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**PENNSYLVANIA 2024: HARRIS HAS SLIGHT EDGE OVER TRUMP
IN TIGHT RACE, GETS BOOST FROM WOMEN,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY PENNSYLVANIA POLL FINDS;
SENATE RACE: CASEY UP 8 POINTS OVER MCCORMICK**

In the critical swing state of Pennsylvania, Vice President Kamala Harris has a slight edge in a tight race over former President Donald Trump 48 – 45 percent among likely voters; We The People Party candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 4 percent support, and Green Party candidate Jill Stein and Libertarian Party candidate Chase Oliver receive less than one percent support each, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University poll of likely voters in Pennsylvania released today.

This is the first survey of likely voters in the 2024 presidential election race by the Quinnipiac University Poll and cannot be compared to results of earlier surveys of registered voters.

In today’s poll, Democrats 91 – 6 percent support Harris, while Republicans 88 – 9 percent support Trump. The race among independents is tight, with 46 percent supporting Harris and 42 percent supporting Trump.

There is a sizable gender gap. Women 54 – 41 percent back Harris, while men 49 – 42 percent back Trump.

“With all five contenders factored in, Harris has an edge overall, with strong support from women in must-win Pennsylvania,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

In a hypothetical two-way race between Harris and Trump, Harris holds the same three-point slight edge over Trump 50 – 47 percent.

PERSONAL TRAITS

Likely voters were asked whether they would say that Harris and Trump have good leadership skills, care about average Americans, have the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president, and are honest.

Good leadership skills:

Harris: 48 percent say yes, 47 percent say no;

Trump: 50 percent say yes, 49 percent say no.

Cares about average Americans:

Harris: 50 percent say yes, 47 percent say no;

Trump: 46 percent say yes, 54 percent say no.

Kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president:

Harris: 52 percent say yes, 46 percent say no;

Trump: 46 percent say yes, 53 percent say no.

Honest:

Harris: 46 percent say yes, 48 percent say no;

Trump: 37 percent say yes, 60 percent say no.

“Trump scores poorly on most key character traits including empathy, but none so glaringly as honesty, where Harris leads by a large margin; although they are perceived equally for their leadership skills,” added Malloy.

ENTHUSIASM

Seven in 10 (70 percent) likely voters supporting Trump say they are very enthusiastic about supporting him, while 66 percent of likely voters supporting Harris say they are very enthusiastic about supporting her.

When asked about vice-presidential running mates, 59 percent of likely voters supporting Harris say the selection of Tim Walz makes them more enthusiastic about her candidacy, while 43 percent of likely voters supporting Trump say the selection of J.D. Vance makes them more enthusiastic about his candidacy.

“The long-term impact is speculation, but the math is clear: Walz helps Harris a lot more than Vance helps Trump,” added Malloy.

FAVORABILITY RATINGS

Likely voters were asked whether they had a favorable or unfavorable opinion of:

- Josh Shapiro: 53 percent favorable, 29 percent unfavorable, 17 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Kamala Harris: 46 percent favorable, 48 percent unfavorable, 5 percent haven’t heard enough about her;
- Donald Trump: 44 percent favorable, 53 percent unfavorable, 2 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Bob Casey: 42 percent favorable, 35 percent unfavorable, 22 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- John Fetterman: 41 percent favorable, 36 percent unfavorable, 21 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Tim Walz: 36 percent favorable, 29 percent unfavorable, 35 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- J.D. Vance: 35 percent favorable, 45 percent unfavorable, 19 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- David McCormick: 30 percent favorable, 32 percent unfavorable, 37 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.: 23 percent favorable, 48 percent unfavorable, 28 percent haven’t heard enough about him.

“From a potential presidential spoiler who got the attention of both parties to a single digit candidate who isn’t well liked, RFK, Jr. is starting to look like an also-ran,” added Malloy.

MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE

Given a list of 12 issues and asked which is the most important one in deciding who to vote for in the election for president, 32 percent say the economy, followed by preserving democracy in the United States (25 percent) and immigration (10 percent).

Among Republicans, the top issue is the economy (50 percent) followed by immigration (20 percent). No other issue reached double digits.

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States (42 percent), followed by abortion (16 percent) and the economy (13 percent).

Among independents, the top issue is the economy (33 percent), followed by preserving democracy in the United States (23 percent) and immigration (10 percent).

U.S. SENATE RACE

Incumbent Democratic Senator Bob Casey, who is seeking re-election to a fourth term, leads Republican challenger David McCormick 52 – 44 percent.

Democrats (93 – 5 percent) back Casey, while Republicans (85 – 11 percent) back McCormick. Among independents, 50 percent back Casey, while 45 percent back McCormick.

“McCormick battles low name recognition and a popular incumbent in a closely watched, critical Senate race,” added Malloy.

JOB APPROVALS

Job approval ratings for Pennsylvania elected officials and President Biden:

- Governor Josh Shapiro: 59 percent approve, 28 percent disapprove, with 12 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senator John Fetterman: 48 percent approve, 37 percent disapprove, with 15 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senator Bob Casey: 47 percent approve, 38 percent disapprove, with 15 percent not offering an opinion;
- President Joe Biden: 41 percent approve, 55 percent disapprove, with 4 percent not offering an opinion.

VOTING

For the 2024 election, three-quarters (75 percent) of likely voters say they plan to vote in person on Election Day, while 23 percent say they plan to vote early by mail or absentee ballot.

Among those who say they plan to vote in person on Election Day, Trump leads 51 – 42 percent. Among those who say they plan to vote early by mail or absentee ballot, Harris leads 72 – 22 percent.

1,738 likely voters in Pennsylvania were surveyed from August 8th – 12th with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll

Email poll@qu.edu or follow us on X (formerly known as Twitter) [@QuinnipiacPoll](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll).

1. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Kamala Harris the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. the We The People Party candidate, Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, and Chase Oliver the Libertarian Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

LIKELY VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Harris	48%	9%	91%	46%	42%	54%	67%	33%
Trump	45	88	6	42	49	41	28	60
Kennedy	4	2	2	9	5	3	3	4
Stein	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Oliver	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Harris	48%	57%	41%	50%	40%	52%	46%	85%
Trump	37	35	54	46	54	42	48	9
Kennedy	9	7	2	1	4	3	4	1
Stein	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Oliver	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	-	1	1	2	1	2	-
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1A VOTING METHOD Q3.....

	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1A		VOTING METHOD Q3.....	
	Harris	Trump	InPersonOn ElectionDay	Mail/Absentee
Harris	96%	-	42%	72%
Trump	-	96	51	22
Kennedy	4	4	5	3
Stein	-	-	-	1
Oliver	-	-	-	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	-	-	1	3
REFUSED	-	-	-	-

1a. If the only candidates were Kamala Harris the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS) (Results based on total sample, only asked of respondents who did not choose Harris or Trump q1. Respondents who named Harris or Trump in q1 assigned to initial preference.)

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Harris	50%	10%	93%	51%	45%	55%	68%	35%
Trump	47	89	7	46	51	43	30	63
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	-	2	3	1	1	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Harris	55%	59%	42%	50%	41%	53%	47%	87%
Trump	40	37	56	47	56	45	50	9
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	-
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1

	VOTING METHOD Q3.....	
	InPersonOn ElectionDay	Mail/Absentee
Harris	44%	73%
Trump	53	23
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	3
REFUSED	-	-

1b. (If candidate chosen q1) Would you say you are very enthusiastic about supporting (Candidate of choice), somewhat enthusiastic, not so enthusiastic, or not enthusiastic at all?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1		
	Tot	Harris	Trump
Very enthusiastic	66%	66%	70%
Smwht enthusiastic	27	26	23
Not so enthusiastic	4	5	3
Not enthus at all	2	2	2
DK/NA	1	1	1

2. If the election for United States Senator were being held today, and the candidates were Bob Casey the Democrat and David McCormick the Republican, for whom would you vote?
 (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No
Casey	52%	11%	93%	50%	47%	57%	68%	38%
McCormick	44	85	5	45	49	40	30	57
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	3	2	4	3	3	1	4
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Casey	55%	59%	44%	53%	43%	54%	49%	83%
McCormick	40	36	52	45	52	41	47	13
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	3	2	1	3	3	3	1
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	3

3. Thinking about the 2024 election, do you think you will vote in person on Election Day, or do you think that you will vote early by mail or absentee ballot?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No
In person	75%	83%	64%	76%	75%	74%	71%	78%
Mail/Absentee ballot	23	14	34	19	22	23	26	21
WON'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
In person	76%	80%	81%	65%	77%	74%	75%	72%
Mail/Absentee ballot	22	18	16	34	22	24	23	25
WON'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	3

7. Is your opinion of Bob Casey favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	42%	13%	77%	35%	36%	47%	59%	32%
Unfavorable	35	62	6	36	39	31	24	44
Hvn't hrd enough	22	24	16	28	24	21	16	23
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	28%	46%	40%	51%	36%	48%	43%	54%
Unfavorable	23	27	44	39	43	31	36	9
Hvn't hrd enough	47	26	16	9	21	20	21	34
REFUSED	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	3

8. Is your opinion of John Fetterman favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	41%	14%	70%	39%	37%	44%	55%	32%
Unfavorable	36	61	12	35	42	31	28	47
Hvn't hrd enough	21	23	17	23	19	23	14	19
REFUSED	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	26%	40%	43%	52%	37%	45%	41%	52%
Unfavorable	34	36	43	30	46	34	40	7
Hvn't hrd enough	40	21	13	15	15	19	17	39
REFUSED	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2

9. Is your opinion of David McCormick favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	30%	56%	4%	31%	34%	27%	21%	40%
Unfavorable	32	12	59	25	30	35	45	27
Hvn't hrd enough	37	32	36	43	36	37	33	34
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	22%	19%	39%	36%	36%	29%	33%	10%
Unfavorable	20	31	34	43	31	36	34	34
Hvn't hrd enough	58	49	27	21	32	34	33	54
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

10. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	23%	26%	11%	31%	27%	20%	16%	26%
Unfavorable	48	33	71	43	45	51	65	40
Hvn't hrd enough	28	40	17	25	27	29	18	33
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	26%	25%	25%	16%	25%	20%	22%	20%
Unfavorable	43	42	47	59	46	52	50	41
Hvn't hrd enough	30	33	28	23	27	27	27	37
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2

11. Is your opinion of J.D. Vance favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	35%	67%	5%	34%	37%	33%	22%	47%
Unfavorable	45	12	83	44	40	50	66	31
Hvn't hrd enough	19	21	11	21	22	17	11	21
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	25%	23%	46%	40%	41%	34%	38%	9%
Unfavorable	44	55	41	45	38	50	44	63
Hvn't hrd enough	30	21	12	15	20	15	17	28
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1

12. Is your opinion of Tim Walz favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	36%	6%	71%	30%	31%	40%	53%	24%
Unfavorable	29	53	4	33	35	24	21	36
Hvn't hrd enough	35	40	24	37	33	36	25	40
REFUSED	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Favorable	36%	40%	32%	37%	31%	39%	35%	53%
Unfavorable	21	23	36	33	36	25	30	7
Hvn't hrd enough	43	36	32	28	32	36	34	39
REFUSED	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Josh Shapiro is handling his job as governor?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	59%	32%	91%	57%	55%	64%	75%	51%
Disapprove	28	51	3	30	34	23	18	36
DK/NA	12	16	6	12	11	13	8	13
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Approve	50%	65%	56%	67%	55%	65%	60%	72%
Disapprove	33	24	34	23	33	25	29	11
DK/NA	17	11	10	11	11	11	11	17

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bob Casey is handling his job as United States Senator?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	47%	18%	81%	43%	42%	52%	64%	37%
Disapprove	38	67	6	43	44	33	26	48
DK/NA	15	15	12	14	14	16	11	15
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Approve	41%	52%	42%	51%	42%	52%	47%	66%
Disapprove	30	32	46	41	46	34	40	14
DK/NA	29	16	12	8	12	15	13	21

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Fetterman is handling his job as United States Senator?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	48%	25%	74%	46%	44%	52%	57%	41%
Disapprove	37	59	14	40	43	31	30	47
DK/NA	15	16	13	14	13	17	13	12
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Approve	39%	49%	47%	57%	42%	53%	47%	65%
Disapprove	42	33	43	30	49	33	40	14
DK/NA	19	18	10	13	10	15	12	21

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	41%	7%	82%	34%	35%	47%	59%	28%
Disapprove	55	91	13	64	61	49	38	69
DK/NA	4	2	5	3	3	4	2	2
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Approve	30%	47%	38%	47%	33%	46%	40%	59%
Disapprove	61	49	60	51	65	51	58	33
DK/NA	8	4	2	2	2	3	2	8

17. Which of these is the most important issue to you in deciding who to vote for in the election for president: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza, the Russia-Ukraine war, or energy policy?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Economy	32%	50%	13%	33%	36%	28%	24%	39%
Climate change	4	-	6	5	3	5	4	4
Health care	3	1	6	2	3	4	3	4
Racial inequality	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	1
Immigration	10	20	1	10	11	10	6	12
Abortion	9	6	16	6	5	14	13	7
Gun violence	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	2
Crime	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	1
Preserving democracy	25	9	42	23	26	25	39	19
Israel-Hamas war	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Russia-Ukraine war	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
Energy policy	2	2	-	2	2	1	-	2
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	3
DK/NA	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	2
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Economy	27%	33%	42%	26%	37%	30%	33%	10%
Climate change	11	2	1	4	4	4	4	6
Health care	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	6
Racial inequality	6	4	1	-	-	1	1	13
Immigration	5	6	10	15	11	9	10	1
Abortion	10	13	6	8	5	14	9	9
Gun violence	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4
Crime	3	1	-	2	1	1	1	9
Preserving democracy	14	27	27	30	28	26	27	29
Israel-Hamas war	7	1	2	1	2	3	2	3
Russia-Ukraine war	5	1	1	1	2	1	2	-
Energy policy	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	-
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
DK/NA	1	4	1	4	2	2	2	7

18. Would you say that - Donald Trump is honest, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	37%	72%	5%	34%	39%	35%	22%	48%
No	60	25	93	63	58	62	77	47
DK/NA	3	3	1	3	3	3	1	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Yes	31%	29%	42%	41%	42%	35%	38%	15%
No	67	68	54	56	55	61	58	84
DK/NA	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	1

19. Would you say that - Kamala Harris is honest, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	46%	12%	85%	39%	41%	51%	64%	33%
No	48	84	9	52	54	43	30	61
DK/NA	6	4	6	10	6	7	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Yes	41%	52%	42%	50%	38%	51%	45%	68%
No	48	42	53	46	56	43	49	22
DK/NA	10	6	4	4	6	6	6	10

20. Would you say that - Donald Trump cares about average Americans, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	46%	88%	6%	44%	49%	43%	31%	61%
No	54	12	93	55	51	56	69	38
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom		
Yes	38%	36%	54%	48%	54%	45%	49%	12%
No	61	63	46	52	46	53	50	87
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1

21. Would you say that - Kamala Harris cares about average Americans, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	50%	16%	90%	45%	45%	56%	70%	37%
No	47	83	8	53	53	42	28	61
DK/NA	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Yes	49%	60%	44%	51%	44%	55%	50%	76%
No	47	39	53	47	54	43	48	17
DK/NA	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	6

22. Would you say that - Donald Trump has good leadership skills, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	50%	88%	10%	53%	55%	45%	33%	64%
No	49	11	89	46	44	54	66	35
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Yes	53%	42%	56%	48%	58%	48%	52%	22%
No	46	58	44	51	42	51	47	78
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-

23. Would you say that - Kamala Harris has good leadership skills, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes	48%	12%	88%	45%	42%	54%	62%	35%
No	47	86	8	49	52	42	32	60
DK/NA	5	3	4	6	6	4	5	5
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
Yes	57%	54%	40%	48%	38%	52%	45%	81%
No	38	40	56	47	56	44	49	13
DK/NA	5	6	4	5	6	4	5	6

24. Would you say that - Donald Trump has the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Yes	46%	84%	7%	50%	53%	40%	28%	61%	
No	53	15	92	49	47	58	71	37	
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men			
					Men	Wom		
Yes	46%	41%	53%	45%	55%	43%	49%	19%
No	54	59	46	53	44	55	50	81
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	-

25. Would you say that - Kamala Harris has the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president, or not?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
							Yes	No	
Yes	52%	12%	91%	51%	47%	56%	69%	37%	
No	46	87	8	46	51	42	30	60	
DK/NA	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men			
					Men	Wom		
Yes	58%	61%	43%	50%	43%	55%	49%	83%
No	39	38	56	47	55	43	49	14
DK/NA	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	2

26. Does Kamala Harris' selection of Tim Walz to be her vice-presidential running mate make you more enthusiastic about her candidacy, less enthusiastic about her candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
More enthusiastic	30%	6%	58%	26%	26%	33%	48%	18%
Less enthusiastic	26	49	5	25	29	22	17	34
No difference	43	44	37	47	44	42	34	45
DK/NA	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	3

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
More enthusiastic	29%	31%	27%	33%	25%	33%	30%	46%
Less enthusiastic	18	22	29	30	32	23	28	12
No difference	53	46	42	34	41	41	41	41
DK/NA	-	1	2	3	1	3	2	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1
Harris

More enthusiastic	59%
Less enthusiastic	2
No difference	38
DK/NA	1

27. Does Donald Trump's selection of J.D. Vance to be his vice-presidential running mate make you more enthusiastic about his candidacy, less enthusiastic about his candidacy, or doesn't it make a difference?

	LIKELY VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
More enthusiastic	21%	42%	4%	16%	22%	20%	14%	28%
Less enthusiastic	26	9	43	29	25	27	31	21
No difference	52	48	52	55	52	52	54	51
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk
More enthusiastic	14%	14%	23%	30%	24%	21%	22%	9%
Less enthusiastic	37	26	22	25	22	28	25	40
No difference	49	59	54	45	54	51	52	50
DK/NA	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1
Trump

More enthusiastic	43%
Less enthusiastic	6
No difference	50
DK/NA	1