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**OBAMA APPROVAL PLUNGES IN IOWA,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY POLL FINDS;
CLINTON, CHRISTIE TIED IN 2016 RACE**

Iowa voters disapprove 55 – 41 percent of the job President Barack Obama is doing, plunging the president to one of his lowest scores ever in any of the nine states surveyed by Quinnipiac University, according to a poll released today.

These Iowa results compare to a 50 – 45 percent disapproval in a May 24 poll by the independent Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pe-ack) University. Today, men disapprove 60 – 35 percent, compared to a 54 – 41 percent disapproval in May. Among women, 46 percent approve and 49 percent disapprove, compared to May when 48 percent approved and 45 percent disapproved.

Disapproval is 90 – 6 percent among Republicans and 59 – 37 percent among independent voters, while Democrats approve 82 – 13 percent.

In an early look at the 2016 presidential campaign, former Secretary of State Hillary Clinton ties New Jersey Gov. Christopher Christie 41 – 41 percent. Ms. Clinton tops Wisconsin Gov. Scott Walker 46 – 39 percent.

Vice President Joseph Biden trails Christie 49 – 32 percent and gets 39 percent to Walker's 42 percent.

"President Barack Obama's problem in Iowa is with independent voters who disapprove of the way he is doing his job by more than 20 points. Since more Iowans consider themselves independents rather than members of one of the two major parties, that is a significant problem for the president," said Peter Brown, assistant director of the Quinnipiac University Polling Institute.

In the 2016 Clinton-Christie dead heat, Clinton carries Democrats 82 – 8 percent while Christie takes Republicans 80 – 8 percent and the two split independent voters 36 – 37 percent. She wins women 47 – 37 percent, he takes men 45 – 35 percent.

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By a 52 – 41 percent margin, Iowa voters have a favorable opinion of Clinton. Christie gets a 42 – 16 percent favorability, with 40 percent who don't know enough about him to form an opinion. Biden gets a negative 38 – 47 percent favorability and 65 percent don't know enough about Walker to form an opinion.

“Christie's favorability ratio of almost 3-1 is impressive. The question is whether he can sustain it as he becomes better known,” said Brown. “If so, he could be a strong contender in 2016.

“Quinnipiac University has tested Clinton against a variety of Republicans in a number of states and Christie seems to be running the best so far.”

In Iowa's 2014 U.S. Senate race, Democratic U.S. Rep. Bruce Braley has a 27 – 13 percent favorability rating, while 58 percent do not know enough about him to have an opinion.

While that is a low recognition factor, it is much better than possible Republican contenders, Matt Whitaker, Joni Ernst, Mark Jacobs, David Young or Sam Clovis, whose “don't know enough” scores range from 88 percent to 94 percent.

Same-Sex Marriage

Iowa voters are divided on the State Supreme Court decision allowing same-sex couples to marry, with 47 percent supporting it and 44 percent opposing.

By a larger 55 – 36 percent margin, voters oppose amending the Iowa State Constitution to ban same-sex marriage. Voters believe 57 – 31 percent that such a ban would be struck down by the courts.

Republicans support 58 – 33 percent an attempt to ban same-sex marriage by constitutional amendment. Opposition is 72 – 19 percent among Democrats and 58 – 34 percent among independent voters. There is almost no gender gap as men and women oppose an amendment.

From July 15 – 17, Quinnipiac University surveyed 1,256 registered voters with a margin of error of +/- 2.8 percentage points. Live interviewers call land lines and cell phones.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Douglas Schwartz, Ph.D., conducts public opinion surveys in Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Connecticut, Florida, Ohio, Virginia, Colorado, Iowa and the nation as a public service and for research.

For more information, visit <http://www.quinnipiac.edu/polling>, call (203) 582-5201, or follow us on [Twitter](#).

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Approve	41%	6%	82%	37%	35%	46%	40%		
Disapprove	55	90	13	59	60	49	56		
DK/NA	4	4	6	4	5	4	4		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					Born	AgnEv
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	43%	39%	35%	50%	50%	34%	46%	22%	47%
Disapprove	53	57	61	46	46	62	50	76	49
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	4
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HS	HOLD	INC	AGE	IN	YRS.....
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Approve	42%	40%	47%	38%	38%	40%	36%	43%	42%
Disapprove	53	55	49	59	59	55	59	53	51
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	6

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

	Jul 22 2013	May 24 2013
Approve	41	45
Disapprove	55	50
DK/NA	4	6

9. If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat and Chris Christie the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Clinton	41%	8%	82%	36%	35%	47%	40%		
Christie	41	80	8	37	45	37	42		
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	3	4	5	2	3		
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	3	2	6	5	3	4		
DK/NA	11	7	5	17	10	11	11		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					Born	AgnEv
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Clinton	41%	40%	36%	40%	58%	34%	46%	24%	44%
Christie	41	42	47	40	26	46	37	59	38
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	4	3	3	3	4	5	2	5	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	5	3	6	3	5	4	3	5
DK/NA	10	11	10	10	10	10	12	8	10
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HSHOLD	INC	AGE	IN	YRS.....	
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Clinton	40%	42%	49%	37%	35%	45%	39%	40%	42%
Christie	42	40	32	50	46	33	45	42	41
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	4	3	3	2	5	6	2	3	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	4	3	5	2	3	3	5	3
DK/NA	11	11	12	7	12	13	9	10	11

10. If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Chris Christie the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Biden	32%	4%	75%	21%	27%	36%	31%		
Christie	49	83	11	52	52	45	49		
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	2	3	4	2	3		
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	6	3	3	9	7	4	5		
DK/NA	11	7	9	14	10	12	11		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE DEG		RELIGION.....					BornAgnEv	
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Biden	28%	33%	26%	35%	46%	27%	36%	16%	36%
Christie	51	48	54	46	33	53	45	66	46
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	5	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	6	5	4	6	6	4	6	4
DK/NA	13	11	12	11	12	10	13	7	11
	COLLEGE DEG		ANNUAL	HSHOLD	INC	AGE IN	YRS.....		
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Biden	28%	33%	39%	29%	22%	40%	29%	28%	34%
Christie	52	48	40	57	59	41	54	50	47
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	6	4	7	4	3	7	7	4
DK/NA	13	10	14	5	11	13	7	11	13

11. If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat and Scott Walker the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Clinton	46%	9%	87%	43%	40%	52%	45%		
Walker	39	79	4	35	44	34	40		
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	2	3	4	2	2		
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	2	3	4	4	2	3		
DK/NA	10	8	5	14	9	11	10		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					BornAgnEv	
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Clinton	46%	45%	41%	48%	60%	39%	51%	25%	52%
Walker	38	40	46	33	27	45	35	61	33
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	2	3
DK/NA	10	10	9	13	10	9	11	8	10
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HS	HOLD	INC	AGE	IN	YRS.....
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K		18-29	30-44	45-64 65+
Clinton	46%	46%	54%	44%	36%	44%	43%	49%	47%
Walker	39	39	30	46	43	37	44	37	38
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	2	3	2	3	4	2	3	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4
DK/NA	10	10	11	5	14	12	9	9	10

12. If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Scott Walker the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Biden	39%	6%	81%	33%	34%	44%	39%		
Walker	42	80	6	41	46	37	42		
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	3	4	1	2		
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	2	3	6	5	3	3		
DK/NA	13	9	8	17	11	14	13		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					BornAgnEv	
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Biden	40%	38%	32%	46%	55%	34%	43%	19%	46%
Walker	40	43	49	36	25	47	37	65	35
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	3	3	1	4	4	1	3	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	3
DK/NA	14	13	13	14	12	11	15	11	14
COLLEGE DEG ANNUAL HSHOLD INC AGE IN YRS.....									
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Biden	41%	39%	44%	39%	34%	43%	37%	39%	40%
Walker	40	42	35	48	47	41	45	41	41
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	2
DK/NA	14	12	14	8	12	11	10	13	16

13. Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Favorable	52%	18%	88%	50%	45%	58%	51%		
Unfavorable	41	74	8	40	49	33	42		
Hvn't hrd enough	6	5	4	8	4	7	6		
REFUSED	2	3	-	2	2	2	2		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					BornAgnEv	
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	50%	51%	47%	56%	61%	44%	57%	32%	58%
Unfavorable	43	41	47	34	33	50	33	63	34
Hvn't hrd enough	5	6	4	8	6	4	7	4	6
REFUSED	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HSHOLD	INC	AGE IN YRS.....			
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Favorable	49%	53%	59%	49%	46%	47%	52%	53%	53%
Unfavorable	43	40	33	46	47	40	42	41	39
Hvn't hrd enough	6	6	7	4	4	12	4	4	6
REFUSED	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2

14. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Favorable	38%	9%	76%	31%	35%	41%	38%		
Unfavorable	47	78	9	51	54	40	47		
Hvn't hrd enough	14	11	14	17	10	18	14		
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	1	2	1		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					Born	AgnEv
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	42%	36%	32%	48%	50%	35%	41%	18%	45%
Unfavorable	49	46	55	39	30	55	40	67	43
Hvn't hrd enough	7	16	13	13	17	9	18	14	11
REFUSED	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HSHOLD	INC	AGE	IN	YRS.....	
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Favorable	41%	37%	41%	38%	35%	42%	33%	37%	41%
Unfavorable	50	45	37	51	60	38	49	49	45
Hvn't hrd enough	7	17	21	10	3	19	16	12	12
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2

15. Is your opinion of Chris Christie favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Favorable	42%	49%	37%	43%	46%	39%	43%		
Unfavorable	16	14	18	15	17	14	15		
Hvn't hrd enough	40	35	42	40	36	43	39		
REFUSED	2	2	3	2	2	3	2		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....				BornAgnEv		
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	52%	40%	42%	49%	41%	46%	40%	41%	46%
Unfavorable	20	13	17	14	16	17	14	18	14
Hvn't hrd enough	25	45	38	36	40	36	43	40	37
REFUSED	3	2	2	2	4	1	3	1	3
	COLLEGE	DEG	ANNUAL	HSHOLD	INC	AGE	IN	YRS.....	
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Favorable	52%	39%	35%	47%	60%	25%	40%	48%	49%
Unfavorable	19	14	14	17	21	20	16	15	12
Hvn't hrd enough	26	45	49	34	18	53	40	35	36
REFUSED	3	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	2

16. Is your opinion of Scott Walker favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Favorable	17%	30%	4%	16%	22%	11%	17%		
Unfavorable	17	3	30	18	20	14	16		
Hvn't hrd enough	65	66	66	65	56	74	66		
REFUSED	1	2	-	1	2	-	1		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE DEG	RELIGION.....					BornAgnEv		
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	21%	15%	18%	18%	11%	22%	11%	23%	15%
Unfavorable	27	12	13	20	23	18	14	6	20
Hvn't hrd enough	51	72	68	59	65	58	74	70	64
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
COLLEGE DEG ANNUAL HSHOLD INC AGE IN YRS.....									
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Favorable	21%	15%	13%	18%	23%	9%	18%	18%	18%
Unfavorable	27	13	15	19	24	14	19	17	17
Hvn't hrd enough	50	71	71	62	53	75	62	65	63
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2

21. Is your opinion of Bruce Braley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	27%	16%	38%	29%	29%	25%	28%
Unfavorable	13	18	6	13	17	10	14
Hvn't hrd enough	58	65	54	56	53	63	57
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	1	2	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Bruce Braley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Jul 22 2013	May 24 2013
Favorable	27	27
Unfavorable	13	14
Hvn't hrd enough	58	57
REFUSED	2	2

22. (Split Sample) Is your opinion of Matt Whitaker favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	8%	12%	5%	7%	10%	6%	8%
Unfavorable	4	4	3	4	6	2	3
Hvn't hrd enough	88	83	92	88	84	91	88
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TREND: Is your opinion of Matt Whitaker favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Jul 22 2013	May 24 2013
Favorable	8	8
Unfavorable	4	4
Hvn't hrd enough	88	86
REFUSED	-	1

23. (Split Sample) Is your opinion of Joni Ernst favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Unfavorable	2	2	-	3	2	1	2
Hvn't hrd enough	92	92	95	90	91	92	92
REFUSED	1	-	1	1	-	1	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Joni Ernst favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	Jul 22 2013	May 24 2013
Favorable	6	5
Unfavorable	2	3
Hvn't hrd enough	92	92
REFUSED	1	1

24. (Split Sample) Is your opinion of Mark Jacobs favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Unfavorable	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
Hvn't hrd enough	94	95	92	93	93	95	94
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

25. (Split Sample) Is your opinion of David Young favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	4%
Unfavorable	3	3	3	3	5	1	3
Hvn't hrd enough	92	91	94	91	89	95	93
REFUSED	1	1	1	-	-	1	1

TREND: Is your opinion of David Young favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Jul 22 2013	May 24 2013
Favorable	4	3
Unfavorable	3	2
Hvn't hrd enough	92	94
REFUSED	1	1

26. (Split Sample) Is your opinion of Sam Clovis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Favorable	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Unfavorable	3	2	5	2	5	1	3
Hvn't hrd enough	93	94	93	92	91	94	93
REFUSED	-	-	1	-	-	1	-

28. Would you describe the state of Iowa's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Excellent	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Good	63	72	60	59	71	56	65
Not so good	25	21	27	25	16	33	25
Poor	6	1	7	10	7	6	5
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	1	2	1

	COLLEGE DEG		ANNUAL	HS HOLD	INC	AGE IN YRS.....			
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Excellent	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	2%	5%	8%
Good	76	59	53	75	74	68	67	60	61
Not so good	18	27	32	18	16	18	25	28	23
Poor	1	8	10	3	2	12	2	7	5
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	-	-	3	1	3

TREND: Would you describe the state of Iowa's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

	Jul 22 2013	May 23 2013
Excellent	4	5
Good	63	61
Not so good	25	26
Poor	6	6
DK/NA	2	2

29. Do you think Iowa's economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht
Better	34%	38%	38%	31%	39%	30%	34%
Worse	11	8	12	12	8	13	10
The same	53	53	49	55	51	55	55
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	2	1	1

	COLLEGE DEG		ANNUAL	HS HOLD	INC	AGE IN YRS.....			
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Better	40%	32%	30%	41%	48%	28%	39%	29%	43%
Worse	5	13	18	4	3	21	6	11	8
The same	54	53	51	53	48	48	53	59	48
DK/NA	1	2	2	2	-	3	2	1	2

TREND: Do you think Iowa's economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Jul 22 2013	May 23 2013
Better	34	35
Worse	11	13
The same	53	51
DK/NA	2	1

30. Do you think your personal financial situation is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Better	19%	18%	21%	17%	22%	15%	18%		
Worse	22	19	18	26	20	23	21		
The same	59	62	61	56	57	60	60		
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	1	1	1		
	COLLEGE DEG		ANNUAL	HS HOLD	INC	AGE IN YRS.....			
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Better	21%	18%	13%	24%	34%	24%	25%	18%	10%
Worse	15	24	32	14	6	27	15	25	19
The same	64	57	54	62	60	49	59	57	69
DK/NA	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2

TREND: Do you think your personal financial situation is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Jul 22 2013	May 23 2013
Better	19	23
Worse	22	24
The same	59	52
DK/NA	1	1

31. Do you support or oppose the Iowa Supreme Court decision allowing same-sex couples to get married in Iowa?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Support	47%	21%	69%	49%	43%	51%	47%		
Oppose	44	71	21	42	46	41	45		
DK/NA	9	8	10	10	11	8	9		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					Born	AgnEv
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Support	60%	42%	38%	49%	71%	42%	50%	22%	53%
Oppose	33	49	54	43	21	48	42	71	39
DK/NA	7	9	8	8	7	10	8	8	8
COLLEGE DEG ANNUAL HSHOLD INC AGE IN YRS.....									
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Support	59%	43%	47%	49%	61%	51%	59%	46%	34%
Oppose	34	47	42	44	37	37	33	45	58
DK/NA	7	10	11	8	2	13	8	8	9
ATTEND SERVICES.....									
	WEEKLY.....	LESS.....							
	Prot	Cath	Prot	Cath					
Support	26%	38%	49%	63%					
Oppose	66	56	43	27					
DK/NA	8	6	9	9					

32. Would you support or oppose amending the Iowa State Constitution to ban same-sex marriage?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Support	36%	58%	19%	34%	37%	35%	37%		
Oppose	55	33	72	58	54	57	55		
DK/NA	8	8	9	8	9	8	8		
WHITE.....									
	COLLEGE	DEG	RELIGION.....					Born	AgnEv
	Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Support	27%	40%	43%	35%	19%	38%	35%	61%	31%
Oppose	67	51	48	59	75	53	57	34	62
DK/NA	6	9	9	6	6	9	8	6	7
COLLEGE DEG ANNUAL HSHOLD INC AGE IN YRS.....									
	Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+
Support	27%	40%	34%	40%	29%	30%	26%	40%	43%
Oppose	66	52	55	56	69	62	67	51	47
DK/NA	7	9	11	5	2	8	7	8	10
ATTEND SERVICES.....					IA SUPREME COURT				
	WEEKLY.....		LESS.....		DECISION Q31				
	Prot	Cath	Prot	Cath	Supprt Oppose				
Support	56%	40%	33%	26%	6%	76%			
Oppose	36	54	59	67	94	18			
DK/NA	8	6	9	6	1	6			

33. Suppose there is a public referendum and Iowans vote to amend the State Constitution to ban same-sex marriage. Do you think a ban on same-sex marriage would be struck down or upheld by the courts?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht		
Struck down	57%	54%	55%	61%	59%	55%	58%		
Upheld	31	33	33	29	29	33	31		
DK/NA	12	13	12	11	11	12	11		
WHITE.....									
		COLLEGE DEG		RELIGION.....				Born	AgnEv
		Yes	No	Prot	Cath	None	Men	Wom	Yes No
Struck down	64%	56%	54%	58%	73%	60%	56%	54%	58%
Upheld	23	34	33	31	20	29	33	33	32
DK/NA	14	10	13	11	7	11	12	13	10
		COLLEGE DEG		ANNUAL	HS HOLD	INC	AGE IN YRS.....		
		Yes	No	<50K	50-100	>100K	18-29	30-44	45-64 65+
Struck down	64%	55%	55%	63%	67%	74%	63%	54%	43%
Upheld	23	34	32	28	27	19	27	35	39
DK/NA	13	11	14	9	6	7	10	10	18
ATTEND SERVICES.....					IA SUPREME COURT				
		WEEKLY.....		LESS.....		DECISION Q31			
		Prot	Cath	Prot	Cath	Supprt Oppose			
Struck down	52%	60%	56%	54%	66%	51%			
Upheld	31	27	34	39	28	36			
DK/NA	17	12	9	8	7	12			