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66% SAY HISTORY LESSONS FELL SHORT ON ROLE OF AFRICAN AMERICANS, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS; NEARLY 4 IN 10 HAVE FAMILY OR FRIENDS THEY CONSIDER RACIST

As Black History Month is currently being observed, only 27 percent of Americans say the American History they were taught in school reflected a full and accurate account of the role of African Americans in the United States, while 66 percent say what they were taught in school fell short on that, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of adults released today.

That view is shared among majorities of all but one group. Republicans are split with 47 percent saying the American History they were taught in school reflected a full and accurate account of the role of African Americans in the United States, while 46 percent say that account fell short.

"Removed from the classroom, two-thirds of Americans look back and say they were not taught enough about the struggles and the triumphs of African Americans," said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

BANNING BOOKS

Nearly 8 in 10 Americans (79 percent) say efforts to ban certain books in schools and libraries in the United States are more about politics, while only 15 percent of Americans say those efforts are more about the content of the books.

RACISM

Nearly 4 in 10 Americans (38 percent) say they have family or friends they consider racist, while 60 percent say they do <u>not</u> have family or friends they consider racist.

There are wide differences by party identification. Democrats say 53 - 45 percent they have family or friends they consider racist, while Republicans say 72 - 27 percent and independents say 61 - 37 percent they do <u>not</u> have family or friends they consider racist.

"Nearly four in ten Americans acknowledge the troubling suspicion that someone they know, and perhaps even someone they love, harbors a deeply disturbing prejudice," added Malloy.

COVID-19 MANDATES

Eight in ten Americans (80 percent) think that tensions in the U.S. surrounding COVID-19 mandates, vaccines and masks have more to do with disagreements about politics, while 13 percent think they have more to do with disagreements about science.

Thinking ahead, as COVID-19 cases drop in the U.S., 34 percent expect that tensions over COVID-19 mandates, vaccines and masks will decrease; while 20 percent expect those tensions to increase; and 43 percent expect those tensions to stay about the same.

"Even as case numbers drop, Americans believe COVID will linger as a societal flashpoint, with how we handle the pandemic as individuals, remaining the source of debate, division and hard feelings," added Malloy.

THE SUPREME COURT

Americans give the Supreme Court a negative 40 - 47 percent job approval rating, with 13 percent not offering an opinion. That's compared to a September 15, 2021 Quinnipiac University Poll when Americans gave the Supreme Court a negative 37 - 49 percent job approval rating.

A majority of Americans (61 percent) say the Supreme Court is mainly motivated by politics, while 32 percent say it's mainly motivated by the law. This is unchanged from a November 19, 2021 Quinnipiac University Poll.

1,321 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from February $10^{th} - 14^{th}$ with a margin of error of +/- 2.7 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit <u>poll.qu.edu</u> or <u>www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll</u> Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on <u>Twitter</u> @QuinnipiacPoll. 16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States Supreme Court is handling its job?

	ADULTS									
			4 YR COLL DEG							
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
Approve Disapprove DK/NA	40% 47 13	50% 38 11	29% 63 8	42% 44 14	44% 44 11	35% 50 15	41% 53 7	43% 42 15		
	AGE IN 18-34		YRS 35-49 50-64 65+			Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve Disapprove DK/NA	30% 51 19	43% 40 17	42% 50 8	47% 46 7	49% 41 9	36% 50 14	42% 46 12	32% 57 11	40% 45 15	

17. In general, do you think that the Supreme Court is mainly motivated by politics or mainly motivated by the law?

	ADULTS									
							WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
Mainly politics	61%	50%	75%	60%	57%	65%	55%	57%		
Mainly law	32	44	22	34	36	28	39	36		
DK/NA	6	6	4	6	6	6	6	7		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Mainly politics Mainly law	69% 22	57% 37	61% 34	58% 38	53% 41	60% 33	57% 37	77% 13	64% 31	
DK/NA	9	6	5	4	6	7	6	10	5	

27. As you may know, efforts to ban certain books in schools and libraries are spreading in the United States. Do you think these efforts are more about the content of the books or more about politics?

	ADULTS								
			WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG						
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Content of books Politics DK/NA	15% 79 6	23% 69 8	98 88 3	15% 81 4	17% 77 6	13% 80 7	12% 84 4	15% 77 8	
	AGE IN 18-34	YRS 35-49	50-64		WHITE Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Content of books Politics DK/NA	12% 81 7		16% 80 4	15% 79 6	18% 77 5	10% 82 8	14% 80 6	13% 82 5	15% 76 9
	HAVE K Yes	IDS <18 InPubl School	ic						
Content of books Politics DK/NA	15% 76 9	16% 77 7							

28. Thinking back on American History that you were taught in school, would you say that it reflected a full and accurate account of the role of African Americans in the United States or do you think that what you were taught in school fell short on that?

	ADULTS								
	WHITE								
				4 YR COLL DEG					
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Full account	27%	47%	8%	29%	34%	21%	27%	36%	
Fell short	66	46	88	66	60	71	68	57	
DK/NA	7	7	4	6	7	8	4	7	
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Full account Fell short	20왕 71	27% 67	32% 64	31% 63	41% 54	26% 68	33% 61	3% 90	23% 66
DK/NA	10	6	4	6	5	7	6	7	11

29. Do you have family or friends that you consider racist, or not?

ADULTS									
						WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
38% 60							35% 64		
1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1		
AGE IN	IN YRS								
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
41% 57 1	41% 58 1	44% 56 1	298 69 2	35% 64 2	42% 56 1	39% 60 1	34% 63 3	39% 61 -	
	Tot 38% 60 1 AGE IN 18-34 41% 57	Tot Rep 38% 27% 60 72 1 1 AGE IN YRS 18-34 35-49 41% 41% 57 58	Tot Rep Dem 38% 27% 53% 60 72 45 1 1 2 AGE IN YRS 18-34 35-49 50-64 41% 44% 57 58 56	Tot Rep Dem Ind 38% 27% 53% 37% 60 72 45 61 1 1 2 1 AGE IN YRS 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+ 41% 41% 44% 29% 57 58 56 69	Tot Rep Dem Ind Men 38% 27% 53% 37% 34% 60 72 45 61 65 1 1 2 1 1 AGE IN YRS WHITE WHITE 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+ 41% 41% 44% 29% 35% 57 58 56 69 64	Tot Rep Dem Ind Men Wom 38% 27% 53% 37% 34% 42% 60 72 45 61 65 56 1 1 2 1 1 2 AGE IN YRS WHITE WHITE Men Wom 41% 41% 44% 29% 35% 42% 57 58 56 69 64 56	WHITE 4 YR (1) Tot Rep Dem Ind Men Wom Yes 38% 27% 53% 37% 34% 42% 46% 60 72 45 61 65 56 52 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 AGE IN YRS WHITE WHITE WHITE 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+ Men Wom 41% 41% 44% 29% 35% 42% 39% 57 58 56 69 64 56 60	WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG Tot Rep Dem Ind Men Wom Yes No 38% 27% 53% 37% 34% 42% 46% 35% 60 72 45 61 65 56 52 64 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 AGE IN YRS WHITE WHITE 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+ Men Wom Wht Blk 41% 41% 44% 29% 35% 42% 39% 34% 57 58 56 69 64 56 60 63	

30. Do you think tensions in this country surrounding COVID-19 mandates, vaccines and masks have more to do with disagreements about science or disagreements about politics?

	ADULTS									
				WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG						
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
Science	13%		13%				12%	13%		
Politics	80		82	79	79	81	84	81		
DK/NA	7	3	5	6	7	6	4	6		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Science	13%	16%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	18%	14%	
Politics	78	74	80	86	82	82	82	67	79	
DK/NA	9	9	5	4	5	5	5	14	7	
	REGION				DENSITY					
	NEast	MWest	South	West	City	Suburb	Rural			
Science	14%	11%	15%	13%	15%	13%	13%			
Politics	78	84	80	77	79	81	82			
DK/NA	8	5	5	10	6	5	6			

31. Thinking ahead, as COVID-19 cases decrease in the U.S., do you expect tensions among people over COVID-19 mandates, vaccines and masks will increase, decrease, or stay about the same?

	ADULTS								
	WHITE								
							4 YR C	COLL DEC	5
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Increase	20%	22%	15%	23%	19%	21%	18%	21%	
Decrease	34		34				38		
Stay about the same			49						
DK/NA	3			1		3		4	
		VDQ							
	-				WHITE				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Increase	17%	18%	22%	21%	19%	21%	20%	23%	18%
Decrease	30	39	37	33	38	31	34	27	36
Stay about the same	51	39	39	44	41	44	42	46	46
DK/NA	2		2	2	2	4	3	4	-
	REGION				DENSITY				
	NEast					Suburb			
	NEWSC	nwese	boutii	WCSC	CICY	SUDULL	nurur		
Increase	23%	23%	21%	13%	20%	21%	17%		
Decrease	35	29	36	35	35	37	32		
Stay about the same	37	46	40	50			46		
DK/NA	5	2	4	2	2	2	5		