
FOR RELEASE: JANUARY 31, 2024

**2024 MATCHUPS: BIDEN OPENS UP LEAD OVER TRUMP IN HEAD-TO-HEAD,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
HALEY LEADS BIDEN 1 ON 1, BUT TRAILS WHEN THIRD PARTY
CANDIDATES ARE ADDED**

As signs point to the 2024 presidential election being a repeat of the 2020 race between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump, Biden holds a lead over Trump 50 – 44 percent among registered voters in a hypothetical general election matchup, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

In Quinnipiac University’s December 20, 2023 poll, the same hypothetical 2024 general election matchup was ‘too close to call’ as President Biden received 47 percent support and former President Trump received 46 percent support.

In today’s poll, Democrats (96 – 2 percent) and independents (52 – 40 percent) support Biden, while Republicans (91 – 7 percent) support Trump.

The gender gap is widening.

Women 58 – 36 percent support Biden, up from December when it was 53 – 41 percent.

Men 53 – 42 percent support Trump, largely unchanged from December when it was 51 – 41 percent.

“The gender demographic tells a story to keep an eye on. Propelled by female voters in just the past few weeks, the head-to-head tie with Trump morphs into a modest lead for Biden,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup that includes independent and Green Party candidates, Biden receives 39 percent support, Trump receives 37 percent support, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 14 percent support, independent candidate Cornel West receives 3 percent support, and Green Party candidate Jill Stein receives 2 percent support.

Among independents in the five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, Biden receives 35 percent support, Trump receives 27 percent support, Kennedy receives 24 percent support, West receives 5 percent support, and Stein receives 5 percent support.

BIDEN VS. HALEY

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Biden and Republican presidential candidate Nikki Haley, a former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor, 47 percent of voters support Haley and 42 percent support Biden.

In today's poll, Democrats (87 – 10 percent) support Biden, while Republicans (79 – 4 percent) and independents (53 – 37 percent) support Haley.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup that includes independent and Green Party candidates, Biden receives 36 percent support, Haley receives 29 percent support, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 21 percent support, independent candidate Cornel West receives 3 percent support, and Green Party candidate Jill Stein receives 2 percent support.

Among Republicans in the five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, Biden receives 3 percent support, Haley receives 57 percent support, Kennedy receives 24 percent support, and West receives 1 percent support.

“In a head-to-head matchup against Biden, Haley outperforms Trump, thanks to independents. Add third party candidates to the mix and her numbers slip in part because of her weakness among Republicans,” added Malloy.

PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARIES

With the 2024 Republican presidential primary now whittled down to two candidates, 77 percent of Republican and Republican leaning voters support Trump and 21 percent support Haley. In December's poll with more candidates in the race, Trump received 67 percent support and Haley received 11 percent support.

In the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, Biden receives 78 percent support among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters, author Marianne Williamson receives 11 percent support, and U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips receives 6 percent support.

BIDEN

Voters give President Biden a negative 41 – 55 percent job approval rating. While still deep in the red, it is his highest job approval rating since June 2023.

Voters were asked about Biden's handling of...

- the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine: 47 percent approve, 46 percent disapprove, with 8 percent not offering an opinion;
- the economy: 42 percent approve, 55 percent disapprove, with 3 percent not offering an opinion;
- foreign policy: 37 percent approve, 57 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 34 percent approve, 56 percent disapprove, with 10 percent not offering an opinion;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 28 percent approve, 63 percent disapprove, with 10 percent not offering an opinion.

“As inflation fears cool and the bruising campaign heats up, President Biden rides a welcome small uptick in confidence in his handling of the economy,” added Malloy.

MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT

More than 8 in 10 voters (84 percent) are either very concerned (41 percent) or somewhat concerned (43 percent) that the United States will be drawn into a military conflict in the Middle East, while 15 percent are either not so concerned (11 percent) or not concerned at all (4 percent).

“Are the winds of war swirling in the sands of the Middle East? As American troops take deadly fire from terrorist proxies, the conflict footprint is broadening and with it, the concerns of a large majority of voters are solidifying,” added Malloy.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of 10 issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, 24 percent of voters say preserving democracy in the United States, 20 percent say the economy, and 20 percent say immigration.

There are wide gaps by party identification.

Among Republicans, the top issues are immigration (38 percent), the economy (29 percent), and preserving democracy in the United States (12 percent).

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States (39 percent) followed by the economy (12 percent), with no other issue reaching double digits.

Among independents, the top issues are preserving democracy in the United States (23 percent), immigration (19 percent), and the economy (18 percent).

U.S. – MEXICO BORDER

A majority of voters (61 percent) consider the situation at the border between the U.S. and Mexico a crisis, while 33 percent think it is a problem but not a crisis, and 4 percent think it is not a problem at all.

There are wide gaps by party identification.

Among Republicans, 82 percent think it is a crisis and 17 percent think it is a problem but not a crisis.

Among Democrats, 43 percent think it is a crisis, 51 percent think it is a problem but not a crisis, and 6 percent think it is not a problem at all.

Among independents, 60 percent think it is a crisis, 35 percent think it is a problem but not a crisis, and 3 percent think it is not a problem at all.

Nearly 6 in 10 voters (59 percent) think U.S. policy on immigration is not strict enough, 20 percent think it is about right, and 15 percent think it is too strict.

Voters are split when it comes to building a wall along the border with Mexico, with 49 percent opposing building a wall and 47 percent supporting it. This compares to a Quinnipiac University national poll in October 2023 when 52 percent supported building a wall along the border with Mexico (an all-time high) and 44 percent opposed it.

Nearly 6 in 10 voters (58 percent) think immigrants from other cultures have a mainly positive impact on American society, while 27 percent think immigrants from other countries have a mainly negative impact, and 14 percent did not offer an opinion.

ECONOMY

Thirty-six percent of voters describe the state of the nation's economy these days as either excellent (6 percent) or good (30 percent), while 63 percent describe it as either not so good (29 percent) or poor (34 percent).

This compares to a Quinnipiac University poll in August 2023 when 30 percent of voters described it as either excellent (3 percent) or good (27 percent) and 69 percent described it as either not so good (32 percent) or poor (37 percent).

Asked what they consider is the best measure of how the nation's economy is doing, 46 percent of voters say the prices of goods and services they buy, 19 percent say the unemployment rate and job reports, 15 percent say their personal finances, 9 percent say the housing market, and 5 percent say the stock market index.

1,650 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from January 25th – 29th with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points. The survey included 696 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points. The survey included 693 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll

Email poll@qu.edu or follow us on X (formerly known as Twitter) [@QuinnipiacPoll](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll).

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump and Nikki Haley, for whom would you vote?
 (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY							WHITE.....		
	PARTYID.....		CONSERVATIVE		Mod/		4 YR COLL DEG			
	Tot	Rep	RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Trump	77%	80%	68%	92%	79%	61%	82%	72%	60%	85%
Haley	21	18	30	7	19	37	17	26	37	13
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) How excited are you to support [candidate chosen]; are you extremely excited, very excited, mildly excited, or not that excited?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1		
	Tot	Trump	Haley
Extremely excited	35%	40%	14%
Very excited	27	29	19
Mildly excited	23	19	40
Not that excited	13	10	23
DK/NA	2	2	3

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY						WHITE.....			
	PARTYID.....		LIBERAL.....		Mod/			4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Dem	DemLn	Very	Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Biden	78%	80%	72%	70%	85%	78%	81%	76%	87%	74%
Williamson	11	9	16	16	7	10	10	11	7	11
Phillips	6	5	8	10	3	6	5	7	2	8
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	5	2	3	4	4	2	5	2	6
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) How excited are you to support [candidate chosen]; are you extremely excited, very excited, mildly excited, or not that excited?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2		
		Not	
	Tot	Biden	Biden
Extremely excited	17%	19%	4%
Very excited	22	25	8
Mildly excited	32	31	35
Not that excited	28	23	49
DK/NA	1	1	4

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	50%	7%	96%	52%	42%	58%	62%	36%
Trump	44	91	2	40	53	36	33	60
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	-	2	3	2	2	3	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	-	4	2	2	1	1
REFUSED	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	55%	48%	48%	54%	37%	54%	46%	78%	45%
Trump	41	46	45	42	59	41	49	16	47
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	4
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	3
REFUSED	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	3	1

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	39%	5%	82%	35%	34%	44%	55%	28%
Trump	37	85	1	27	46	30	28	52
Kennedy	14	7	8	24	12	16	11	14
West	3	-	4	5	4	3	2	1
Stein	2	-	1	5	1	3	2	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	35%	37%	38%	48%	32%	43%	38%	56%	31%
Trump	33	38	39	39	51	35	42	15	37
Kennedy	16	17	16	7	12	13	13	13	20
West	7	3	3	1	2	1	1	13	3
Stein	5	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	3
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	1	3	2	1	4	2	1	2
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	42%	4%	87%	37%	36%	48%	51%	29%
Haley	47	79	10	53	51	43	44	56
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	3	-	1	2	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	5	10	1	4	7	4	3	6
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	1	4	3	3	1	5
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	44%	43%	38%	48%	31%	43%	38%	70%	41%
Haley	48	47	50	42	57	48	52	23	45
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	6	6	4	5	6	4	5	4	10
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3
REFUSED	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1

6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Nikki Haley the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	36%	3%	80%	27%	30%	41%	47%	24%
Haley	29	57	5	30	32	27	31	37
Kennedy	21	24	6	28	24	18	15	26
West	3	1	4	5	4	3	2	2
Stein	2	-	2	4	1	2	1	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	2	-	1	2	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	7	-	1	3	3	1	4
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	4	2	2	3	3	1	3
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	33%	33%	35%	45%	27%	38%	33%	60%	28%
Haley	28	24	32	33	37	32	34	12	22
Kennedy	20	28	20	13	25	18	21	11	27
West	6	4	3	1	3	1	2	11	4
Stein	5	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	5	2	3	3	2	3	2	7
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	3	3	1	1	4	2	2	5
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2

7. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	37%	80%	2%	28%	46%	29%	25%	53%
Unfavorable	59	18	96	66	50	67	74	43
Hvn't hrd enough	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	2	2	1	3	2	2	-	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	32%	40%	38%	38%	51%	35%	42%	17%	40%
Unfavorable	65	57	58	59	46	62	55	79	54
Hvn't hrd enough	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
REFUSED	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	40%	6%	83%	35%	32%	47%	50%	29%
Unfavorable	55	91	14	60	64	48	48	66
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2
REFUSED	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	32%	36%	43%	50%	30%	44%	37%	71%	30%
Unfavorable	63	61	53	45	68	51	59	25	61
Hvn't hrd enough	5	-	4	1	1	2	2	3	7
REFUSED	-	3	1	3	1	3	2	1	3

9. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	24%	35%	9%	29%	29%	20%	22%	28%
Unfavorable	33	16	55	31	34	32	49	27
Hvn't hrd enough	42	48	36	38	36	47	29	43
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	20%	27%	27%	22%	31%	22%	26%	13%	26%
Unfavorable	34	29	29	39	35	35	35	33	18
Hvn't hrd enough	46	43	42	38	33	41	38	54	56
REFUSED	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	-

10. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	28%	36%	21%	30%	29%	27%	38%	28%
Unfavorable	43	36	53	39	44	42	43	40
Hvn't hrd enough	28	27	25	29	26	30	18	30
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	19%	27%	30%	38%	32%	32%	32%	16%	23%
Unfavorable	43	48	41	38	46	38	41	45	44
Hvn't hrd enough	38	25	27	22	22	29	26	38	32
REFUSED	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	-

11. (If Republican or Republican leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Republican primary for president, which candidate do you think - would be a better leader: Donald Trump or Nikki Haley?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....										
REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....										
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	PARTYID.....		CONSERVATIVE		Mod/	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
	Rep	RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib					
Trump	78%	81%	67%	94%	75%	65%	81%	74%	60%	86%
Haley	18	16	25	5	19	30	16	20	31	10
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
DK/NA	4	3	6	1	6	4	2	6	8	3

12. (If Republican or Republican leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Republican primary for president, which candidate do you think - has better policy ideas: Donald Trump or Nikki Haley?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....										
REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....										
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	PARTYID.....		CONSERVATIVE		Mod/	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
	Rep	RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib					
Trump	77%	80%	71%	95%	79%	59%	81%	73%	67%	82%
Haley	16	13	23	4	15	28	16	16	26	11
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)	2	2	-	-	1	3	1	3	2	2
DK/NA	5	5	5	-	5	10	2	8	5	5

13. (If Republican or Republican leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Republican primary for president, which candidate do you think - has a better chance of winning against President Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election: Donald Trump or Nikki Haley?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Lib	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL	DEG	
Trump	81%	84%	72%	94%	81%	68%	83%	78%	70%	85%
Haley	15	13	21	6	13	26	15	15	24	11
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)	1	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	1
DK/NA	3	2	6	-	4	5	1	5	5	3

14. (If Republican or Republican leaner) Regardless of how you intend to vote in the Republican primary for president, which candidate do you think - cares more about people like you: Donald Trump or Nikki Haley?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Lib	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL	DEG	
Trump	73%	76%	64%	91%	72%	56%	76%	69%	56%	80%
Haley	21	18	29	6	20	35	19	22	34	14
NO DIFFERENCE (VOL)	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	1
DK/NA	5	5	4	2	5	7	3	7	6	5

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve	41%	5%	83%	36%	35%	46%	52%	30%		
Disapprove	55	94	16	58	62	49	45	67		
DK/NA	4	1	1	6	4	5	3	4		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	35%	36%	43%	50%	31%	44%	38%	65%	31%	
Disapprove	63	57	54	47	67	51	58	33	60	
DK/NA	3	7	4	3	2	5	3	2	9	

15a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q15) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve strongly	20%	2%	49%	11%	16%	23%	30%	14%		
Approve smwht	20	3	33	24	19	22	22	14		
Disapprove smwht	11	9	9	16	9	13	9	10		
Disapprove strongly	44	84	7	42	53	36	36	57		
DK/NA	5	2	2	7	4	6	3	5		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve strongly	8%	16%	22%	33%	16%	24%	20%	35%	9%	
Approve smwht	26	20	21	15	15	19	17	30	22	
Disapprove smwht	19	12	11	5	6	12	9	14	12	
Disapprove strongly	44	45	43	42	60	39	49	19	47	
DK/NA	3	7	4	5	2	6	4	2	9	

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve	42%	5%	83%	41%	37%	46%	57%	29%		
Disapprove	55	94	15	55	61	50	42	68		
DK/NA	3	1	2	4	2	4	1	3		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	29%	40%	45%	52%	34%	45%	40%	63%	32%	
Disapprove	65	58	52	46	64	52	58	34	65	
DK/NA	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	37%	7%	71%	35%	31%	42%	49%	28%
Disapprove	57	91	24	58	65	51	47	64
DK/NA	5	1	4	7	4	7	4	7

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	29%	34%	40%	46%	30%	41%	36%	52%	29%
Disapprove	63	63	57	47	66	51	58	42	68
DK/NA	8	3	4	6	4	8	6	6	3

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the situation at the Mexican border?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	28%	4%	58%	24%	23%	32%	34%	22%
Disapprove	63	94	31	65	71	56	56	69
DK/NA	10	1	11	11	6	13	9	9

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	26%	29%	29%	30%	22%	30%	26%	47%	20%
Disapprove	59	61	66	61	73	57	64	45	71
DK/NA	15	9	6	9	6	12	9	8	9

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	34%	19%	53%	32%	34%	34%	44%	28%
Disapprove	56	74	39	58	56	55	49	59
DK/NA	10	7	8	10	10	11	8	13

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	19%	32%	40%	42%	34%	34%	34%	38%	23%
Disapprove	71	57	53	45	57	53	55	54	67
DK/NA	10	11	6	13	9	12	11	8	10

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	47%	14%	81%	46%	44%	49%	61%	34%
Disapprove	46	80	14	46	51	41	34	57
DK/NA	8	6	5	8	5	10	5	9

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	45%	44%	47%	52%	42%	47%	44%	58%	41%
Disapprove	49	48	47	40	53	44	48	34	51
DK/NA	6	8	7	8	5	9	7	8	8

21. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, or international conflicts?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Economy	20%	29%	12%	18%	19%	21%	13%	22%
Climate change	4	-	8	3	3	5	6	2
Health care	6	5	6	6	5	6	4	7
Racial inequality	3	1	6	2	4	2	2	2
Immigration	20	38	4	19	26	14	19	27
Abortion	5	2	8	4	3	7	6	5
Gun violence	6	1	7	8	4	7	5	3
Crime	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	2
Preserving democracy	24	12	39	23	22	25	32	21
Intl conflicts	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	4
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	1	1	4	3	2	3	3
DK/NA	2	3	-	2	1	3	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Economy	22%	25%	20%	14%	17%	20%	18%	22%	26%
Climate change	5	2	3	4	4	4	4	2	4
Health care	12	4	7	2	4	7	6	4	4
Racial inequality	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	12	1
Immigration	10	17	23	26	31	18	24	3	19
Abortion	6	4	5	5	2	8	6	7	2
Gun violence	9	6	3	6	2	5	4	10	9
Crime	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	6
Preserving democracy	15	24	24	28	25	26	25	21	18
Intl conflicts	10	7	5	3	6	4	5	10	7
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	2
DK/NA	4	1	1	3	1	2	1	3	3

22. Would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Excellent	6%	1%	14%	5%	7%	6%	11%	4%
Good	30	10	53	32	32	29	44	23
Not so good	29	33	22	30	28	29	24	30
Poor	34	55	10	33	33	34	21	42
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Excellent	3%	5%	7%	10%	7%	6%	7%	9%	4%
Good	21	31	29	38	30	32	31	33	27
Not so good	37	27	29	24	29	27	28	30	26
Poor	38	37	33	27	34	34	34	27	42
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1

23. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the nation's economy is doing: the stock market index, the unemployment rate and job reports, the prices of goods and services you buy, your personal finances, or the housing market?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Stock market	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	7%	4%
Unemployment/Jobs	19	11	32	18	21	18	26	13
Price of goods/srvcs	46	61	31	47	48	43	45	53
Personal finances	15	13	18	15	16	14	14	16
Housing market	9	7	7	12	7	11	5	9
DK/NA	6	3	5	5	3	8	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Stock market	4%	1%	7%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Unemployment/Jobs	22	21	17	19	17	19	18	23	21
Price of goods/srvcs	43	44	52	43	53	47	50	28	44
Personal finances	12	14	15	18	17	14	15	15	11
Housing market	16	13	4	6	5	9	7	22	10
DK/NA	3	6	5	6	3	6	4	6	9

24. Do you think the nation's democracy is in danger of collapse, or don't you think so?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Danger	67%	67%	71%	61%	61%	72%	67%	68%
No	29	29	25	35	36	23	30	27
DK/NA	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	5

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Yes/Danger	59%	72%	68%	68%	60%	74%	68%	73%	67%
No	37	25	29	28	37	21	28	22	31
DK/NA	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	5	2

25. Given what you know about the situation in the Middle East, how concerned are you that the United States will be drawn into a military conflict in the Middle East; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very concerned	41%	48%	33%	42%	38%	43%	36%	44%
Somewhat concerned	43	39	48	41	40	45	49	40
Not so concerned	11	10	13	13	15	9	12	11
Not concerned at all	4	2	5	3	7	2	3	4
DK/NA	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Very concerned	31%	41%	43%	45%	37%	44%	41%	45%	44%
Somewhat concerned	46	45	40	41	40	45	43	34	41
Not so concerned	14	10	12	10	17	8	12	11	9
Not concerned at all	7	4	4	3	5	2	3	7	6
DK/NA	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-

26. Do you think U.S. policy on immigration is: too strict, not strict enough, or about right?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too strict	15%	4%	25%	13%	11%	17%	17%	9%
Not strict enough	59	85	38	58	66	54	53	69
About right	20	7	30	22	19	21	22	15
DK/NA	6	3	7	8	4	8	7	7

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Too strict	28%	20%	9%	6%	10%	14%	12%	21%	22%
Not strict enough	37	56	68	70	71	56	63	52	50
About right	29	20	20	15	17	19	18	21	25
DK/NA	6	4	3	10	3	10	7	6	3

27. Overall, do you think immigrants from other cultures have a mainly positive or a mainly negative impact on American society?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Mainly positive	58%	29%	81%	67%	58%	59%	76%	43%
Mainly negative	27	50	11	21	30	25	16	39
DK/NA	14	21	7	12	12	16	8	18

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Mainly positive	77%	62%	53%	47%	55%	57%	56%	60%	61%
Mainly negative	17	21	31	37	32	28	30	26	20
DK/NA	6	17	16	16	13	15	14	14	20

28. Do you support or oppose building a wall along the border with Mexico?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	47%	84%	13%	42%	54%	40%	38%	61%
Oppose	49	13	82	53	42	55	59	35
DK/NA	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	30%	48%	51%	52%	61%	45%	52%	37%	35%
Oppose	66	49	44	43	36	50	44	59	59
DK/NA	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	4	6

29. In thinking about the border between the U.S. and Mexico, do you consider the situation there a crisis, a problem but not a crisis, or not a problem at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Crisis	61%	82%	43%	60%	62%	60%	58%	69%
Problem/Not crisis	33	17	51	35	33	34	36	28
Not a problem at all	4	-	6	3	3	4	5	1
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Crisis	44%	60%	65%	69%	66%	63%	65%	46%	60%
Problem/Not crisis	48	32	30	29	29	32	31	44	35
Not a problem at all	4	7	3	1	3	2	3	9	5
DK/NA	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-