
FOR RELEASE: FEBRUARY 21, 2024

**2024 ELECTION: BIDEN HOLDS ON TO SLIGHT LEAD OVER TRUMP,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
TRUMP GETS HIGHER MARKS ON AGE, MENTAL & PHYSICAL FITNESS;
BIDEN DOES BETTER ON ETHICS, EMPATHY & TEMPERAMENT**

In a hypothetical 2024 general election presidential matchup, President Joe Biden holds a small lead over former President Donald Trump with 49 percent of registered voters supporting Biden and 45 percent supporting Trump, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

This compares to Quinnipiac University's January 31 poll when Biden had 50 percent support and Trump had 44 percent support.

In today's poll, Democrats support Biden (93 – 4 percent), while Republicans support Trump (91 – 7 percent). Independents are divided, with 44 percent supporting Biden and 42 percent supporting Trump.

When the hypothetical matchup is expanded to include independent and Green Party candidates, Biden receives 38 percent support, Trump receives 37 percent support, independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 15 percent support, independent candidate Cornel West receives 3 percent support, and Green Party candidate Jill Stein receives 3 percent support.

AGE, PHYSICAL & MENTAL FITNESS

Voters 67 – 31 percent think that President Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, compared to 68 – 28 percent in Quinnipiac University's September 2023 poll.

Voters 57 – 41 percent think that Donald Trump is not too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, compared to 63 – 34 percent in September.

Voters were asked whether Biden and Trump have the physical fitness and the mental fitness to serve a second presidential term.

Physical fitness:

Biden: 35 percent say yes, 62 percent say no;

Trump: 60 percent say yes, 37 percent say no.

Mental fitness:

Biden: 34 percent say yes, 64 percent say no;

Trump: 48 percent say yes, 51 percent say no.

ETHICS, EMPATHY & TEMPERAMENT

Voters were asked whether Biden and Trump are ethical, care about average Americans, and have the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president.

Ethical:

Biden: 49 percent say yes, 47 percent say no;

Trump: 29 percent say yes, 68 percent say no.

Cares about average Americans:

Biden: 51 percent say yes, 47 percent say no;

Trump: 42 percent say yes, 57 percent say no.

Kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president:

Biden: 49 percent say yes, 50 percent say no;

Trump: 37 percent say yes, 61 percent say no.

“A Biden–Trump split decision on physical and emotional fitness leaves both looking vulnerable. Yes, Trump wins walking away on the age and stamina question, but voters have more confidence in Biden’s empathy toward them and his emotional stability to handle the job,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

BIDEN VS. HALEY

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Biden and Republican presidential hopeful Nikki Haley, a former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor, 46 percent of voters support Haley and 43 percent support Biden.

When the hypothetical matchup is expanded to include independent and Green Party candidates, Biden receives 35 percent support, Haley receives 27 percent support, Kennedy receives 24 percent support, West receives 5 percent support, and Stein receives 3 percent support.

PRIMARIES

In the 2024 Republican presidential primary, 80 percent of Republican and Republican leaning voters support Trump and 17 percent support Haley.

In the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, 80 percent of Democratic and Democratic leaning voters support Biden and 15 percent support U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips.

BIDEN JOB APPROVALS

Voters give President Biden a negative 40 – 57 percent job approval rating.

Voters were asked about Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 47 percent approve, while 48 percent disapprove;
- the economy: 42 percent approve, while 55 percent disapprove;
- foreign policy: 36 percent approve, while 60 percent disapprove;
- gun violence: 32 percent approve, while 59 percent disapprove;

- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 31 percent approve, while 62 percent disapprove;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 29 percent approve, while 63 percent disapprove.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of 10 issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, 21 percent of voters say preserving democracy in the United States, 20 percent say the economy, 17 percent say immigration, and 10 percent say gun violence. No other issue reached double digits.

Among Republicans, the top issue is immigration (35 percent) followed by the economy (24 percent) and preserving democracy in the United States (13 percent).

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States (32 percent) followed by gun violence (17 percent) and the economy (10 percent).

Among independents, the top issue is the economy (24 percent) followed by preserving democracy in the United States (18 percent) and immigration (16 percent).

NATO

A vast majority of voters (83 percent) think that U.S. membership in NATO, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is either very important (57 percent) or somewhat important (26 percent) for the security of the United States, while 16 percent think it is not so important (9 percent) or not important at all (7 percent).

Two-thirds of voters (67 percent) say that the statement “NATO plays an important role in global security and the U.S. should remain a member of NATO” comes closer to their point of view, while 25 percent say that the statement “other NATO countries don’t contribute enough as members and the U.S. should be independent from NATO” comes closer to their point of view.

Former President Trump recently said if re-elected, he would not protect NATO allies who do not meet their NATO spending targets and he would encourage Russia to do whatever they want against those NATO allies. More than 7 out of 10 voters (71 percent) think this is a bad idea, 18 percent think this is a good idea, and 11 percent did not offer an opinion.

“Trump’s tough, hardball stance with NATO countries lands with a thud as American voters affirm the 31-member security alliance isn’t just good for Europe, it’s good for the United States,” added Malloy.

MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL & UKRAINE

Voters 48 – 44 percent slightly oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas.

Republicans (63 – 32 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Israel, while Democrats (53 – 38 percent) and independents (55 – 38 percent) oppose it.

Voters 56 – 40 percent support the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine for their efforts in the war with Russia.

Democrats (84 – 15 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine, while Republicans (60 – 36 percent) oppose it. Independents are divided, with 49 percent supporting it and 45 percent opposing it.

“The tale of two existential conflicts is a tale of two political parties bitterly divided. Republicans have Israel’s back but are wary of a continuing commitment to Ukraine. Democrats are fiercely committed to arming Ukraine and far less enthusiastic about arming Israel,” added Malloy.

1,421 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from February 15th – 19th with a margin of error of +/- 2.6 percentage points. The survey included 576 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 4.1 percentage points and 624 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.9 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll

Email poll@qu.edu or follow us on X (formerly known as Twitter) [@QuinnipiacPoll](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll).

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
						Yes	No	
Biden	38%	3%	79%	32%	36%	41%	51%	30%
Trump	37	85	3	25	39	34	26	49
Kennedy	15	9	9	30	16	15	13	15
West	3	-	4	5	4	3	3	1
Stein	3	-	4	5	3	4	4	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			Wht	Blk	Hsp
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom				
Biden	30%	35%	40%	47%	37%	40%	38%	60%	28%
Trump	31	36	38	38	43	37	40	13	39
Kennedy	22	13	16	12	15	14	14	15	16
West	4	8	2	-	1	2	2	8	8
Stein	10	4	1	1	2	3	3	5	6
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	-	3
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Nikki Haley the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG		
						Yes	No	
Biden	43%	3%	87%	35%	39%	47%	50%	30%
Haley	46	81	12	51	48	44	42	59
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	3	-	4	3	1	1	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	6	9	1	6	7	5	4	5
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....			Wht	Blk	Hsp
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom				
Biden	45%	43%	39%	48%	34%	41%	38%	72%	49%
Haley	41	44	50	45	55	51	52	22	34
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	1	3
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	7	7	7	3	5	4	5	4	10
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-

6. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Nikki Haley the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	35%	1%	74%	25%	31%	38%	45%	25%
Haley	27	56	8	22	28	26	28	36
Kennedy	24	30	9	37	26	23	17	29
West	5	2	4	7	6	4	3	2
Stein	3	-	4	4	3	3	2	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	2	-	2	1	1	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	4	-	1	2	1	1	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	3
REFUSED	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	27%	32%	36%	44%	30%	35%	33%	59%	28%
Haley	18	26	27	31	36	31	33	9	11
Kennedy	32	24	26	19	25	24	24	18	34
West	8	9	4	-	3	3	3	7	10
Stein	11	2	1	1	3	1	2	4	6
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	-	5
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	5
REFUSED	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-

7. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	41%	87%	4%	35%	44%	38%	26%	53%
Unfavorable	58	13	95	63	54	61	72	46
Hvn't hrd enough	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
REFUSED	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	39%	41%	41%	40%	45%	40%	42%	16%	47%
Unfavorable	60	56	59	59	54	59	56	83	50
Hvn't hrd enough	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	1

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	41%	6%	83%	35%	37%	45%	53%	31%		
Unfavorable	56	92	16	61	61	51	46	66		
Hvn't hrd enough	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2		
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	30%	38%	45%	51%	35%	44%	40%	67%	35%	
Unfavorable	66	60	52	46	63	54	58	30	60	
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	
REFUSED	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	

9. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	29%	40%	11%	38%	31%	27%	23%	33%		
Unfavorable	32	17	51	29	31	32	50	29		
Hvn't hrd enough	38	42	36	32	37	40	26	38		
REFUSED	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	29%	32%	28%	26%	29%	29%	29%	26%	34%	
Unfavorable	21	31	33	41	36	38	37	24	22	
Hvn't hrd enough	51	36	38	31	35	32	34	49	42	
REFUSED	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	

10. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	29%	42%	22%	30%	31%	28%	41%	32%		
Unfavorable	42	32	50	44	43	41	41	37		
Hvn't hrd enough	27	24	27	25	25	30	16	29		
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	17%	24%	35%	39%	39%	32%	35%	15%	14%	
Unfavorable	41	45	43	39	38	39	39	44	52	
Hvn't hrd enough	40	30	21	22	22	27	24	41	33	
REFUSED	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	

11. Is your opinion of Kamala Harris favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	33%	3%	73%	23%	27%	39%	41%	25%
Unfavorable	52	90	12	57	58	46	46	61
Hvn't hrd enough	14	7	13	18	13	14	11	13
REFUSED	1	-	2	1	2	1	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	26%	34%	35%	38%	26%	35%	31%	59%	26%
Unfavorable	48	55	53	47	61	51	55	27	53
Hvn't hrd enough	23	10	11	13	12	13	13	13	20
REFUSED	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	40%	7%	78%	35%	39%	41%	53%	30%
Disapprove	57	93	19	61	59	55	45	69
DK/NA	3	-	3	4	2	4	2	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	29%	37%	43%	50%	36%	42%	39%	64%	32%
Disapprove	67	60	55	47	63	56	59	30	62
DK/NA	4	3	2	2	1	2	2	5	6

12a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q12) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve strongly	21%	1%	47%	15%	19%	23%	29%	15%
Approve smwht	19	6	30	19	19	18	24	14
Disapprove smwht	12	4	13	16	10	13	11	12
Disapprove strongly	45	88	7	45	49	42	34	57
DK/NA	3	-	3	4	3	4	2	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve strongly	6%	14%	25%	38%	18%	24%	21%	37%	12%
Approve smwht	23	23	17	12	17	18	18	26	20
Disapprove smwht	22	14	8	6	12	11	11	15	10
Disapprove strongly	45	46	47	41	51	46	48	15	52
DK/NA	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	7	6

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	42%	7%	81%	39%	41%	44%	56%	33%
Disapprove	55	93	17	58	56	54	42	65
DK/NA	3	-	2	3	3	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	28%	44%	43%	51%	41%	44%	43%	60%	33%
Disapprove	66	55	55	47	58	54	56	32	65
DK/NA	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	8	1

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	36%	7%	65%	36%	36%	35%	49%	30%
Disapprove	60	91	29	59	60	60	48	67
DK/NA	4	1	5	5	4	5	3	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	19%	31%	39%	50%	36%	38%	37%	53%	24%
Disapprove	72	65	59	47	62	58	60	40	71
DK/NA	9	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	5

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the situation at the Mexican border?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	29%	4%	58%	25%	30%	29%	38%	24%
Disapprove	63	93	31	66	65	61	54	70
DK/NA	8	3	11	9	6	10	7	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	21%	32%	27%	36%	29%	30%	29%	45%	21%
Disapprove	66	62	67	56	67	61	64	45	69
DK/NA	13	6	6	7	5	9	7	10	10

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - gun violence?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	32%	7%	60%	30%	32%	32%	44%	24%
Disapprove	59	88	32	59	60	58	48	68
DK/NA	9	5	8	11	8	10	8	8

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	25%	32%	32%	39%	29%	35%	32%	45%	26%
Disapprove	64	61	59	54	63	57	60	40	67
DK/NA	12	7	9	7	7	8	8	15	7

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	31%	17%	48%	30%	32%	30%	42%	26%
Disapprove	62	77	46	62	62	61	52	65
DK/NA	7	7	6	8	6	9	6	8

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	17%	26%	36%	43%	33%	32%	33%	41%	23%
Disapprove	73	70	56	50	61	58	60	52	70
DK/NA	9	4	8	7	5	9	7	7	7

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	47%	14%	81%	45%	46%	47%	62%	39%
Disapprove	48	82	12	49	50	45	35	56
DK/NA	5	4	7	5	4	7	3	5

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	41%	44%	48%	55%	47%	49%	48%	60%	37%
Disapprove	50	52	49	40	49	46	47	29	56
DK/NA	10	4	3	5	4	5	4	11	7

19. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, or international conflicts?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Economy	20%	24%	10%	24%	24%	16%	14%	20%
Climate change	4	1	6	4	5	3	6	4
Health care	5	1	9	4	4	6	7	4
Racial inequality	4	1	4	5	3	4	1	2
Immigration	17	35	4	16	19	16	18	24
Abortion	5	5	8	4	2	8	6	4
Gun violence	10	5	17	8	6	15	9	8
Crime	4	6	2	5	5	4	4	4
Preserving democracy	21	13	32	18	23	19	29	21
Intl conflicts	5	4	4	7	6	5	4	5
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2
DK/NA	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Economy	30%	22%	20%	10%	19%	16%	18%	17%	28%
Climate change	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	2
Health care	8	7	5	2	4	6	5	6	6
Racial inequality	5	4	3	3	1	3	2	14	3
Immigration	9	12	20	25	25	18	22	5	10
Abortion	5	9	4	4	3	6	5	4	6
Gun violence	15	11	9	9	6	11	9	13	15
Crime	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	2	6
Preserving democracy	10	19	22	31	24	24	24	24	13
Intl conflicts	7	5	5	4	6	4	5	6	5
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	4
DK/NA	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	2

20. In deciding your vote for president, how important is the vice-presidential candidate; very important, somewhat important, not so important, or not important at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very important	45%	51%	46%	39%	40%	51%	36%	48%
Somewhat important	42	40	42	43	43	41	49	43
Not so important	8	6	7	12	12	5	11	7
Not important at all	4	2	4	6	5	3	4	3
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very important	31%	42%	46%	59%	37%	48%	43%	51%	49%
Somewhat important	52	43	42	34	46	45	46	33	41
Not so important	11	10	8	5	12	5	8	7	7
Not important at all	5	5	4	2	4	2	3	8	1
DK/NA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1

24. Would you say that Donald Trump is ethical, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Yes/Ethical	29%	66%	3%	24%	30%	28%	19%	42%			
No	68	30	97	72	67	69	78	55			
DK/NA	3	4	1	3	4	3	3	2			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp		
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom					
	Yes/Ethical	25%	27%	29%	32%	34%	32%	33%	14%	26%	
No	72	71	67	65	63	65	64	84	70		
DK/NA	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4		

25. Would you say that Joe Biden cares about average Americans, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Yes/Cares	51%	15%	87%	50%	48%	53%	65%	39%			
No	47	83	12	47	50	45	34	58			
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp		
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom					
	Yes/Cares	42%	49%	55%	58%	47%	52%	50%	77%	42%	
No	55	48	44	41	51	47	49	19	58		
DK/NA	3	3	-	2	2	1	2	4	-		

26. Would you say that Donald Trump cares about average Americans, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Yes/Cares	42%	89%	4%	37%	46%	38%	31%	55%			
No	57	10	96	62	52	61	68	44			
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp		
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom					
	Yes/Cares	37%	42%	44%	42%	50%	42%	45%	16%	44%	
No	61	57	56	57	49	58	54	82	54		
DK/NA	2	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	2		

27. Do you think Joe Biden has the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Has	49%	12%	89%	43%	45%	52%	63%	38%
No	50	87	10	57	54	46	37	60
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Has	39%	49%	51%	55%	45%	51%	48%	75%	38%
No	60	51	47	43	54	48	51	24	60
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	2

28. Do you think Donald Trump has the kind of personality and temperament it takes to serve effectively as president, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Has	37%	79%	3%	31%	41%	33%	25%	49%
No	61	19	97	67	57	66	74	49
DK/NA	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Has	32%	37%	36%	38%	44%	36%	40%	12%	39%
No	65	62	61	62	55	62	59	87	57
DK/NA	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	3

29. Do you think Joe Biden has the physical fitness to serve a second presidential term, or not?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Has	35%	7%	64%	33%	31%	38%	46%	27%
No	62	91	34	62	66	59	52	69
DK/NA	3	1	2	6	3	3	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Has	24%	33%	35%	46%	32%	36%	34%	59%	23%
No	73	65	61	50	66	60	63	40	74
DK/NA	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	2

33. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	44%	63%	38%	38%	45%	44%	52%	50%
Oppose	48	32	53	55	49	47	41	44
DK/NA	8	5	8	8	6	9	8	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	29%	33%	53%	59%	51%	51%	51%	27%	40%
Oppose	62	61	41	30	44	42	43	62	55
DK/NA	9	6	5	11	6	8	7	10	5

34. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine for their efforts in the war with Russia?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	56%	36%	84%	49%	57%	54%	71%	51%
Oppose	40	60	15	45	40	41	25	44
DK/NA	4	4	1	5	3	5	4	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	55%	45%	55%	66%	61%	57%	59%	52%	49%
Oppose	41	52	43	29	36	38	37	44	49
DK/NA	5	3	2	5	3	5	4	4	3

35. How important do you think U.S. membership in NATO, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is for the security of the U.S.; very important, somewhat important, not so important, or not important at all?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very important	57%	33%	82%	56%	56%	58%	66%	52%
Somewhat important	26	35	15	27	26	26	21	25
Not so important	9	17	1	7	8	9	6	10
Not important at all	7	12	-	7	9	5	5	8
DK/NA	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very important	50%	53%	53%	69%	58%	58%	58%	64%	50%
Somewhat important	34	25	28	19	23	24	24	27	33
Not so important	8	11	9	5	9	9	9	3	9
Not important at all	6	7	8	5	8	5	7	3	8
DK/NA	2	3	1	2	1	4	3	3	-

36. Which comes closer to your point of view about NATO: other NATO countries don't contribute enough as members and the U.S. should be independent from NATO or NATO plays an important role in global security and the U.S. should remain a member of NATO?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Be independent	25%	48%	5%	24%	27%	23%	16%	31%
Remain a member	67	43	89	68	67	67	79	61
DK/NA	8	9	7	8	7	9	4	8

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Be independent	25%	25%	28%	20%	27%	23%	25%	13%	29%
Remain a member	69	67	65	70	68	68	68	75	60
DK/NA	6	8	7	10	5	8	7	12	10

37. As you may know, former President Donald Trump recently said if re-elected he would not protect NATO allies who do not meet their NATO spending targets and he would encourage Russia to do whatever they want against those NATO allies. Do you think this is a good idea or a bad idea?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Good idea	18%	38%	2%	16%	20%	16%	13%	23%
Bad idea	71	39	97	76	71	71	81	61
DK/NA	11	23	1	9	9	13	6	15

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Good idea	17%	20%	21%	15%	20%	19%	19%	11%	15%
Bad idea	78	69	70	73	70	68	69	82	75
DK/NA	5	11	9	12	10	13	12	7	10