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**CITIZENSHIP QUESTION WILL REDUCE CENSUS RESPONSE,
NEW YORKERS TELL QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY POLL;
MOST EXPECT QUESTION WILL DISCOURAGE IMMIGRANTS**

Undocumented immigrants and even legal residents who are not citizens would be discouraged from responding to a U.S. Census form if it includes a question asking people if they are citizens, New Yorkers say in a Quinnipiac University Poll released today.

A Census questionnaire asking residents if they are citizens is a “bad idea” New York City adults say 49 – 29 percent, including Democrats 61 – 20 percent and independents 45 – 32 percent. Republicans say 66 – 17 percent it’s a “good idea.”

From November 27 – December 4, the independent Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pe-ack) University Poll surveyed 1,339 New York City adults with a margin of error of +/- 3.4 percentage points, including the design effect. The survey asks New Yorkers if they were born in the U.S., but does not ask if they are citizens of the U.S. or their immigration status.

Looking at the impact of adding a citizenship question to the Census, New Yorkers say:

- 87 – 9 percent that undocumented immigrants would be discouraged from participating in the Census;
- 61 – 30 percent that legal non-citizens would be discouraged;
- 44 percent of all residents, including 45 percent of immigrants – people not born in the U.S. – know someone they believe would be discouraged from completing a Census form;
- 15 percent of all residents, including 24 percent of immigrants, say they would be discouraged from completing a Census form. There are racial differences as 8 percent of whites, 12 percent of blacks and 25 percent of Hispanic residents would be discouraged.

“New Yorkers have a clear message for the federal government: if you want an accurate count of the population, don’t ask a citizenship question,” said Mary Snow, polling analyst for the Quinnipiac University Poll.

“Age, race and income seem to be the strongest factors that impact knowledge of and potential participation in the Census. In particular, Hispanic New Yorkers and young people seem much less certain about their household’s participation in the 2020 Census.”

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In the first question which mentions the Census, 81 percent of New York City residents, including 68 percent of immigrants, say they've heard of the Census. This includes 68 percent of residents 18 to 34 years old, 95 percent of whites, 78 percent of blacks and 68 percent of Hispanic residents.

There are income and education differences in knowledge of the Census:

- 64 percent of residents making less than \$30,000 per year have heard of the Census, rising to 98 percent of residents making more than \$100,000 per year;
- 74 percent of those without a four-year degree have heard of the Census, compared to 94 percent of residents with a four-year college degree.

Some 64 percent of New Yorkers, including 57 percent of immigrants, say they or someone in their household definitely will complete a Census form. This includes 76 percent of whites, 65 percent of blacks and 50 percent of Hispanics.

Only 42 percent of residents 18 to 34 years old say they or someone in their household definitely will complete a Census form, compared to 82 percent of residents over 65 years old.

Another 25 percent, including 30 percent of immigrants, 20 percent of whites, 23 percent of blacks and 35 percent of Hispanics, say they probably will complete a Census form.

While 92 percent of residents say the Census is important for the U.S. and 92 percent say it's important for their community, only 44 percent of residents believe that sending in their Census form would benefit them in any way. Only 3 percent say completing the Census would harm them and 47 percent say it would neither benefit nor harm them.

Trust Confidentiality of Census Information

New York residents say 49 – 40 percent, including 52 – 35 percent among immigrants, that the U.S. Census Bureau will keep their information confidential. That includes 54 percent of whites, 41 percent of blacks and 51 percent of Hispanics.

But 65 percent of all residents, including 73 percent of immigrants, are concerned “about the privacy and security of their personal information” if they fill out a Census form online.

New Yorkers are divided on how they would like to fill out their Census form as 45 percent say they are most likely to use paper and 43 percent are most likely to complete the form online. Only 9 percent of all residents want to fill out a Census form on the phone with a Census representative.

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“We may live in a digital age, but a plurality of New Yorkers still would prefer to complete the Census on paper. Whether it’s concerns about security or about needing help with an online form, completing the Census online seems to be a riskier prospect for a number of New York City residents,” Snow said.

Adults 18 to 34 years old prefer online to paper 62 – 25 percent. Adults over 65 years old prefer paper to online 72 – 17 percent.

They would need help filling out a Census form online, 19 percent of all residents say. That includes 31 percent of people over 65 years old, 29 percent of immigrants, 10 percent of whites, 23 percent of blacks and 31 percent of Hispanics.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Douglas Schwartz, Ph.D., conducts gold standard surveys using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones. The Quinnipiac University Poll conducts nationwide surveys and polls in more than a dozen states on national and statewide elections, as well as public policy issues.

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9. Have you ever heard of the United States Census, or have you not heard of this?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Heard	81%	90%	83%	79%	83%	79%	95%	78%	68%	
No	18	9	17	21	16	20	5	22	31	
DK/NA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Heard	72%	89%	84%	75%	90%	68%	83%	90%	90%
No	28	10	16	25	9	31	16	10	9
DK/NA	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Heard	64%	78%	90%	98%	94%	74%	88%	68%
No	36	21	10	2	6	26	12	32
DK/NA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

10. The United States Constitution requires the government to conduct a census every 10 years, counting everyone who lives in the United States. I'd like to ask you some questions about the census. Even though the government is required to conduct a census, not everyone in the United States participates by filling out the census form. Some people are too busy or simply forget. How likely is it that you or someone in your household will fill out the census in 2020; would you say you or someone in your household will definitely fill it out, probably fill it out, possibly not fill it out, or definitely not fill it out?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Definitely	64%	61%	72%	60%	67%	62%	76%	65%	50%	
Probably	25	26	22	26	21	28	20	23	35	
Possibly not	7	7	5	9	7	6	4	5	10	
Definitely not	3	3	1	5	3	3	-	6	3	
DK/NA	1	3	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely	57%	69%	69%	60%	65%	42%	68%	80%	82%
Probably	24	23	24	29	21	39	21	14	14
Possibly not	14	4	4	7	7	11	7	3	2
Definitely not	3	3	1	4	6	5	4	2	-
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	1	1

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Definitely	55%	62%	73%	78%	77%	57%	68%	57%
Probably	31	27	20	16	18	29	22	30
Possibly not	9	4	5	3	3	9	6	8
Definitely not	4	7	2	1	1	4	2	4
DK/NA	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2

11. Do you think that the census is important for the United States, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Important	92%	94%	93%	93%	93%	91%	97%	91%	91%
No/Not important	5	5	4	6	5	6	3	7	5
DK/NA	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	4
	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Important	91%	92%	92%	93%	94%	91%	91%	95%	96%
No/Not important	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	4	2
DK/NA	2	3	3	3	-	3	2	1	2
	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..		
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Yes/Important	94%	89%	93%	94%	94%	91%	92%	94%	
No/Not important	4	7	7	4	4	6	6	4	
DK/NA	1	4	-	2	1	3	2	3	

12. Do you think that the census is important for your community, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Important	92%	92%	95%	88%	93%	91%	94%	93%	93%
No/Not important	6	4	4	11	6	7	4	6	6
DK/NA	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Important	91%	91%	93%	92%	95%	89%	95%	94%	95%
No/Not important	8	8	4	6	3	9	5	5	2
DK/NA	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3
	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..		
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Yes/Important	94%	92%	91%	94%	93%	91%	91%	95%	
No/Not important	5	7	8	5	5	7	8	3	
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	

13. Do you believe that answering and sending back your census form would benefit you in any way, harm you in any way, or neither benefit nor harm you?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Benefit	44%	39%	49%	42%	46%	42%	46%	45%	40%
Harm	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	3	4
Neither	47	54	43	49	46	49	45	46	49
DK/NA	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	6	7

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Benefit	42%	49%	41%	41%	43%	34%	47%	52%	47%
Harm	3	3	1	3	2	2	4	3	2
Neither	47	43	51	50	48	59	42	39	43
DK/NA	8	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	8

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Benefit	38%	54%	50%	46%	50%	40%	42%	48%
Harm	3	2	4	1	1	3	3	2
Neither	52	39	43	49	44	49	49	42
DK/NA	7	5	3	4	4	8	6	8

14. To the best of your knowledge, is the census used to determine the amount of federal funding that your community receives, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes	66%	61%	70%	64%	68%	64%	72%	65%	62%
No	19	17	17	22	20	18	11	22	24
DK/NA	16	22	13	14	13	18	17	14	14

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	63%	66%	68%	66%	60%	51%	69%	74%	76%
No	21	18	19	18	16	28	16	14	13
DK/NA	16	16	13	16	24	21	15	12	11

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	53%	67%	71%	72%	75%	60%	65%	67%
No	26	18	18	13	12	23	19	18
DK/NA	21	16	11	14	13	17	16	15

15. To the best of your knowledge, is the census used to decide how many representatives each state will have in the U.S. House of Representatives, or not?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes	65%	67%	68%	68%	70%	60%	75%	59%	59%	
No	20	18	17	21	19	20	12	23	25	
DK/NA	16	15	15	12	11	19	14	18	16	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....				
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes	58%	67%	69%	65%	57%	63%	56%	73%	72%	
No	21	20	16	19	23	23	23	14	14	
DK/NA	22	13	15	15	19	14	21	13	15	

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	57%	60%	73%	74%	75%	59%	67%	61%
No	25	23	15	15	14	23	19	20
DK/NA	18	17	11	11	11	18	14	19

16. Do you believe that the U.S. Census Bureau will keep information that you share confidential, or don't you believe that?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Confidential	49%	46%	51%	48%	53%	46%	54%	41%	51%	
No	40	47	37	41	37	42	35	48	37	
DK/NA	11	8	12	11	10	12	11	11	13	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....				
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes/Confidential	50%	50%	50%	48%	45%	51%	49%	49%	52%	
No	42	40	35	41	49	40	42	38	34	
DK/NA	8	11	15	11	6	9	9	14	14	

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Confidential	52%	58%	46%	51%	50%	49%	48%	52%
No	38	31	46	40	40	40	42	35
DK/NA	10	11	9	9	10	12	10	13

17. There are a couple different ways you can take the census in 2020. You can A) fill out a paper copy and mail it in with free postage, B) fill it out online, or C) fill it out over the phone with a census representative. Which of these methods would you be most likely to use to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Paper copy	45%	51%	45%	44%	45%	45%	50%	46%	42%
Online	43	36	44	44	45	41	43	40	42
On the phone	9	10	8	9	7	10	4	10	14
DK/NA	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Paper copy	47%	44%	48%	41%	58%	25%	43%	55%	72%
Online	31	47	42	49	34	62	47	33	17
On the phone	18	6	8	8	5	10	8	8	8
DK/NA	5	4	1	2	2	3	2	4	2

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Paper copy	46%	50%	46%	43%	42%	47%	47%	43%
Online	36	38	45	52	51	39	44	42
On the phone	17	9	4	4	5	11	7	13
DK/NA	1	2	4	-	2	3	3	3

18. Which of these methods would you be least likely to use to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Paper copy	23%	18%	20%	26%	22%	23%	14%	20%	32%
Online	22	28	21	21	20	24	24	20	22
On the phone	51	50	55	50	53	49	59	52	42
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	7	5

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Paper copy	26%	20%	23%	25%	15%	33%	27%	15%	7%
Online	27	23	20	21	18	14	16	29	42
On the phone	38	53	54	49	66	50	56	52	42
DK/NA	10	4	3	4	1	3	2	4	9

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Paper copy	30%	20%	19%	20%	21%	24%	20%	27%
Online	23	29	25	15	17	25	21	24
On the phone	44	47	51	63	59	45	55	43
DK/NA	3	4	5	2	3	5	4	5

19. Would you say that it is easy for you to access the internet, or wouldn't you say so?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Easy	83%	78%	83%	88%	88%	79%	85%	80%	78%
No	15	19	17	11	11	19	14	17	21
DK/NA	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Easy	75%	83%	85%	87%	85%	90%	91%	82%	61%
No	23	16	14	11	12	10	9	16	36
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	2	3

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Easy	71%	81%	89%	98%	94%	77%	86%	78%
No	28	17	10	2	5	21	13	20
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	2

20. Do you think you would be able to fill out the census online by yourself, or would you need help?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Able	78%	76%	77%	84%	80%	75%	87%	73%	66%
Need help	19	21	19	14	16	22	10	23	31
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	3

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Able	68%	82%	81%	75%	81%	84%	81%	78%	62%
Need help	28	16	15	21	15	15	16	19	31
DK/NA	5	2	4	3	4	1	3	2	7

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Able	62%	73%	89%	93%	93%	69%	83%	69%
Need help	36	23	7	4	4	28	14	29
DK/NA	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3

21. If you were to fill out the census online, would you be concerned about the privacy and security of your personal information, or not?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Concerned	65%	68%	60%	66%	62%	67%	53%	69%	71%	
No	32	30	37	31	36	29	43	28	26	
DK/NA	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....				
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes/Concerned	74%	58%	61%	69%	68%	63%	66%	67%	63%	
No	25	38	36	28	29	35	31	31	32	
DK/NA	1	4	3	3	3	1	3	2	5	

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Concerned	75%	67%	63%	51%	54%	71%	61%	73%
No	23	29	35	46	42	26	36	24
DK/NA	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	3

22. (Intro q22-28: Thinking about ways in which you may or may not be encouraged to participate in the 2020 Census, please tell me how each of the following may or may not impact your participation. As I read each one, please let me know if it would make you more likely to participate or if it would make no difference in whether or not you chose to participate.) If you heard that it was important to participate - on social media, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/More likely	29%	20%	34%	21%	28%	29%	17%	28%	34%	
No difference	67	79	62	73	67	67	79	64	63	
DK/NA	4	2	4	6	4	4	4	8	3	

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....				
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes/More likely	33%	27%	26%	31%	21%	36%	32%	21%	19%	
No difference	63	69	68	64	77	60	66	75	72	
DK/NA	3	5	5	5	2	4	2	4	9	

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/More likely	33%	31%	29%	23%	24%	31%	25%	35%
No difference	64	65	66	75	72	65	70	61
DK/NA	3	4	5	1	4	5	5	4

23. If you heard that it was important to participate - in the newspaper, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	30%	26%	32%	31%	29%	30%	29%	25%	34%
No difference	68	72	66	66	69	67	68	73	64
DK/NA	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	2

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	31%	29%	29%	32%	24%	35%	30%	26%	26%
No difference	67	68	68	66	74	63	68	73	70
DK/NA	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	1	4

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/More likely	36%	28%	30%	27%	30%	30%	28%	33%
No difference	63	71	68	71	68	67	69	64
DK/NA	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	3

24. If you heard that it was important to participate - on TV, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	32%	20%	35%	29%	33%	31%	24%	32%	39%
No difference	65	79	61	68	64	66	72	66	60
DK/NA	3	1	4	3	3	3	4	2	1

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	39%	27%	28%	38%	19%	32%	37%	25%	29%
No difference	59	69	68	58	80	65	60	70	67
DK/NA	2	3	4	4	1	3	3	4	4

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/More likely	34%	33%	33%	25%	30%	33%	28%	40%
No difference	62	66	65	70	67	64	69	56
DK/NA	4	1	3	4	3	3	3	3

25. If you heard that it was important to participate - at your local library, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	36%	22%	37%	39%	36%	37%	28%	36%	41%
No difference	61	77	60	59	62	61	71	61	57
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	2

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	45%	30%	33%	43%	26%	39%	44%	34%	23%
No difference	53	68	64	55	71	59	54	65	74
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	3

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG	BORN US..		
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/More likely	44%	37%	34%	31%	35%	37%	31%	47%
No difference	55	59	65	66	63	60	67	51
DK/NA	1	4	-	3	2	3	2	2

26. If you heard that it was important to participate - from a local non-profit organization that works in your community, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	46%	34%	50%	44%	43%	48%	47%	49%	43%
No difference	51	64	48	55	55	48	51	48	54
DK/NA	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	3

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	47%	51%	45%	45%	25%	54%	51%	37%	37%
No difference	49	47	54	52	72	43	47	61	60
DK/NA	4	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	3

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG	BORN US..		
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/More likely	48%	55%	49%	39%	45%	46%	44%	51%
No difference	48	44	50	59	53	51	54	45
DK/NA	4	1	1	1	2	3	2	3

27. If you heard that it was important to participate - from religious leaders in your community, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	28%	34%	30%	22%	26%	30%	30%	27%	33%
No difference	68	63	67	74	71	66	68	68	64
DK/NA	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3
	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	32%	35%	20%	26%	22%	28%	32%	26%	25%
No difference	64	61	76	72	72	68	67	69	72
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	6	4	1	5	3
	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG	BORN US..			
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Yes/More likely	29%	40%	28%	19%	23%	31%	26%	33%	
No difference	67	58	69	78	74	64	72	61	
DK/NA	4	2	3	3	3	4	2	6	

28. If you heard that it was important to participate - from a local political representative, would that make you more likely to participate in the census, or wouldn't it make a difference in whether or not you chose to participate in the census?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/More likely	35%	30%	37%	31%	36%	34%	36%	33%	36%
No difference	62	68	59	67	62	63	62	63	62
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	4	2
	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/More likely	34%	42%	31%	33%	21%	41%	36%	30%	28%
No difference	63	57	66	63	76	57	62	67	68
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	4
	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG	BORN US..			
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Yes/More likely	36%	36%	38%	31%	35%	34%	33%	40%	
No difference	61	62	61	67	63	62	65	56	
DK/NA	3	2	1	2	2	4	2	5	

29. As you may know, the U.S. Census attempts to count all people living in the United States, whether they are citizens or not and whether they are in the U.S. legally or not. Right now, the federal government is planning to add a question to the 2020 Census asking whether or not the person participating in the census is a citizen of the United States. Do you think adding a citizenship question to the census is a good idea or a bad idea, or haven't you heard enough about it?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Good idea	29%	66%	20%	32%	37%	22%	39%	22%	22%
Bad idea	49	17	61	45	44	53	48	49	48
Haven't heard enough	19	15	18	20	17	22	11	23	29
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	6	2

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Good idea	34%	29%	22%	27%	43%	23%	28%	32%	35%
Bad idea	40	53	60	46	29	52	49	52	45
Haven't heard enough	22	14	17	24	26	23	22	13	15
DK/NA	4	4	1	3	3	3	1	3	5

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Good idea	26%	26%	32%	30%	26%	30%	32%	23%
Bad idea	44	53	49	58	58	43	49	50
Haven't heard enough	27	20	16	11	13	23	17	24
DK/NA	3	1	3	1	2	4	3	3

30. Would a citizenship question discourage you from participating in the census, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Discourage	15%	6%	17%	16%	13%	17%	8%	12%	25%
No	84	94	82	83	85	82	90	86	74
DK/NA	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Discourage	18%	16%	11%	16%	8%	20%	18%	10%	9%
No	81	83	86	82	91	79	81	89	89
DK/NA	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Discourage	20%	20%	11%	8%	12%	17%	10%	24%
No	77	80	89	91	87	81	89	73
DK/NA	2	-	1	1	1	2	1	3

31. Do you know someone who you believe would be discouraged from participating in the census by a citizenship question, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Know someone	44%	29%	51%	42%	45%	43%	42%	42%	48%
No	52	64	45	55	51	52	54	53	48
DK/NA	4	7	4	3	4	4	4	4	4

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Know someone	37%	49%	49%	43%	25%	44%	54%	47%	31%
No	61	45	49	53	71	55	42	50	61
DK/NA	2	6	3	4	4	1	3	3	8

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Know someone	38%	40%	43%	61%	53%	39%	44%	45%
No	59	57	52	36	44	56	52	50
DK/NA	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	5

32. Do you think that legal residents of the United States who are not citizens would be discouraged from participating in the census by a citizenship question, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Discouraged	61%	50%	67%	60%	58%	64%	66%	65%	57%
No	30	43	24	30	33	27	27	23	37
DK/NA	9	7	9	9	9	9	7	12	6

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Discouraged	58%	63%	65%	59%	52%	62%	62%	63%	61%
No	32	29	26	33	36	32	31	31	25
DK/NA	10	8	8	8	12	6	7	6	14

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Discouraged	54%	62%	63%	70%	68%	57%	67%	51%
No	37	32	32	23	28	32	26	39
DK/NA	9	6	5	7	4	11	7	10

33. Do you think that undocumented immigrants would be discouraged from participating in the census by a citizenship question, or not?

	ADULTS.....								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Discouraged	87%	87%	90%	86%	86%	88%	89%	91%	88%
No	9	8	6	11	9	9	7	4	8
DK/NA	4	6	4	3	6	3	5	5	3

	AREA.....					AGE IN YRS.....			
	Brnx	Bklyn	Man	Qns	StIsl	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes/Discouraged	88%	88%	88%	85%	80%	87%	87%	90%	86%
No	8	7	7	12	12	10	10	6	6
DK/NA	5	4	5	3	8	3	3	4	8

	ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME...				4 YEAR DEG		BORN US..	
	<30K	30-50	50-100	>100K	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes/Discouraged	84%	84%	90%	92%	92%	84%	90%	82%
No	13	13	7	4	6	11	7	13
DK/NA	3	3	3	4	2	5	4	5