

FOR RELEASE: MAY 8, 2019

POLICE SHOOTING NOT JUSTIFIED, HAMDEN RESIDENTS SAY 6-1, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY POLL FINDS; APPROVAL OF LOCAL POLICE IS 2-1, WITH RACIAL DIFFERENCES

Hamden residents say 66 – 11 percent that the April 16 shooting incident involving a Hamden police officer was not justified, but residents approve 62 – 29 percent of the job Hamden police are doing, according to a Quinnipiac University Poll released today.

“This survey suggests that Hamdenites regard the incident as an aberration, rather than indicative of how the Hamden Police Department operates,” said Quinnipiac University School of Law Professor William Dunlap.

There are pronounced racial differences in attitudes about police, the independent Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pe-ack) University Poll finds:

- The April 16 shooting was not justified, according to 88 percent of black residents, 60 percent of white residents and 68 percent of Hispanic residents;
- Overall approval of Hamden police is 50 – 43 percent among black residents, 67 – 26 percent among white residents and 66 – 24 percent among Hispanic residents.

The strongest support for police is that Hamden residents say 79 – 15 percent they can trust local police to do what is right. That includes 85 – 11 percent among white residents, 67 – 24 percent among black residents and 78 – 14 percent among Hispanic residents.

Hamden residents say 85 – 8 percent that local police should make greater efforts to build relationships with communities of color. That includes 82 percent of white residents, 94 percent of black residents and 85 percent of Hispanic residents.

Residents also say 52 – 43 percent they would like to see more walking or biking police patrols in their neighborhood. White residents are divided 49 – 47 percent. Support for more walking or biking police patrols is 63 – 35 percent among black residents and 63 – 33 percent among Hispanic residents.

“These differences among racial groups seem to be typical of attitudes reported in other cities in the wake of police shootings around the country,” Dunlap said.

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There is a striking racial division as 66 percent of black Hamden residents say they personally worry about being the victim of police violence, compared to 12 percent of white residents and 39 percent of Hispanic residents.

Police mistreatment of people of color is a serious problem in Hamden, 31 percent of residents say. In contrast, 72 percent of Hamden residents say police mistreatment of people of color is a serious problem in the U.S.

“This is reminiscent of many political polls,” Dunlap said, “that show very high disapproval rates for Congress generally, but high approval ratings for the respondents’ own senators or representative.”

Hamden residents say 47 – 38 percent that local police do not have enough training to know when they need to fire their weapon.

And residents support 93 – 4 percent the use of body cameras activated automatically by a specific action such as when an officer opens a police car door or by the sound of gunfire.

“The overwhelming public support for body cams that activate automatically will probably not be lost on the Police Department and the Legislative Council,” Dunlap added. “And there seems to be some public concern about levels of firearms training, as well.”

April 16 Police Shooting

Seventy percent of Hamden residents say the officers involved in the April 16 shooting should be disciplined, including 64 percent of white residents, 91 percent of black residents and 74 percent of Hispanic residents.

But only 38 percent of Hamden residents say the officers should be fired, including 30 percent of white residents, 66 percent of black residents and 44 percent of Hispanic residents. There are similar results on whether the officers should face criminal charges: 36 percent of all residents, including 28 percent of white residents, 64 percent of black residents and 38 percent of Hispanic residents say they should face charges.

From May 2 – 6, Quinnipiac University surveyed 1,699 Hamden adults with a margin of error of +/- 3.1 percentage points, including the design effect.

This survey was conducted as a community service, prompted by a request from the Town of Hamden. As in all other polls, the Quinnipiac University Poll maintained total independence in developing the questions, conducting the survey and reporting the results.

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The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Douglas Schwartz, Ph.D., conducts gold standard surveys using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones. The Quinnipiac University Poll conducts nationwide surveys and polls in more than a dozen states on national and statewide elections, as well as public policy issues.

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1. In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in Hamden today; are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very satisfied	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	20%	12%	10%	8%	9%
Smwht satisfied	46	45	47	44	54	47	51	44	42	46
Smwht dissatisfied	25	24	26	26	22	18	25	27	26	23
Very dissatisfied	16	16	15	18	8	11	7	17	23	20
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	3

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Very satisfied	10%	9%	11%	8%	16%	8%	13%	10%
Smwht satisfied	43	45	48	41	54	53	54	54
Smwht dissatisfied	25	27	26	26	19	25	23	21
Very dissatisfied	19	17	12	23	7	10	7	8
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	4	4	3	6

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the - police in the United States are doing their job?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Approve	53%	57%	49%	62%	25%	54%	43%	48%	65%	61%
Disapprove	35	31	39	26	65	34	47	38	25	26
DK/NA	12	12	12	12	10	12	10	14	10	13

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Approve	65%	60%	53%	70%	32%	20%	25%	26%
Disapprove	25	26	34	19	52	75	68	61
DK/NA	10	14	12	11	17	5	7	13

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the - Hamden police are doing their job?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Approve	62%	68%	57%	67%	50%	66%	53%	60%	69%	72%
Disapprove	29	24	34	26	43	24	40	31	23	19
DK/NA	8	7	9	7	7	9	7	9	8	8

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Approve	72%	63%	59%	74%	57%	43%	47%	52%
Disapprove	23	27	35	18	32	53	47	40
DK/NA	5	9	6	8	11	4	7	8

4. In the last few years, have you had any direct experience with the Hamden police?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	45%	50%	40%	46%	40%	42%	46%	55%	46%	30%
No	55	50	60	54	60	58	54	45	53	69
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes	52%	40%	50%	41%	40%	40%	47%	27%
No	47	59	50	58	60	60	53	73
DK/NA	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

4a. (If yes/direct experience q4) Thinking about the way the Hamden police treated you, would you say that your experience with the Hamden police was positive or negative?

	DIRECT EXPERIENCE Q4.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Positive	83%	83%	83%	88%	75%	83%	78%	86%	90%
Negative	14	14	13	9	23	13	20	11	8
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	2

5. In the last few years, have you had to call the police?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	37%	35%	39%	38%	29%	40%	33%	47%	39%	28%
No	63	65	61	62	71	60	67	53	61	71
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes	37%	40%	40%	37%	26%	32%	32%	20%
No	63	60	60	63	74	68	68	79
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

5a. (If called police q5) Would you say that the police responded to your call in a reasonable amount of time, or wouldn't you say that?

	CALLED POLICE Q5.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Reasonable	86%	89%	84%	90%	84%	78%	85%	91%	96%
No	11	9	13	8	9	18	13	7	2
DK/NA	3	2	3	1	7	4	2	1	2

5b. (If called police q5) Would you say that you were satisfied with the way the police responded, or wouldn't you say that?

	CALLED POLICE Q5.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Satisfied	81%	84%	79%	86%	66%	72%	78%	90%	90%
No	16	14	17	12	25	22	22	8	7
DK/NA	3	2	4	1	9	6	-	2	2

6. Would you like to see more walking or biking police patrols in your neighborhood, or not?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More patrols	52%	48%	56%	49%	63%	63%	44%	56%	62%	51%
No	43	46	41	47	35	33	53	40	35	43
DK/NA	4	5	3	5	2	4	3	5	3	6

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes/More patrols	44%	52%	42%	54%	59%	67%	60%	71%
No	50	44	54	41	39	32	38	27
DK/NA	5	4	4	5	2	1	2	1

7. In general, would you say that you can trust the Hamden police to do what's right, or wouldn't you say that?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Trust	79%	82%	78%	85%	67%	78%	75%	73%	86%	87%
No	15	13	16	11	24	14	22	19	9	7
DK/NA	6	5	6	4	10	8	3	8	5	7

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes/Trust	86%	84%	79%	90%	70%	64%	65%	67%
No	10	12	18	5	20	27	27	19
DK/NA	4	4	3	4	10	9	8	14

8. Would you say that Hamden police officers engage with the Hamden community in a positive way, or wouldn't you say that?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Yes/Positive	68%	71%	66%	73%	54%	69%	69%	67%	68%
No	16	14	18	13	27	18	21	18	14	12
DK/NA	16	15	16	14	19	13	10	15	18	21
	WHITE.....				BLACK.....					
			AGE IN YRS				AGE IN YRS			
	Men	Wom	18-49	50+	Men	Wom	18-49	50+		
Yes/Positive	74%	72%	74%	72%	58%	51%	56%	47%		
No	10	14	16	10	23	30	27	29		
DK/NA	15	14	10	18	19	19	17	24		

9. Do you think that the Hamden police should make greater efforts to build relationships with - the Hamden community, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Yes/Greater efforts	83%	82%	84%	80%	92%	85%	90%	83%	82%
No	11	14	10	14	5	9	6	13	14	14
DK/NA	5	5	6	6	3	7	4	4	4	11
	WHITE.....				BLACK.....					
			AGE IN YRS				AGE IN YRS			
	Men	Wom	18-49	50+	Men	Wom	18-49	50+		
Yes/Greater efforts	80%	79%	84%	76%	91%	94%	94%	92%		
No	15	13	12	15	8	2	5	6		
DK/NA	5	7	4	8	1	4	2	2		

10. Do you think that the Hamden police should make greater efforts to build relationships with - communities of color, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Yes/Greater efforts	85%	81%	88%	82%	94%	85%	95%	82%	82%
No	8	11	6	10	4	8	4	10	14	9
DK/NA	7	8	6	8	2	7	1	8	4	13
	WHITE.....				BLACK.....					
			AGE IN YRS				AGE IN YRS			
	Men	Wom	18-49	50+	Men	Wom	18-49	50+		
Yes/Greater efforts	79%	85%	88%	78%	93%	95%	96%	93%		
No	13	8	7	13	6	3	4	5		
DK/NA	9	7	6	9	2	2	-	1		

11. Would you support or oppose police body cameras that are automatically turned on by one or more particular events, such as an officer opening his patrol car door, or by the sound of gunfire?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Support	93%	93%	93%	93%	96%	94%	95%	91%	94%
Oppose	4	4	4	3	1	4	2	6	4	3
DK/NA	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	6

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Support	93%	94%	94%	93%	98%	95%	97%	95%
Oppose	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2
DK/NA	3	3	2	4	1	4	2	3

12. Do you think the - police in the United States are generally tougher on whites than on blacks, tougher on blacks than on whites, or do the police treat them both the same?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Tougher on whites	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%
Tougher on blacks	60	53	67	55	85	59	70	60	57	51
Treat the same	29	36	24	35	10	27	24	31	32	36
DK/NA	8	9	8	8	4	9	3	7	10	12

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Tougher on whites	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	4%
Tougher on blacks	50	59	61	50	79	90	86	83
Treat the same	40	31	32	38	15	6	12	7
DK/NA	9	8	4	11	5	4	2	6

13. Do you think the - Hamden police are generally tougher on whites than on blacks, tougher on blacks than on whites, or do the police treat them both the same?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Tougher on whites	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Tougher on blacks	35	30	39	28	56	42	45	37	29	25
Treat the same	45	52	39	50	31	42	42	43	48	51
DK/NA	19	17	20	20	12	12	11	19	21	22

WHITE.....					BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Tougher on whites	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	-	-	2%
Tougher on blacks	26	30	34	24	44	67	62	47
Treat the same	54	46	45	53	44	20	33	29
DK/NA	19	21	19	21	10	13	6	22

14. Do you think that the mistreatment of people of color by the police is a serious problem in - the United States, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Serious problem	72%	65%	78%	66%	93%	82%	83%	67%	66%	66%
No	23	28	18	28	5	15	14	27	27	26
DK/NA	6	7	5	7	2	3	3	5	6	8

WHITE.....					BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Yes/Serious problem	59%	71%	71%	62%	93%	93%	93%	94%
No	33	23	23	31	5	5	5	3
DK/NA	8	6	5	7	2	2	1	2

15. Do you think that the mistreatment of people of color by the police is a serious problem in - Hamden, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Serious problem	31%	26%	35%	26%	47%	32%	39%	35%	26%	20%
No	53	59	48	56	41	55	49	47	59	61
DK/NA	16	15	17	18	12	13	12	19	15	19

WHITE.....					BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Yes/Serious problem	23%	29%	34%	20%	37%	56%	52%	41%
No	61	52	47	63	54	31	41	39
DK/NA	16	19	19	17	9	14	7	20

16. When faced with a possible criminal situation, do you think - police in the United States generally use excessive force against suspects, or generally use the appropriate amount of force against suspects?

ADULTS.....							AGE IN YRS.....				
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Excessive force	40%	38%	43%	31%	68%	47%	54%	41%	33%	27%	
Appropriate force	47	52	42	57	19	41	37	47	55	55	
DK/NA	13	10	15	12	13	11	9	12	12	17	
WHITE.....				BLACK.....							
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS				
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+			
Excessive force	30%	32%	40%	24%	62%	73%	68%	69%			
Appropriate force	62	53	51	62	21	17	20	16			
DK/NA	8	15	9	14	17	9	12	15			

17. When faced with a possible criminal situation, do you think - Hamden police generally use excessive force against suspects, or generally use the appropriate amount of force against suspects?

ADULTS.....							AGE IN YRS.....				
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Excessive force	21%	21%	20%	17%	33%	25%	31%	21%	16%	12%	
Appropriate force	62	67	58	68	53	66	59	60	68	65	
DK/NA	17	12	21	15	14	9	10	19	16	23	
WHITE.....				BLACK.....							
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS				
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+			
Excessive force	17%	16%	23%	12%	29%	37%	36%	30%			
Appropriate force	73	64	64	71	56	50	54	49			
DK/NA	10	20	13	18	15	13	10	21			

18. Do you think that the - police in the United States have enough training to determine when it is necessary to fire their gun, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....							AGE IN YRS.....				
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes/Enough	33%	38%	29%	39%	16%	27%	31%	32%	37%	33%	
No	59	55	62	52	79	68	66	58	54	54	
DK/NA	8	7	9	9	5	5	2	10	9	13	
WHITE.....				BLACK.....							
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS				
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+			
Yes/Enough	43%	35%	39%	38%	23%	10%	15%	15%			
No	49	55	55	50	75	83	81	80			
DK/NA	8	10	6	11	2	7	5	4			

19. Do you think that the - Hamden police have enough training to determine when it is necessary to fire their gun, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Enough	38%	44%	32%	41%	30%	28%	38%	34%	42%	36%
No	47	43	51	41	62	64	53	47	43	42
DK/NA	15	13	17	18	8	7	9	19	15	22
WHITE.....					BLACK.....					
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS			
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+		
Yes/Enough	47%	37%	40%	42%	40%	22%	32%	23%		
No	40	42	43	39	52	71	62	64		
DK/NA	14	21	17	19	8	8	5	13		

20. Is being the victim of police violence something you personally worry about or not?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Worry	27%	24%	29%	12%	66%	39%	33%	32%	22%	17%
No	72	75	70	87	33	60	67	67	77	82
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
WHITE.....					BLACK.....					
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS			
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+		
Yes/Worry	13%	11%	12%	11%	57%	73%	70%	58%		
No	87	88	87	88	42	25	29	39		
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2		

21. How much have you heard about the police shooting in New Haven on April 16th that involved a Hamden police officer and a Yale Police officer: a lot, some, a little, or nothing at all?

ADULTS.....										
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	AGE IN YRS.....			
							18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
A lot	64%	61%	67%	60%	83%	64%	59%	63%	71%	66%
Some	21	22	20	24	10	19	28	20	16	16
A little	9	10	9	11	5	9	8	11	10	11
Nothing at all	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
WHITE.....					BLACK.....					
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS			
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+		
A lot	59%	61%	53%	67%	76%	89%	85%	82%		
Some	25	23	30	18	13	8	9	10		
A little	11	10	11	11	7	3	5	5		
Nothing at all	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3		
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		

21a. Do you think that the officers were justified in firing their guns at two people who were in a car in New Haven that matched the description of a car involved with an alleged armed robbery in Hamden, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Justified	11%	12%	10%	13%	3%	11%	9%	10%	10%	15%
No	66	61	69	60	88	68	74	63	67	57
Heard nothing q21	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	19	22	17	22	7	14	13	23	20	23

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes/Justified	15%	12%	12%	14%	3%	3%	3%	4%
No	57	62	63	59	84	92	90	86
Heard nothing q21	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3
DK/NA	25	21	20	24	9	5	6	7

*Asked of respondents who answered heard a lot, some, or a little in q21. Those who answered heard nothing at all were coded as heard nothing q21 for q21a-e.

21b. Do you think the officers involved with this shooting should be - disciplined, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Disciplined	70%	66%	74%	64%	91%	74%	78%	68%	70%	61%
No	9	10	8	12	1	8	7	8	10	14
Heard nothing q21	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	16	19	14	19	6	11	10	20	17	20

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS 18-49	50+
Yes/Disciplined	61%	67%	68%	63%	86%	95%	93%	87%
No	14	11	10	13	1	1	1	1
Heard nothing q21	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3
DK/NA	21	17	17	20	9	3	5	9

21c. Do you think the officers involved with this shooting should be - fired, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Yes/Fired	38%	35%	40%	30%	66%	44%	56%	37%	31%
No	33	33	33	38	20	28	25	30	39	46
Heard nothing q21	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	24	26	23	27	12	21	14	29	27	28
	WHITE.....				BLACK.....					
			AGE IN YRS				AGE IN YRS			
	Men	Wom	18-49	50+	Men	Wom	18-49	50+		
Yes/Fired	28%	31%	38%	22%	63%	68%	77%	47%		
No	39	38	31	45	20	20	15	29		
Heard nothing q21	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3		
DK/NA	30	26	25	29	14	11	7	20		

21d. Do you think the officers involved with this shooting should be - charged with any criminal offenses, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
	Yes/Charged	36%	33%	39%	28%	64%	38%	53%	37%	28%
No	33	35	31	36	23	34	28	29	36	40
Heard nothing q21	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	27	27	26	31	11	21	14	29	33	33
	WHITE.....				BLACK.....					
			AGE IN YRS				AGE IN YRS			
	Men	Wom	18-49	50+	Men	Wom	18-49	50+		
Yes/Charged	25%	30%	38%	20%	58%	69%	70%	57%		
No	38	34	31	41	26	20	22	20		
Heard nothing q21	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3		
DK/NA	33	30	25	36	12	11	8	20		

21e. As you may know, the officers involved with this shooting only turned on their body cameras after the shooting, or did not turn them on at all. Do you think the officers involved with this shooting should face disciplinary action for not turning on their body cameras, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS.....						AGE IN YRS.....			
	Tot	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Face action	77%	72%	82%	74%	90%	79%	84%	74%	77%	72%
No	8	10	6	10	3	9	5	8	11	11
Heard nothing q21	5	5	4	5	2	7	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	10	13	8	11	6	4	6	14	10	11

	WHITE.....				BLACK.....			
	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS		Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS	
			18-49	50+			18-49	50+
Yes/Face action	70%	77%	76%	73%	82%	96%	89%	90%
No	11	8	7	12	6	1	4	2
Heard nothing q21	4	5	6	4	4	-	1	3
DK/NA	15	9	10	11	9	3	6	5