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**PA 2024 ELECTIONS: BIDEN ON UPSIDE OF TOO-CLOSE-TO-CALL RACE,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY PENNSYLVANIA POLL FINDS;
CASEY OPENS UP DOUBLE-DIGIT LEAD IN SENATE RACE**

In the key swing state of Pennsylvania, President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump remain in a too-close-to-call hypothetical 2024 general election matchup with 49 percent of registered voters supporting Biden and 46 percent supporting Trump, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University poll of registered voters in Pennsylvania released today. This marks the first time in Pennsylvania that Biden has a numerical advantage over Trump in the 2024 presidential race.

In October, a Quinnipiac University poll in Pennsylvania showed Trump with 47 percent support and Biden with 45 percent support. In June, Trump received 47 percent support and Biden received 46 percent support.

In today's poll, Democrats back Biden 96 – 4 percent and Republicans back Trump 89 – 7 percent. Independents are divided, with 45 percent supporting Trump and 44 percent supporting Biden.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup that includes independent and Green Party candidates, Biden receives 41 percent support, Trump receives 39 percent support, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 11 percent support, Green Party candidate Jill Stein receives 4 percent support, and independent candidate Cornel West receives 2 percent support.

“Pennsylvania, so crucial and so close, again takes center stage as the swing state with the electoral heft to decide the election,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

GOP PRIMARY

In the 2024 Republican presidential primary, former President Donald Trump receives 61 percent support among registered Republican voters in Pennsylvania, former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley receives 14 percent support, Florida Governor Ron DeSantis receives 10 percent support, former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie receives 6 percent support, and entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy receives 4 percent support.

Among registered Republican voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary, 13 percent say it is very likely that they will change their candidate choice if the candidate they are currently supporting is not a winner in one of the early primary states, 21 percent say it is somewhat likely, 16 percent say it is not so likely, and 45 percent say it is not likely at all.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

In the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, President Biden receives 77 percent support among registered Democratic voters in Pennsylvania, author Marianne Williamson receives 12 percent support, and U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips receives 4 percent support.

PA SENATE RACE

In the U.S. Senate race in Pennsylvania, incumbent Democratic Senator Bob Casey leads Republican challenger David McCormick 53 – 43 percent. In October, Casey led McCormick 50 – 44 percent.

In today’s poll, Democrats (94 – 4 percent) and independents (55 – 39 percent) back Casey, while Republicans (87 – 9 percent) back McCormick.

“A big infusion of Indie support makes one of the most closely watched Senate races in 2024 a not so tight race,” added Malloy.

JOB APPROVALS

Job approval ratings for Pennsylvania elected officials and President Biden:

- Governor Josh Shapiro: 59 percent approve, 23 percent disapprove, with 18 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senator Bob Casey: 51 percent approve, 31 percent disapprove, with 19 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senator John Fetterman: 45 percent approve, 42 percent disapprove, with 13 percent not offering an opinion;
- President Joe Biden: 40 percent approve, 58 percent disapprove, with 1 percent not offering an opinion.

“Governor Shapiro gets all the love with approval numbers other politicians would take in a Pennsylvania minute,” added Malloy.

SENATOR FETTERMAN

Roughly one-quarter of voters (26 percent) say they think more favorably of Senator John Fetterman for expressing strong support for Israel, while 14 percent say this makes them think less favorably of him, and 57 percent say it has no impact on their view of him.

Roughly one-third of voters (35 percent) say they think more favorably of Fetterman for expressing support for tougher immigration policies, while 9 percent say this makes them think less favorably of him, and 52 percent say it has no impact on their view of him.

It has been almost a year since Fetterman checked himself into a hospital to be treated for clinical depression. He is publicly talking about his mental health struggles and nearly 4 in 10 voters (39 percent) say they understand more about mental health struggles in general now because he is sharing his experiences, while 57 percent say they do not understand more about them.

An overwhelming majority (86 percent) think stigmas about mental health still exist, while 10 percent think they do not.

“Backing Israel and getting tougher on immigration score points for Senator Fetterman and sharing his struggle with depression clearly struck a meaningful chord with some voters,” added Malloy.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of 11 issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, 24 percent of voters say preserving democracy in the United States, 23 percent say border security, and 15 percent say the economy. No other issue reached double digits.

There are wide gaps by political party.

Among Republicans, the top issue is border security (46 percent) followed by the economy (25 percent).

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States (44 percent), with no other issue reaching double digits.

Among independents, the top issues are border security (22 percent), preserving democracy in the United States (22 percent), the economy (15 percent), and the cost of living (13 percent).

ECONOMY

One-third of voters (33 percent) describe the state of the nation’s economy these days as either excellent (3 percent) or good (30 percent), while two-thirds (66 percent) describe it as either not so good (30 percent) or poor (36 percent).

Forty-four percent think the nation’s economy is getting worse, 29 percent think it’s staying about the same, and 26 percent think it’s getting better.

Sixty-four percent of voters describe their financial situation these days as either excellent (10 percent) or good (54 percent), while 33 percent describe it as either not so good (24 percent) or poor (9 percent).

A majority of voters (61 percent) think their income is not keeping up with the cost of living, while 36 percent think their income is keeping up with the cost of living.

U.S. – MEXICO BORDER

An overwhelming majority of voters (84 percent) consider illegal immigration at the U.S. border with Mexico as either a very serious problem (59 percent) or a somewhat serious problem (25 percent), while 14 percent consider it as either a not so serious problem (11 percent) or not a problem at all (3 percent).

Nearly 8 in 10 voters (79 percent) think Democratic congressional leaders should compromise on their positions on border security to come to an agreement with Republican congressional leaders, while 15 percent think they should not.

More than 6 in 10 voters (63 percent) think Republican congressional leaders should compromise on their positions on border security to come to an agreement with Democratic congressional leaders, while 32 percent think they should not.

1,680 Pennsylvania self-identified registered voters were surveyed from January 4th – January 8th with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points.

The survey included 651 self-identified registered Republican voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.8 percentage points and 746 self-identified registered Democratic voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.6 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll) @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. (If Registered Republican) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, and Vivek Ramaswamy, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED REPUBLICANS.....						
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY						
CONSERVATIVE Mod/						
Tot	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	
Trump	61%	79%	64%	34%	63%	58%
DeSantis	10	8	11	12	11	9
Haley	14	4	12	29	9	18
Hutchinson	-	-	-	2	1	-
Christie	6	2	4	15	5	8
Ramaswamy	4	5	5	2	7	1
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	-	2	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	1	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	1	3	2	2	3
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	1

2. (If Registered Republican) How closely will you be watching the results of the Iowa caucuses and New Hampshire primary for the 2024 Republican Presidential nomination; very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

REGISTERED REPUBLICANS.....						
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY						
CONSERVATIVE Mod/						
Tot	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	
Very closely	38%	43%	29%	39%	32%	43%
Somewhat closely	39	37	45	37	42	36
Not too closely	23	20	25	24	25	20
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	1	1

3. (If candidate chosen q1) If the candidate you are currently supporting is not a winner in one of the early primary states, how likely is it that you will change your mind about your choice; very likely, somewhat likely, not so likely, or not likely at all?

REGISTERED REPUBLICANS.....			
CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....			
CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1			
Tot	Trump	Not Trump	
Very likely	13%	10%	20%
Somewhat likely	21	18	26
Not so likely	16	13	22
Not likely at all	45	54	30
DK/NA	4	5	3

4. (If Registered Democrat) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED DEMOCRATS.....					
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY					
	Tot	Very	Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom
Biden	77%	75%	78%	80%	73%	79%
Williamson	12	18	15	5	10	13
Phillips	4	3	2	5	5	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	-	1	2	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	3	2	2	3	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	2	3	6	6	3
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	-

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	49%	7%	96%	44%	37%	59%	60%	36%
Trump	46	89	4	45	56	37	35	59
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	-	4	2	1	2	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	-	4	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Biden	49%	43%	46%	60%	34%	55%	45%	80%
Trump	44	52	47	37	59	41	50	11
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	-	2	1	2	1	1	4
REFUSED	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-

6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	41%	5%	85%	31%	32%	49%	52%	28%
Trump	39	84	3	30	47	32	30	51
Kennedy	11	7	8	20	12	10	9	13
West	2	-	2	3	2	1	3	1
Stein	4	1	1	11	4	5	3	5
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2
REFUSED	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Biden	31%	36%	40%	53%	28%	44%	37%	68%
Trump	37	39	41	34	50	37	43	10
Kennedy	13	14	12	8	13	10	11	11
West	4	3	1	1	2	1	2	4
Stein	13	5	2	2	4	5	4	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	-
REFUSED	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

7. If the election for United States Senator were being held today, and the candidates were Bob Casey the Democrat and David McCormick the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Casey	53%	9%	94%	55%	45%	59%	61%	43%
McCormick	43	87	4	39	49	38	36	54
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	3	-	5	2	2	2	2
REFUSED	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Casey	60%	50%	48%	60%	41%	58%	50%	88%
McCormick	34	45	48	38	55	40	47	5
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	4	3	1	2	2	2	3
REFUSED	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	41%	6%	85%	32%	33%	49%	50%	30%
Unfavorable	55	94	11	62	64	47	47	67
Hvn't hrd enough	2	-	2	5	2	3	2	2
REFUSED	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	29%	35%	44%	54%	28%	46%	38%	69%
Unfavorable	62	62	55	44	70	50	60	27
Hvn't hrd enough	8	2	-	1	1	2	2	3
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-

9. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	38%	80%	4%	32%	47%	31%	26%	53%
Unfavorable	58	17	94	62	47	67	71	45
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	2	4	4	1	1	1
REFUSED	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	37%	41%	43%	33%	52%	35%	43%	11%
Unfavorable	58	55	54	64	44	64	55	88
Hvn't hrd enough	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	1
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	2	-	1	-

10. Is your opinion of Josh Shapiro favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	51%	27%	77%	51%	47%	54%	62%	44%
Unfavorable	24	43	8	21	27	22	21	28
Hvn't hrd enough	23	29	14	25	24	22	16	26
REFUSED	2	2	-	3	2	1	1	2
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	38%	45%	52%	63%	48%	54%	51%	61%
Unfavorable	23	29	23	19	28	23	25	10
Hvn't hrd enough	38	26	22	17	22	22	22	28
REFUSED	1	-	3	1	1	2	2	-

11. Is your opinion of Bob Casey favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	45%	18%	79%	40%	36%	53%	57%	39%
Unfavorable	28	54	3	29	33	24	26	32
Hvn't hrd enough	25	27	17	30	29	22	16	28
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
Favorable	29%	43%	48%	58%	37%	53%	46%	53%
Unfavorable	14	27	33	29	36	24	30	9
Hvn't hrd enough	56	30	18	12	26	21	23	37
REFUSED	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	2

12. Is your opinion of John Fetterman favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	42%	12%	76%	36%	34%	48%	54%	34%
Unfavorable	42	76	7	47	50	35	37	52
Hvn't hrd enough	15	11	16	16	14	15	6	12
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
Favorable	28%	36%	44%	56%	35%	48%	42%	57%
Unfavorable	45	45	43	35	56	38	47	18
Hvn't hrd enough	27	19	11	8	8	12	10	26
REFUSED	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	-

13. Is your opinion of David McCormick favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	23%	47%	3%	21%	28%	18%	22%	27%
Unfavorable	21	6	38	20	19	22	32	16
Hvn't hrd enough	55	45	59	58	52	58	45	55
REFUSED	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
Favorable	16%	18%	25%	25%	31%	21%	25%	2%
Unfavorable	13	22	25	25	19	25	22	20
Hvn't hrd enough	70	59	49	50	49	53	51	77
REFUSED	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1

14. Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	10%	4%	15%	12%	12%	9%	12%	6%
Unfavorable	17	15	20	18	20	15	21	15
Hvn't hrd enough	72	80	64	69	67	76	66	79
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	10%	18%	11%	7%	9%	7%	8%	25%
Unfavorable	12	13	19	22	20	14	17	17
Hvn't hrd enough	78	69	69	70	71	77	74	55
REFUSED	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	3

15. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	29%	45%	12%	33%	31%	27%	27%	34%
Unfavorable	38	21	60	32	37	39	52	33
Hvn't hrd enough	32	33	28	33	30	33	20	32
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	27%	31%	34%	23%	34%	29%	31%	13%
Unfavorable	26	33	37	51	39	42	40	31
Hvn't hrd enough	46	36	28	25	26	29	27	55
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

16. Is your opinion of Jill Stein favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	8%	3%	8%	14%	9%	7%	11%	5%
Unfavorable	21	23	24	18	24	18	29	18
Hvn't hrd enough	70	73	67	67	65	74	58	75
REFUSED	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	16%	14%	6%	2%	8%	7%	7%	14%
Unfavorable	13	20	25	22	26	20	23	11
Hvn't hrd enough	71	66	66	75	64	72	68	75
REFUSED	1	-	3	1	2	1	1	-

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Josh Shapiro is handling his job as governor?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	59%	36%	85%	58%	54%	63%	68%	55%
Disapprove	23	45	4	22	27	20	21	27
DK/NA	18	18	11	20	19	18	11	19
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Approve	51%	50%	62%	70%	55%	64%	60%	69%
Disapprove	17	31	24	17	30	20	25	11
DK/NA	32	18	13	13	15	16	16	19

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bob Casey is handling his job as United States Senator?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	51%	24%	82%	48%	43%	58%	60%	46%
Disapprove	31	57	6	30	36	26	25	36
DK/NA	19	19	11	22	21	16	14	18
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Approve	47%	47%	50%	61%	43%	58%	51%	68%
Disapprove	20	32	34	30	39	26	32	8
DK/NA	33	21	16	10	18	16	17	24

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Fetterman is handling his job as United States Senator?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	45%	16%	80%	42%	41%	50%	57%	37%
Disapprove	42	75	10	43	48	36	37	52
DK/NA	13	9	10	15	11	14	6	11
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Approve	39%	43%	46%	57%	39%	49%	44%	65%
Disapprove	42	45	44	35	54	40	46	19
DK/NA	19	12	9	8	7	11	9	16

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	40%	7%	83%	31%	32%	48%	51%	31%
Disapprove	58	92	15	68	66	51	48	68
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Approve	25%	34%	44%	55%	29%	46%	38%	64%
Disapprove	75	64	55	44	69	53	61	34
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2

21. What do you think is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, gun violence, racial inequality, abortion, health care, preserving democracy in the United States, climate change, border security, crime, international conflicts, or the cost of living?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Economy	15%	25%	8%	15%	20%	11%	14%	18%
Gun violence	5	2	9	4	4	5	3	4
Racial inequality	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
Abortion	5	4	7	4	3	6	7	5
Health care	4	2	5	6	3	5	3	5
Preserving democracy	24	5	44	22	21	26	32	19
Climate change	3	-	4	3	1	4	5	2
Border security	23	46	4	22	22	24	18	27
Crime	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	3
Intl conflicts	7	4	6	7	7	6	6	6
Cost of living	9	8	7	13	12	7	9	9
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Economy	16%	23%	18%	10%	19%	13%	16%	13%
Gun violence	6	5	4	5	2	5	4	14
Racial inequality	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	3
Abortion	6	4	5	5	4	8	6	1
Health care	8	4	3	2	3	5	4	5
Preserving democracy	14	17	24	33	22	25	24	25
Climate change	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	1
Border security	11	15	25	26	24	24	24	6
Crime	2	-	3	3	2	2	2	2
Intl conflicts	9	10	5	5	7	5	6	11
Cost of living	24	16	5	2	13	6	9	14
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	1
DK/NA	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	4

22. Would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Excellent	3%	-	8%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%
Good	30	9	57	25	28	31	42	24
Not so good	30	32	24	37	31	29	27	31
Poor	36	59	11	36	37	35	25	43
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Excellent	1%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Good	17	25	31	41	29	32	31	30
Not so good	31	34	33	25	28	30	29	41
Poor	50	38	32	27	39	34	36	27
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-

23. Do you think the nation's economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Better	26%	4%	55%	19%	25%	27%	37%	21%
Worse	44	68	17	43	47	40	33	48
The same	29	27	28	37	27	30	30	29
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Better	14%	19%	30%	39%	24%	29%	27%	37%
Worse	56	51	39	31	46	40	43	33
The same	28	30	31	29	29	29	29	31
DK/NA	2	-	1	1	-	3	1	-

24. Would you describe your financial situation these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Excellent	10%	10%	13%	10%	11%	10%	18%	9%
Good	54	51	63	51	51	57	63	50
Not so good	24	27	19	25	26	23	14	28
Poor	9	10	4	14	9	9	5	11
DK/NA	2	3	1	1	3	1	-	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Excellent	6%	14%	7%	16%	13%	12%	13%	3%
Good	39	50	62	59	54	56	55	55
Not so good	40	22	22	20	23	22	22	29
Poor	13	12	8	5	9	9	9	9
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	2	1	1	4

25. In thinking about your wages and income, which comes closer to your line of thinking: your income is keeping up with the cost of living or your income is not keeping up with the cost of living?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Keeping up	36%	26%	51%	36%	36%	36%	45%	31%
Not keeping up	61	71	45	62	60	62	54	65
DK/NA	3	3	4	2	4	2	1	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Keeping up	40%	28%	33%	45%	35%	37%	36%	40%
Not keeping up	59	70	63	51	62	60	61	58
DK/NA	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	2

26. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Israel is responding to the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	42%	72%	24%	34%	47%	39%	43%	49%
Disapprove	38	14	58	44	34	42	46	32
DK/NA	19	14	18	22	19	20	11	19

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Approve	28%	32%	52%	47%	53%	41%	47%	24%
Disapprove	48	47	32	38	33	41	37	55
DK/NA	24	21	16	15	14	18	16	20

27. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	48%	63%	45%	39%	47%	50%	54%	52%
Oppose	42	32	45	47	45	40	40	40
DK/NA	10	5	10	13	9	10	6	9
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Support	25%	37%	53%	62%	53%	52%	52%	30%
Oppose	62	58	40	28	41	39	40	60
DK/NA	13	4	6	9	7	9	8	10

28. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine for their efforts in the war with Russia?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	52%	30%	77%	51%	50%	54%	67%	47%
Oppose	42	64	18	44	46	39	30	47
DK/NA	6	6	5	5	4	7	3	6
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Support	42%	47%	49%	67%	52%	57%	55%	55%
Oppose	50	51	46	29	46	36	41	39
DK/NA	8	2	4	5	2	7	5	6

29. Do you consider illegal immigration at the U.S. border with Mexico a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a not so serious problem or not a problem at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very serious	59%	93%	30%	61%	63%	56%	51%	69%
Somewhat serious	25	6	45	22	22	27	30	20
Not so serious	11	1	19	13	9	12	15	8
Not at all	3	1	5	4	3	4	2	1
DK/NA	2	-	2	1	2	1	2	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Very serious	37%	53%	68%	66%	67%	59%	63%	38%
Somewhat serious	29	21	23	27	21	26	24	31
Not so serious	25	18	7	4	9	12	11	19
Not at all	6	5	3	1	2	1	2	10
DK/NA	2	3	-	1	1	2	1	3

30. (Intro: In thinking about the border between the United States and Mexico) Do you think Democratic congressional leaders should compromise on their positions on border security to come to an agreement with Republican congressional leaders, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Should	79%	90%	67%	83%	84%	74%	76%	84%
No	15	6	28	10	10	20	18	10
DK/NA	6	4	6	7	6	7	6	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Yes/Should	78%	78%	84%	77%	86%	76%	81%	72%
No	17	16	12	17	9	17	13	20
DK/NA	5	6	4	6	5	7	6	8

31. (Intro at q30) Do you think Republican congressional leaders should compromise on their positions on border security to come to an agreement with Democratic congressional leaders, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Should	63%	36%	89%	65%	58%	67%	69%	54%
No	32	60	8	28	37	27	25	40
DK/NA	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Yes/Should	75%	63%	59%	65%	55%	64%	60%	84%
No	22	31	36	30	41	29	35	11
DK/NA	3	6	5	5	5	7	6	5

32. As you may know, Senator John Fetterman has expressed strong support for Israel; does this make you think more favorably of Senator Fetterman, less favorably of Senator Fetterman, or doesn't it have an impact on your view of him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
More favorably	26%	37%	20%	24%	24%	29%	28%	29%
Less favorably	14	5	16	19	14	14	16	12
No impact	57	56	62	53	60	55	55	56
DK/NA	3	1	1	4	3	3	1	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
More favorably	20%	22%	27%	32%	26%	31%	29%	13%
Less favorably	28	23	9	7	14	14	14	16
No impact	47	54	62	58	58	53	56	65
DK/NA	6	1	2	3	2	2	2	6

33. As you may know, Senator John Fetterman has expressed support for tougher immigration policies; does this make you think more favorably of Senator Fetterman, less favorably of Senator Fetterman, or doesn't it have an impact on your view of him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
More favorably	35%	45%	26%	40%	36%	35%	34%	40%
Less favorably	9	5	12	8	7	11	10	5
No impact	52	48	59	49	54	51	55	51
DK/NA	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
More favorably	25%	30%	37%	43%	39%	37%	38%	19%
Less favorably	15	15	7	4	6	8	7	14
No impact	53	53	54	50	53	52	52	61
DK/NA	7	1	2	3	2	3	3	6

34. As you may know, Senator John Fetterman is publicly talking about his mental health struggles. Would you say that you understand more about mental health struggles in general now, because he is sharing his experiences, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Understand more	39%	23%	61%	34%	34%	43%	40%	36%
No	57	73	35	62	60	53	57	59
DK/NA	4	4	4	4	6	3	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Yes/Understand more	29%	37%	40%	50%	31%	44%	38%	47%
No	68	58	58	44	64	53	58	45
DK/NA	3	4	2	6	5	3	4	7

35. Do you think stigmas about mental health still exist, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Still exist	86%	75%	96%	87%	80%	91%	93%	83%
No	10	18	3	9	13	6	5	12
DK/NA	5	7	2	4	7	3	2	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Yes/Still exist	86%	89%	83%	89%	82%	90%	86%	82%
No	12	5	13	8	12	7	9	14
DK/NA	2	5	3	4	5	3	4	5