
FOR RELEASE: JANUARY 28, 2020

**75% OF VOTERS SAY ALLOW WITNESSES IN SENATE IMPEACHMENT TRIAL,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
53% SAY PRESIDENT TRUMP NOT TELLING TRUTH ABOUT UKRAINE**

On week two of the Senate impeachment trial of President Donald Trump, registered voters say 75 – 20 percent that witnesses should be allowed to testify in the impeachment trial, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll released today. Support for witness testimony includes 49 percent of Republicans, 95 percent of Democrats, and 75 percent of independents.

“There may be heated debate among lawmakers about whether witnesses should testify at the impeachment trial of President Trump, but it’s a different story outside the Beltway. Three-quarters of American voters say witnesses should be allowed to testify, and that includes nearly half of Republican voters,” said Quinnipiac University Poll Analyst Mary Snow.

On the question of whether President Trump should be removed from office, voters remain divided, as 48 percent say the Senate should not remove President Trump from office, while 47 percent say the Senate should. That compares to a January 13 poll, conducted prior to the start of the Senate impeachment trial, in which 48 percent said the president should not be removed from office, while 46 percent said he should.

Among voters who say President Trump should not be removed from office, 77 percent say the president did nothing wrong in his actions involving Ukraine, while 14 percent say he did something wrong.

The overwhelming majority of voters who have an opinion on whether the Senate should vote to remove President Trump or not, 89 percent, say they’ve already made up their minds, while 10 percent say they might change their minds.

PRESIDENT TRUMP AND UKRAINE

More than half of voters, 53 – 40 percent, say President Trump is not telling the truth about his actions involving Ukraine. There are sharp divides along party lines, with 89 percent of Republicans saying the president is telling the truth and 92 percent of Democrats saying he is not telling the truth. More independents, 56 percent, believe President Trump is not telling the truth, compared to the 33 percent who say he is telling the truth.

A majority of voters, 57 percent, say they would like President Trump to provide more details about his actions involving Ukraine, while 38 percent say they are satisfied with the explanation he has provided.

More than half of voters, 54 percent, believe President Trump abused his power regarding his actions involving Ukraine, while 42 percent say he did not.

A similar 52 percent think that President Trump obstructed Congress regarding its investigation of his actions involving Ukraine, while 42 percent think he did not.

Just over half of American voters, 52 percent, think the Trump administration's withholding of U.S. aid to Ukraine was not justified, while 34 percent say it was justified.

Voters continue to tune into news about impeachment, as 57 percent say they are paying a lot of attention. This compares to 59 percent who said they were paying a lot of attention in mid-December 2019, before the Senate trial began.

Despite the ongoing impeachment trial, President Trump matches his highest job approval rating since taking office, as 43 percent of voters approve of the job he's doing and 52 percent disapprove. Republicans approve 94 – 4 percent, while Democrats disapprove 95 – 3 percent and independents disapprove 53 – 38 percent.

SENATE REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS ON IMPEACHMENT PROCESS

Voters don't think senators on either side of the aisle are open minded about the impeachment process. Only 16 percent of voters say Senate Republicans are open minded about the impeachment process, while 76 percent say Senate Republicans have already made up their minds. Only 15 percent of voters say Senate Democrats are open minded about the impeachment process, while 79 percent say Senate Democrats have already made up their minds.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

With days to go before the Iowa caucuses, former Vice President Joe Biden holds a modest lead in the Democratic primary for president. Biden gets 26 percent of the vote among Democratic voters and independent voters who lean Democratic, while Senator Bernie Sanders gets 21 percent and Senator Elizabeth Warren receives 15 percent. Former New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg receives 8 percent, Senator Amy Klobuchar gets 7 percent, former South Bend Mayor Pete Buttigieg receives 6 percent, and businessman Andrew Yang gets 3 percent. No other candidate tops 2 percent.

In a January 13 poll, prior to the last debate, Biden had 25 percent of the vote, Sanders received 19 percent, Warren got 16 percent, Buttigieg had 8 percent, and Bloomberg got 6 percent.

“After months of leading national polls, Joe Biden's support is holding steady – but he no longer sits comfortably at the top of the Democratic presidential pack. Bernie Sanders' support breaks into the 20's for the first time, and Elizabeth Warren remains in third place. In their rearview mirror, small but steady moves are changing the line-up of candidates in single digits. There's not much daylight between Michael Bloomberg, Amy Klobuchar and Pete Buttigieg as they are within a 2 point spread of one another,” Snow added.

There is plenty of room for movement in the Democratic primary race as 55 percent of Democrats and independents who lean Democratic say they might change their mind about their vote, while 43 percent say their mind is made up.

Motivation to vote in the primary is sky high as two thirds of these voters, 67 percent, say they are extremely motivated to vote in the primary, 18 percent say they are very motivated, and 12 percent say they are somewhat motivated. Only 3 percent say they are not so motivated or not motivated at all.

A little more than three quarters, 78 percent, say they are choosing a candidate with their head, while 13 percent say they are choosing a candidate with their heart.

Less than half of these voters, 46 percent, say the Democratic primary debates have influenced their decision in choosing a candidate, while 51 percent say the debates haven't influenced their vote.

Only 21 percent say the results of the Iowa caucuses will influence their decision about which Democratic presidential candidate to support, while 73 percent say those results will not influence their decision.

Although the candidates have stepped up their criticism of each other, Democrats and Democratic leaners don't appear concerned about the party ultimately unifying behind a candidate, as 79 percent say the Democratic party will unite behind whoever wins the 2020 Democratic primary, while 14 percent say it will not.

Looking at the candidates' strengths, Biden does best on electability and leadership, while Sanders wins on honesty and empathy, and Warren gets the top spot on intelligence. Taking a closer look:

- Best chance of winning against Donald Trump: Biden 44 percent, Sanders 19 percent, Bloomberg 9 percent
- Best leader: Biden 31 percent, Sanders 18 percent, Warren 17 percent
- Cares the most about people like you: Sanders 28 percent, Biden 20 percent, Warren 19 percent
- Most honest: Sanders 26 percent, Biden 17 percent, Warren 14 percent
- Most intelligent: Warren 26 percent, Buttigieg 14 percent, Biden 13 percent
- Best policy ideas: Sanders 22 percent, Warren 21 percent, Biden 18 percent

THE SUPER BOWL

Slightly more American adults will be rooting for the Kansas City Chiefs than for the San Francisco 49ers to win the Super Bowl, as 26 percent say they want the Chiefs to win, 21 percent want the 49ers to win, and 50 percent say they don't care who wins.

Most Americans, 56 percent, say they will be watching the Super Bowl, while 41 percent say they will not be watching the game.

From January 22 – 27, Quinnipiac University surveyed 1,905 self-identified registered voters nationwide with a margin of error of +/- 2.3 percentage points and 2,170 adults with a margin of error of +/- 2.1 percentage points. The survey includes 827 Democratic voters and independent voters who lean Democratic with a margin of error of +/- 3.4 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Douglas Schwartz, Ph.D., conducts gold standard surveys using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones. The Quinnipiac University Poll conducts nationwide surveys and polls in more than a dozen states on national and statewide elections, as well as public policy issues.

Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll
Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll) @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. How much attention have you been paying to the election campaign for president; a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
A lot	50%	54%	57%	42%	53%	47%	56%	45%
Some	28	28	27	30	26	29	31	30
Only a little	15	12	10	21	15	15	9	17
None at all	7	6	5	7	6	7	4	8
DK/NA	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
A lot	39%	45%	56%	59%	53%	49%	50%	48%	42%
Some	30	32	25	26	29	31	30	21	23
Only a little	24	14	13	10	12	14	13	21	24
None at all	6	9	6	4	6	6	6	10	6
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
	Tot	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
A lot	55%	68%	53%	50%	57%	53%	60%	49%	64%	53%
Some	27	21	31	28	24	29	28	20	28	30
Only a little	12	9	12	13	13	11	7	20	7	8
None at all	6	2	4	8	6	6	4	11	1	8
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

	PARTYID.....	AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....			
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
A lot	57%	48%	45%	47%	58%	66%	42%	62%	61%
Some	27	25	35	28	24	22	31	23	27
Only a little	10	19	20	14	9	6	15	13	8
None at all	5	8	-	12	9	4	10	2	4
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-

TREND: How much attention have you been paying to the election campaign for president; a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

	A lot	Some	OnlyA Little	None AtAll	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	50	28	15	7	1
Jan 13, 2020	51	28	14	8	-
Dec 16, 2019	54	25	14	7	-
Dec 10, 2019	51	29	15	6	-
Nov 26, 2019	49	29	15	7	1
Oct 24, 2019	51	27	14	7	-
Oct 14, 2019	54	25	11	9	-
Oct 08, 2019	53	24	15	8	-
Sep 25, 2019	48	25	17	8	1
Aug 28, 2019	47	30	16	6	1

See additional trend information on website

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Bernie Sanders, Elizabeth Warren, Amy Klobuchar, Tulsi Gabbard, John Delaney, Pete Buttigieg, Andrew Yang, Michael Bennet, Tom Steyer, Deval Patrick, and Michael Bloomberg, for whom would you vote?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY							WHITE.....		
	Tot	LIBERAL..... Very	Smwht	Mod/ Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG Yes	No
Biden	26%	17%	19%	33%	26%	25%	21%	49%	21%	20%
Sanders	21	35	22	13	26	17	18	17	16	22
Warren	15	27	19	8	12	18	16	7	18	14
Klobuchar	7	3	8	8	6	7	9	2	13	3
Gabbard	1	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	2	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	5	5	7	7	5	9	-	9	11
Yang	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Steyer	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	5
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	8	3	11	9	7	8	10	7	9	11
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	11	5	10	14	9	13	9	12	8	10

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	28%	17%	3%	25%	36%	36%	30%	24%	24%
Sanders	20	24	53	16	11	7	28	22	14
Warren	17	9	23	19	12	9	12	20	17
Klobuchar	6	8	-	5	10	10	4	7	8
Gabbard	1	3	1	4	1	-	-	2	2
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	5	9	4	7	5	7	3	8	9
Yang	3	3	4	5	2	-	4	2	4
Bennet	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Steyer	1	5	1	3	3	1	2	2	1
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	7	9	2	8	4	14	5	4	13
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	11	11	7	7	14	15	13	9	8

Cont'd

2 cont'd. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Bernie Sanders, Elizabeth Warren, Amy Klobuchar, Tulsi Gabbard, John Delaney, Pete Buttigieg, Andrew Yang, Michael Bennet, Tom Steyer, Deval Patrick, and Michael Bloomberg, for whom would you vote?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....

	ATTN TO PRES CAMPAIGN Q1			MOTIVATED TO VOTE Q9.....		
	A lot	Some	Little/ None	Extr	Very	Smwht/NotSo/ NotAtAll
Biden	28%	22%	24%	26%	24%	26%
Sanders	17	29	23	20	28	18
Warren	17	15	10	17	15	9
Klobuchar	9	6	2	8	5	1
Gabbard	1	1	2	1	-	5
Delaney	-	-	1	-	-	-
Buttigieg	7	6	2	5	6	7
Yang	2	3	4	3	4	1
Bennet	-	-	1	1	-	-
Steyer	1	3	3	2	-	3
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	9	6	7	7	8	8
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	9	7	21	10	11	21

CHOOSE CANDIDATE W/ Q11

	Head	Heart
Biden	27%	36%
Sanders	25	16
Warren	17	17
Klobuchar	8	6
Gabbard	2	-
Delaney	-	2
Buttigieg	7	6
Yang	2	9
Bennet	-	-
Steyer	2	4
Patrick	-	-
Bloomberg	9	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-
DK/NA	-	-

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic Leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Bernie Sanders, Elizabeth Warren, Amy Klobuchar, Tulsi Gabbard, John Delaney, Pete Buttigieg, Andrew Yang, Michael Bennet, Tom Steyer, Deval Patrick, and Michael Bloomberg, for whom would you vote? (Trend information is available upon request back through Mar 2019)

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....								
	Jan 28	Jan 13	Dec 16	Dec 10	Nov 26	Oct 24	Oct 14	Oct 08	Sep 25
	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Biden	26	25	30	29	24	21	27	26	25
Sanders	21	19	16	17	13	15	11	16	16
Warren	15	16	17	15	14	28	30	29	27
Klobuchar	7	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Gabbard	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1
Delaney	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	6	8	9	9	16	10	8	4	7
Yang	3	5	3	4	2	1	2	3	2
Bennet	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	1
Steyer	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-
Patrick	-	1	-	-	-	na	na	na	na
Bloomberg	8	6	7	5	3	na	na	na	na
Booker	na	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	-
Castro	na	na	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Williamson	na	na	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bullock	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-
Harris	na	na	na	na	3	5	4	3	3
Sestak	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-
Messam	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	na	na	1	2	1	2
Ryan	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	1	-
de Blasio	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Gillibrand	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Gravel	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Hickenlooper	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Inslee	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Moulton	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Swalwell	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
SMONE ELSE	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1
DK/NA	11	11	10	11	11	9	8	8	13

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) Is your mind made up, or do you think you might change your mind before the primary?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....
 CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....
 CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2.....
 Tot Biden Sanders Warren Bloomberg Klobuchar

Made up	43%	51%	56%	36%	26%	20%
Might change	55	49	43	62	69	80
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	4	-

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Is your mind made up, or do you think you might change your mind before the primary?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS
 CANDIDATE CHOSEN.....
 MadeUp Change DK/NA

Jan 28, 2020	43	55	1
Jan 13, 2020	35	63	1
Dec 16, 2019	38	61	1
Dec 10, 2019	39	59	2
Nov 26, 2019	33	64	3
Sep 25, 2019	34	63	3

2b. (If candidate chosen q2) Who is your second choice?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....					
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2.....					
Tot	Biden	Sanders	Warren	Bloomberg	Klobuchar	
Biden	15%	-	22%	20%	33%	22%
Sanders	11	13	-	35	4	9
Warren	17	17	44	-	13	17
Klobuchar	7	16	1	9	4	-
Gabbard	1	1	3	-	-	-
Delaney	-	1	1	-	-	-
Buttigieg	12	9	12	15	16	36
Yang	4	2	6	9	-	3
Bennet	-	-	-	-	1	1
Steyer	2	2	3	1	4	1
Patrick	-	1	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	13	1	3	-	8
No first choice	12	-	-	-	-	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	-	-
DK/NA	13	25	7	6	25	3

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Who is your second choice?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....				
	Jan 28 2020	Jan 13 2020	Dec 16 2019	Dec 10 2019	Nov 26 2019
Biden	15	13	13	13	12
Sanders	11	18	14	11	11
Warren	17	19	21	16	20
Klobuchar	7	3	5	5	4
Gabbard	1	1	1	-	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	12	7	9	11	10
Yang	4	2	2	3	2
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	2	1	1	1
Patrick	-	1	-	1	-
Bloomberg	5	7	6	4	2
Booker	na	4	3	4	2
Castro	na	na	1	-	-
Williamson	na	na	-	1	-
Bullock	na	na	na	na	-
Harris	na	na	na	na	6
Sestak	na	na	na	na	-
No first choice	12	12	10	12	12
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	1	-
DK/NA	13	11	14	16	16

3. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - would be the best leader?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	LIBERAL.....		Mod/	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG	
	Very	Smwht	Cons					Yes	No	
Biden	31%	22%	24%	37%	27%	33%	25%	52%	26%	24%
Sanders	18	29	20	11	23	15	16	15	14	18
Warren	17	28	22	8	13	19	19	7	20	17
Klobuchar	6	3	8	6	4	6	8	1	11	3
Gabbard	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	5	4	2	7	7	3	7	-	8	6
Yang	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	4	2	3
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	3
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	9	4	12	10	9	9	11	8	10	12
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
DK/NA	11	7	9	12	11	11	9	10	7	14

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	32%	26%	14%	26%	40%	39%	33%	27%	29%
Sanders	16	25	41	18	12	5	24	18	13
Warren	19	7	26	20	12	11	11	20	20
Klobuchar	5	6	1	5	9	6	3	7	7
Gabbard	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	4	7	4	5	7	4	2	7	7
Yang	2	3	4	4	-	-	4	2	1
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	1	3	-	3	2	1	1	2	1
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	9	10	2	10	7	16	5	5	16
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	11	10	6	7	9	17	15	9	5

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think would be the best leader?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....

	Jan 28 2020	Dec 16 2019	Nov 26 2019	Oct 24 2019	Oct 14 2019	Aug 06 2019	Jul 29 2019	Jul 02 2019	Apr 30 2019
Biden	31	32	26	28	32	33	36	26	44
Sanders	18	14	12	13	9	13	12	15	11
Warren	17	19	19	24	28	22	17	15	11
Klobuchar	6	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Gabbard	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	5	6	12	8	7	5	5	4	7
Yang	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Steyer	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	na	na
Patrick	-	-	-	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bloomberg	9	8	3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Booker	na	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2
Castro	na	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
Williamson	na	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Harris	na	na	4	4	4	7	9	16	6
Sestak	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Messam	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	1	1	1	1	1	3
Ryan	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-
de Blasio	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Gillibrand	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	1
Gravel	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Hickenlooper	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Inslee	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Moulton	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Swalwell	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	-	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	11	12	15	13	11	12	15	15	12

4. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - has the best policy ideas?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....								WHITE.....	
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								COLLEGE DEG	
	Tot	Very Liberal.....	Mod/Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Biden	18%	11%	14%	23%	13%	21%	15%	30%	14%	18%
Sanders	22	38	22	13	26	19	20	20	19	22
Warren	21	30	27	13	20	21	21	10	26	14
Klobuchar	6	3	7	7	6	6	8	3	10	4
Gabbard	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	5	7	6	5	6	10	-	11	8
Yang	3	3	1	4	4	2	4	3	4	4
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	2	1	3	1	3	4	-	2	7
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	6	1	5	9	7	5	6	6	5	9
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	16	7	16	19	15	16	11	27	9	14

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	20%	12%	3%	12%	24%	29%	22%	14%	15%
Sanders	21	26	50	23	13	6	25	25	17
Warren	22	16	26	22	22	15	15	23	26
Klobuchar	6	8	2	4	8	8	2	8	8
Gabbard	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	6	5	8	6	6	3	5	11
Yang	2	5	5	1	3	1	3	3	4
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	4	1	3	2	3	2	2	2
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	6	7	-	3	6	10	4	3	9
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	16	15	7	22	14	20	22	16	7

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think has the best policy ideas?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....								
	Jan 28 2020	Dec 16 2019	Nov 26 2019	Oct 24 2019	Oct 14 2019	Aug 06 2019	Jul 29 2019	Jul 02 2019	Apr 30 2019
Biden	18	23	15	15	16	17	21	11	23
Sanders	22	19	15	20	12	16	16	18	16
Warren	21	19	23	30	40	32	26	31	19
Klobuchar	6	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
Gabbard	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	6	8	14	9	6	5	5	3	9
Yang	3	4	3	2	2	1	2	-	1
Bennet	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	na
Steyer	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	na	na
Patrick	-	-	-	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bloomberg	6	4	-	na	na	na	na	na	na
Booker	na	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	1
Castro	na	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Williamson	na	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Harris	na	na	2	4	1	5	6	8	7
Sestak	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Messam	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	1	2	1	1	-	2
Ryan	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-
de Blasio	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Gillibrand	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	1
Gravel	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Hickenlooper	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Inslee	na	na	na	na	na	1	-	-	1
Moulton	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Swalwell	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	-	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	16	16	19	13	16	17	20	22	19

5. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - has the best chance of winning against Donald Trump in the 2020 presidential election?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	Very Liberal.....	Mod/Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Biden	44%	36%	42%	51%	41%	46%	42%	57%	47%	33%
Sanders	19	35	20	10	23	15	17	14	15	20
Warren	7	11	11	2	4	8	7	5	7	8
Klobuchar	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	2
Gabbard	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	2	1	2	3	3	1	3	-	3	2
Yang	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	9	4	8	12	9	8	10	10	9	11
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
DK/NA	16	10	16	16	14	16	16	11	14	20

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	46%	40%	25%	45%	54%	51%	43%	40%	49%
Sanders	17	25	45	24	7	5	22	22	15
Warren	8	3	11	5	5	6	5	11	6
Klobuchar	1	3	-	1	4	2	1	2	2
Gabbard	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	4	1
Yang	2	1	3	3	-	-	3	1	1
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	-
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	9	8	2	6	7	16	8	5	13
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	16	15	10	11	21	18	17	13	13

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think has the best chance of winning against Donald Trump in the 2020 presidential election?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....								
	Jan 28 2020	Dec 16 2019	Nov 26 2019	Oct 24 2019	Oct 14 2019	Aug 06 2019	Jul 29 2019	Jul 02 2019	Apr 30 2019
Biden	44	44	46	42	48	49	51	42	56
Sanders	19	15	10	14	7	12	10	13	12
Warren	7	9	10	20	21	9	8	9	3
Klobuchar	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gabbard	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	2	3	6	2	2	1	1	1	4
Yang	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Bennet	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	na
Steyer	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	na	na
Patrick	-	-	-	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bloomberg	9	7	3	na	na	na	na	na	na
Booker	na	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3
Castro	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamson	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Harris	na	na	1	3	1	6	8	14	2
Sestak	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-	na
Messam	na	na	na	-	-	-	-	-	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	-	1	2	-	-	3
Ryan	na	na	na	-	-	1	-	-	-
de Blasio	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Gillibrand	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	1
Gravel	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Hickenlooper	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Inslee	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Moulton	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	-
Swalwell	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	-	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
DK/NA	16	19	20	15	16	17	20	17	15

6. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - cares the most about people like you?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	Very	Liberal	Mod/Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Biden	20%	12%	11%	27%	16%	22%	14%	41%	14%	15%
Sanders	28	40	37	17	32	26	26	22	24	30
Warren	19	25	23	15	16	21	22	13	25	17
Klobuchar	4	3	6	4	3	5	5	2	8	2
Gabbard	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	6	5	6	6	7	5	9	-	8	10
Yang	3	3	1	4	4	1	3	2	3	5
Bennet	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	1	1	3	1	3	3	-	2	5
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	1	5	7	7	4	5	5	5	7
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
DK/NA	12	9	9	14	12	12	10	14	11	9

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	20%	19%	2%	11%	28%	32%	22%	18%	16%
Sanders	28	29	64	29	15	13	29	35	25
Warren	21	13	19	23	22	15	16	18	24
Klobuchar	4	6	2	-	6	7	1	6	6
Gabbard	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	5	3	6	6	7	3	7	8
Yang	2	4	5	5	1	-	3	2	3
Bennet	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Steyer	2	3	-	3	5	2	3	1	2
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	6	-	5	5	7	4	1	9
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
DK/NA	12	13	4	16	10	16	17	11	6

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think cares the most about people like you?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS..
 Jan 28 Dec 16 Nov 26 Oct 24
 2020 2019 2019 2019

Biden	20	20	19	14
Sanders	28	24	24	28
Warren	19	19	18	24
Klobuchar	4	3	5	3
Gabbard	-	1	-	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	6	6	8	7
Yang	3	3	2	1
Bennet	-	-	1	-
Steyer	2	1	1	1
Patrick	-	-	-	na
Bloomberg	5	2	1	na
Booker	na	3	2	1
Castro	na	1	2	1
Williamson	na	-	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-	-
Harris	na	na	2	5
Sestak	na	na	-	-
Messam	na	na	na	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	1
Ryan	na	na	na	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	12	17	15	12

7. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - is the most honest?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	LIBERAL.....		Mod/	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG	
	Very	Smwht	Cons					Yes	No	
Biden	17%	12%	13%	21%	13%	20%	14%	32%	13%	15%
Sanders	26	36	32	18	29	24	23	20	21	28
Warren	14	25	16	7	13	15	14	15	17	10
Klobuchar	5	4	7	6	6	5	8	1	10	5
Gabbard	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	5	5	8	7	6	8	4	10	6
Yang	5	4	4	6	6	4	5	4	7	3
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	1	2	5
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	1	6	7	6	4	5	6	4	8
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	17	9	15	21	17	17	17	17	14	22

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	18%	15%	2%	12%	20%	29%	19%	16%	14%
Sanders	26	26	55	27	18	10	28	28	24
Warren	15	8	19	17	13	8	11	18	16
Klobuchar	6	4	1	4	6	10	3	5	7
Gabbard	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Delaney	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Buttigieg	6	8	3	8	7	8	5	6	8
Yang	5	6	10	4	5	2	4	5	7
Bennet	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Steyer	2	4	-	4	3	3	2	2	3
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	5	-	3	7	8	4	2	8
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
DK/NA	16	21	9	20	18	20	21	15	12

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think is the most honest?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS..

Jan 28 Dec 16 Nov 26 Oct 24
2020 2019 2019 2019

Biden	17	18	15	15
Sanders	26	28	25	28
Warren	14	10	14	15
Klobuchar	5	4	2	4
Gabbard	1	1	-	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	6	8	13	11
Yang	5	4	3	2
Bennet	-	-	1	-
Steyer	2	1	-	1
Patrick	-	-	-	na
Bloomberg	5	3	-	na
Booker	na	3	2	2
Castro	na	1	1	1
Williamson	na	-	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-	-
Harris	na	na	2	2
Sestak	na	na	-	-
Messam	na	na	na	-
O'Rourke	na	na	na	2
Ryan	na	na	na	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	17	21	20	17

8. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think - is the most intelligent?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	LIBERAL.....		Mod/	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG	
	Very	Smwht	Cons					Yes	No	
Biden	13%	9%	7%	16%	8%	16%	8%	28%	7%	9%
Sanders	12	22	12	7	14	11	10	12	7	15
Warren	26	38	32	18	25	27	30	19	36	21
Klobuchar	3	1	4	4	3	3	4	1	4	5
Gabbard	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	14	13	14	16	16	12	17	8	20	14
Yang	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	5	4
Bennet	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	-	1	4
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	6	1	6	9	7	5	7	6	5	9
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
DK/NA	17	10	17	21	17	17	16	20	15	19

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Biden	14%	10%	7%	8%	15%	17%	20%	9%	8%
Sanders	12	14	28	12	8	5	18	11	6
Warren	29	17	30	37	26	17	16	35	33
Klobuchar	3	4	1	1	4	6	2	2	4
Gabbard	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Delaney	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buttigieg	14	14	9	11	17	18	8	17	19
Yang	5	6	10	5	6	2	5	3	9
Bennet	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Steyer	1	4	2	3	1	1	3	2	1
Patrick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bloomberg	5	9	-	5	9	9	6	4	7
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
DK/NA	17	20	12	17	13	23	21	16	12

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Democratic primary for president, which candidate do you think is the most intelligent?

DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS

Jan 28 Dec 16 Nov 26
2020 2019 2019

Biden	13	11	11
Sanders	12	13	9
Warren	26	23	22
Klobuchar	3	2	2
Gabbard	1	1	-
Delaney	-	1	-
Buttigieg	14	15	22
Yang	5	4	4
Bennet	-	-	-
Steyer	2	1	-
Patrick	-	1	-
Bloomberg	6	7	1
Booker	na	1	2
Castro	na	-	1
Williamson	na	-	-
Bullock	na	na	-
Harris	na	na	4
Sestak	na	na	-
SMONE ELSE	-	-	1
DK/NA	17	21	21

9. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) How motivated are you to vote in the Democratic primary in your state: extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, not so motivated, or not motivated at all?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Extremely motivated	67%	76%	61%	67%	64%	68%	72%	64%	76%	65%
Very motivated	18	16	26	14	19	17	15	19	10	24
Somewhat motivated	12	5	9	14	12	12	8	16	9	6
Not so motivated	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	1	2	3
Not motivated at all	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	-

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Extremely motivated	68%	61%	60%	61%	73%	73%	57%	69%	73%
Very motivated	18	18	27	15	14	16	22	19	14
Somewhat motivated	11	13	11	18	9	7	17	8	8
Not so motivated	2	4	-	5	3	1	2	2	3
Not motivated at all	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1
DK/NA	-	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	1

10. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Have the Democratic primary debates influenced your decision in choosing a candidate, or not?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	Tot	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Yes/Influenced	46%	56%	44%	42%	41%	49%	45%	38%	48%	39%
No	51	44	53	56	57	47	52	59	50	56
DK/NA	3	-	3	2	2	4	3	3	1	6

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Yes/Influenced	46%	44%	59%	48%	40%	37%	47%	46%	45%
No	50	55	39	51	55	60	48	52	54
DK/NA	4	1	2	-	5	3	5	2	1

11. (If candidate chosen q2) Would you say you are choosing a candidate with your head or your heart?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								WHITE.....	
	LIBERAL.....		Mod/		Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG	
Tot	Very	Smwht	Cons	Yes					No	
Head	78%	80%	78%	78%	83%	74%	84%	63%	84%	85%
Heart	13	12	11	14	13	13	10	21	10	9
DK/NA	9	9	11	7	4	13	6	15	6	7

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Head	76%	83%	82%	81%	74%	80%	71%	84%	81%
Heart	15	8	11	13	17	12	15	11	12
DK/NA	9	9	7	6	9	8	13	4	7

	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2.....				
	Biden	Sanders	Warren	Bloomberg	Klobuchar
Head	72%	82%	76%	81%	87%
Heart	17	9	13	6	11
DK/NA	11	9	11	13	2

12. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Do you think the results of the Iowa caucuses will influence your decision about which Democratic presidential candidate to support, or don't you think so?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY									
	LIBERAL.....								WHITE.....	
	LIBERAL.....		Mod/		Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	COLLEGE DEG	
Tot	Very	Smwht	Cons	Yes					No	
Yes/Will influence	21%	23%	19%	21%	22%	20%	20%	16%	20%	20%
No	73	70	74	75	76	71	76	74	76	74
DK/NA	7	7	7	4	2	9	5	10	4	6

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Yes/Will influence	22%	14%	30%	23%	19%	14%	21%	19%	24%
No	70	83	64	73	79	78	71	73	73
DK/NA	8	3	6	4	2	8	7	8	4

13. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) Do you think the Democratic party will unite behind whoever wins the 2020 primary, or not?

	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....								WHITE.....	
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY								COLLEGE DEG	
	Tot	Very Liberal.....	Smwht	Mod/Cons	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Yes	No
Yes	79%	77%	81%	80%	76%	81%	80%	73%	83%	75%
No	14	19	10	14	19	11	14	15	11	18
DK/NA	7	4	9	6	5	8	6	12	5	7

	PARTYID.....		AGE IN YRS.....				INCOME.....		
	Dem	DemLn	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<50k	50-100	100k+
Yes	80%	76%	66%	80%	84%	86%	73%	84%	83%
No	13	20	28	17	11	5	18	13	13
DK/NA	8	3	6	3	6	9	9	3	4

	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2.....				
	Biden	Sanders	Warren	Bloomberg	Klobuchar
Yes	82%	71%	82%	81%	93%
No	11	27	9	9	6
DK/NA	6	2	8	9	2

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....		Wht Evang
							COLLEGE DEG Yes	No	
Approve	43%	94%	3%	38%	49%	37%	44%	58%	75%
Disapprove	52	4	95	53	46	59	54	36	21
DK/NA	5	2	3	8	6	4	3	5	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	44%	49%	41%	55%	47%	51%	12%	26%
Disapprove	61	51	48	55	39	50	45	82	62
DK/NA	7	4	3	4	6	3	4	6	11

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	App	Dis	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	43	52	5
Jan 13, 2020	43	52	5
Dec 16, 2019	43	52	5
Dec 10, 2019	41	55	4
Nov 26, 2019	40	54	6
Oct 23, 2019	38	58	5
Oct 14, 2019	41	54	5
Oct 08, 2019	40	54	6
Sep 30, 2019	41	53	6
Sep 25, 2019	40	55	5

See additional trend information on website

14a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q14) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG		Wht Evang
							Yes	No	
Approve strongly	34%	83%	1%	24%	40%	29%	33%	51%	65%
Approve smwht	8	10	1	14	8	7	11	6	9
Disapprove smwht	6	2	4	11	7	5	4	6	4
Disapprove strongly	47	2	91	43	39	54	49	30	17
DK/NA	5	3	3	8	6	4	3	6	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve strongly	24%	29%	42%	36%	45%	39%	42%	9%	19%
Approve smwht	7	15	7	5	9	8	9	3	7
Disapprove smwht	13	5	4	2	5	5	5	4	10
Disapprove strongly	48	46	43	52	34	45	40	78	52
DK/NA	7	5	4	5	6	3	5	6	11

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president? COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	APPROVE.....		DISAPPROVE.....		DK/NA
	Strngly	Smwht	Smwht	Strngly	
Jan 28, 2020	34	8	6	47	5
Jan 13, 2020	34	9	6	46	6
Dec 16, 2019	34	9	5	46	6
Dec 10, 2019	31	10	5	49	4
Nov 26, 2019	32	7	4	50	6
Oct 23, 2019	28	9	4	53	5
Oct 14, 2019	31	10	5	48	5
Oct 08, 2019	29	11	6	47	7
Sep 30, 2019	35	6	4	48	7
Sep 25, 2019	29	11	7	48	5

See additional trend information on website

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....			
							Yes	No		
Approve	33%	68%	6%	32%	38%	28%	35%	40%		
Disapprove	50	16	81	49	47	53	54	42		
DK/NA	17	16	12	19	14	19	11	18		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	22%	25%	43%	38%	41%	35%	38%	17%	25%	
Disapprove	51	54	48	51	46	50	48	65	50	
DK/NA	27	21	9	11	13	16	14	17	25	

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	App	Dis	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	33	50	17
Jan 13, 2020	36	49	15
Oct 23, 2019	24	57	19
Sep 30, 2019	28	57	15
Apr 25, 2018	22	62	16

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....			
							Yes	No		
Approve	35%	11%	62%	31%	32%	37%	42%	23%		
Disapprove	44	72	18	46	49	39	42	55		
DK/NA	21	16	19	24	18	24	16	22		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	24%	33%	37%	46%	30%	36%	33%	54%	32%	
Disapprove	37	44	50	40	53	44	48	23	32	
DK/NA	39	23	14	13	17	21	19	22	35	

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

	App	Dis	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	35	44	21
Jan 13, 2020	36	46	19
Apr 25, 2018	34	46	20

17. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right; almost all of the time, most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....			
							Yes	No		
Almost all the time	3%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%		
Most of the time	14	15	16	11	14	13	16	14		
Some of the time	51	50	55	51	50	53	56	47		
Hardly ever	30	27	26	34	31	29	25	31		
DK/NA	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	3		

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Almost all the time	3%	-	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%
Most of the time	14	10	14	18	15	15	15	7	16
Some of the time	53	52	53	48	51	52	51	55	56
Hardly ever	29	36	30	27	29	27	28	33	24
DK/NA	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	-	3

TREND: How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right; almost all of the time, most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever?

	Almost All	Most	Some	Hardly Ever	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	3	14	51	30	2
Jan 24, 2018	2	12	54	30	1
Mar 22, 2017	1	16	56	26	2
Feb 07, 2017	4	19	47	29	2
Jan 10, 2017	2	16	52	27	3
Aug 31, 2015	2	13	51	34	1
Nov 26, 2014	2	12	50	34	1
Jul 02, 2014	2	12	49	37	1
Jan 21, 2014	2	13	50	33	2
Dec 10, 2013	1	11	46	41	1

See additional trend information on website

18. (Intro: As you may know, the House of Representatives has voted to impeach President Trump following their investigation into the president's actions involving Ukraine. The Senate is holding a trial to decide whether or not he should be removed from office.) Do you think the Senate should vote to remove President Trump from office, or don't you think so?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Vote to remove	47%	2%	92%	44%	39%	55%	49%	31%
No	48	97	4	48	56	41	48	65
DK/NA	5	-	4	8	5	4	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Vote to remove	52%	48%	43%	51%	34%	45%	40%	77%	58%
No	43	47	54	44	61	52	57	15	34
DK/NA	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	7	9

TREND: Do you think the Senate should vote to remove President Trump from office, or don't you think so?

	Yes/ Vote	No	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	47	48	5
Jan 13, 2020	46	48	6

18a. (If response on removal q18) Is your mind made up about whether the Senate should vote to remove President Trump from office, or do you think you might change your mind?

	HAVE RESPONSE ON REMOVAL Q18.....						WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Made up	89%	93%	92%	84%	87%	90%	88%	89%
Might change	10	5	8	15	11	9	10	9
DK/NA	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Made up	80%	90%	91%	92%	87%	90%	89%	95%	83%
Might change	19	9	9	6	10	9	10	4	16
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1

	VOTE TO REMOVE Q18	
	Yes	No
Made up	91%	87%
Might change	8	12
DK/NA	1	2

18b. (If no to removal q18) Would you say that President Trump did something wrong in his actions involving Ukraine, or would you say that he did nothing wrong in his actions involving Ukraine?

	NO TO REMOVAL Q18.....				WHITE.....	
	Tot	Men	Wom	Yes	No	COLLEGE DEG
Did something wrong	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	
Did nothing wrong	77	77	77	75	80	
DK/NA	9	8	9	10	9	

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom
Did something wrong	22%	23%	11%	8%	13%	13%
Did nothing wrong	68	70	82	84	78	77
DK/NA	11	7	7	8	9	10

18c. Do you think the Senate should vote to remove President Trump from office, or don't you think so? COMBINED WITH: (If no to removal q18) Would you say that President Trump did something wrong in his actions involving Ukraine, or would you say that he did nothing wrong in his actions involving Ukraine?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							Yes	No
Vote to remove	47%	2%	92%	44%	39%	55%	49%	31%
No to remove/ Did something wrong	7	7	2	12	8	6	7	7
No to remove/ Did nothing wrong	37	85	2	30	43	31	36	52
DK/NA	9	5	4	15	10	8	8	10

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Vote to remove	52%	48%	43%	51%	34%	45%	40%	77%	58%
No to remove/ Did something wrong	9	11	6	4	8	7	7	4	7
No to remove/ Did nothing wrong	29	33	44	37	48	40	44	11	25
DK/NA	10	8	7	8	10	8	9	7	11

19. How much attention have you been paying to news about impeachment: a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
A lot	57%	63%	61%	48%	60%	54%	64%	56%
Some	29	23	29	35	28	31	28	28
Only a little	11	11	7	14	9	13	7	13
None at all	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
A lot	43%	51%	64%	71%	62%	58%	60%	48%	49%
Some	41	35	23	20	26	29	28	36	32
Only a little	14	12	10	7	10	10	10	13	16
None at all	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

TREND: How much attention have you been paying to news about impeachment: a lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

	A lot	Some	OnlyA Little	None AtAll	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	57	29	11	2	-
Dec 16, 2019	59	26	12	3	-
Nov 26, 2019	59	27	10	4	-
Oct 08, 2019	61	25	10	3	1

20. Do you think witnesses should be allowed to testify in the Senate impeachment trial of President Trump, or not?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Be allowed	75%	49%	95%	75%	70%	79%	73%	68%
No	20	43	3	18	26	15	22	26
DK/NA	5	8	2	7	5	6	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Be allowed	86%	81%	69%	67%	66%	75%	71%	89%	81%
No	10	16	27	25	29	19	24	7	16
DK/NA	4	3	4	7	5	6	6	4	4

21. Are you satisfied with the explanation President Trump has given about his actions involving Ukraine, or would you like to hear him provide more details?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG			
							Yes	No		
Satisfied	38%	76%	10%	32%	40%	35%	41%	47%		
Hear more details	57	21	85	61	55	59	55	47		
DK/NA	5	3	5	7	5	6	4	6		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Satisfied	22%	38%	45%	39%	46%	42%	44%	17%	25%	
Hear more details	72	58	52	53	49	53	51	77	72	
DK/NA	6	4	3	8	5	5	5	7	3	

22. Do you think President Trump is telling the truth about his actions involving Ukraine, or not?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG			
							Yes	No		
Yes/Telling truth	40%	89%	5%	33%	46%	35%	40%	56%		
No	53	7	92	56	47	59	54	38		
DK/NA	6	5	4	10	7	6	6	6		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Telling truth	31%	39%	48%	38%	52%	44%	48%	12%	27%	
No	62	55	47	55	41	51	46	81	65	
DK/NA	7	6	4	7	7	5	6	7	8	

23. Do you think the Trump administration's withholding of U.S. aid to Ukraine was justified or not justified?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG			
							Yes	No		
Justified	34%	77%	2%	30%	41%	28%	35%	47%		
Not justified	52	9	90	56	46	58	53	38		
DK/NA	14	15	8	14	13	15	11	14		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Justified	26%	32%	42%	34%	47%	37%	41%	12%	23%	
Not justified	59	55	48	53	40	51	46	75	63	
DK/NA	15	13	10	13	13	13	13	13	14	

24. Do you think Senate Republicans are open minded about the impeachment process, or have they already made up their minds?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG		
							Yes	No	
Open minded	16%	29%	3%	17%	16%	16%	14%	22%	
Minds made up	76	62	92	75	77	75	78	71	
DK/NA	8	9	6	9	7	9	7	7	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Open minded	18%	11%	20%	14%	17%	20%	18%	7%	16%
Minds made up	76	81	75	75	77	72	75	84	75
DK/NA	6	8	6	10	6	8	7	9	9

25. Do you think Senate Democrats are open minded about the impeachment process, or have they already made up their minds?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG		
							Yes	No	
Open minded	15%	3%	28%	13%	13%	17%	14%	11%	
Minds made up	79	95	65	82	82	76	81	85	
DK/NA	6	2	7	5	4	7	6	4	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Open minded	12%	15%	15%	16%	12%	13%	13%	30%	16%
Minds made up	83	82	79	75	84	81	83	62	77
DK/NA	5	2	5	9	4	6	5	8	7

26. Do you think President Trump abused his power regarding his actions involving Ukraine, or not?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG		
							Yes	No	
Yes/Abused power	54%	5%	94%	57%	46%	60%	54%	38%	
No	42	92	2	39	49	36	43	59	
DK/NA	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Abused power	63%	55%	49%	54%	40%	51%	46%	84%	70%
No	34	38	48	42	56	46	51	13	24
DK/NA	4	6	3	4	4	3	4	4	7

27. Do you think President Trump obstructed Congress regarding its investigation of his actions involving Ukraine, or not?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Obstructed	52%	5%	92%	53%	45%	58%	53%	35%
No	42	89	3	38	48	36	42	59
DK/NA	7	5	5	9	7	6	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Obstructed	58%	53%	47%	53%	38%	49%	44%	80%	69%
No	35	39	48	42	56	46	51	8	25
DK/NA	7	9	5	5	6	5	5	12	6

28. Do you think the impeachment charges against President Trump are more serious, less serious, or about as serious as the charges made against President Clinton in the Monica Lewinsky matter?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
More serious	51%	12%	87%	47%	44%	57%	53%	36%
Less serious	29	61	3	25	33	24	30	39
About as serious	14	16	6	21	16	11	12	16
DK/NA	7	10	4	7	6	8	5	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
More serious	52%	57%	48%	51%	38%	51%	45%	77%	52%
Less serious	20	23	36	32	38	31	35	8	19
About as serious	22	16	12	7	18	11	14	10	21
DK/NA	6	4	3	10	6	8	7	5	7

29. Do you think the impeachment charges against President Trump are more serious, less serious, or about as serious as the charges made against President Nixon in Watergate?

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE..... COLLEGE DEG	
							Yes	No
More serious	24%	4%	46%	20%	20%	28%	25%	17%
Less serious	40	73	10	43	48	32	41	51
About as serious	27	11	39	29	23	30	27	22
DK/NA	9	13	5	9	8	10	6	10

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
More serious	14%	24%	25%	35%	18%	23%	21%	44%	25%
Less serious	40	35	44	39	55	39	46	11	32
About as serious	39	31	24	20	20	29	25	35	33
DK/NA	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	10	10

30. (Adults) Which team do you want to win the Super Bowl: the Kansas City Chiefs, the San Francisco 49ers, or don't you care who wins the Super Bowl?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS.....				Watching Game q31
				18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Chiefs	26%	31%	21%	20%	26%	34%	26%	38%
49ers	21	22	21	23	24	20	17	30
Don't care	50	45	55	54	48	43	54	30
DK/NA	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	1

REGION.....

	NEast	MWest	South	West
Chiefs	26%	32%	27%	18%
49ers	18	13	17	39
Don't care	52	54	53	39
DK/NA	4	1	3	4

HAVE TEAM PREFERENCE Q30.....

	Tot	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS.....				Watching Game q31
				18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Chiefs	55%	59%	49%	46%	52%	63%	61%	56%
49ers	45	41	51	54	48	37	39	44

REGION.....

	NEast	MWest	South	West
Chiefs	59%	71%	61%	32%
49ers	41	29	39	68

31. (Adults) Do you plan to watch the Super Bowl, or not?

	ADULTS.....						
	Tot	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS.....			
				18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	56%	65%	47%	50%	59%	63%	56%
No	41	32	48	48	37	34	40
DK/NA	4	3	5	3	4	3	4

	REGION.....			
	NEast	MWest	South	West
Yes	62%	53%	55%	54%
No	34	45	41	41
DK/NA	3	3	4	6

	HAVE TEAM PREFERENCE Q30.....						
	Tot	Men	Wom	AGE IN YRS.....			
				18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	81%	86%	75%	74%	79%	88%	84%
No	15	12	19	21	19	10	13
DK/NA	4	2	6	5	2	2	3

	REGION.....			
	NEast	MWest	South	West
Yes	88%	78%	85%	73%
No	8	19	11	21
DK/NA	3	3	3	6

TREND: (Adults) Do you plan to watch the Super Bowl, or not?

	ADULTS.....		
	Yes	No	DK/NA
Jan 28, 2020	56	41	4
Feb 05, 2016	65	31	4