FOR RELEASE: MARCH 30, 2023

## FOOD COSTS TOP LIST OF AMERICANS' FINANCIAL CONCERNS, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS; <br> 68\% CONCERNED THEY WON'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO LIVE COMFORTABLY IN RETIREMENT

Food costs rank as the most pressing financial worry, with 22 percent of Americans naming it as their biggest personal financial concern right now, followed by retirement savings (18 percent), healthcare costs (17 percent), mortgage or rent payments ( 13 percent), college tuition ( 8 percent), energy bills ( 7 percent), credit card or loan payments ( 5 percent), and loss of a job (4 percent), according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of adults released today. The survey was conducted in collaboration with the Quinnipiac University School of Business and its Global Asset Management Education (GAME) Forum XII event.

There are differences among most listed groups, particularly when considering age.
The top three personal financial concerns broken down by age:

- 18 to 34 year olds: mortgage or rent payments ( 23 percent), college tuition ( 20 percent), and food costs (19 percent);
- 35 to 49 year olds: food costs ( 24 percent), retirement savings ( 17 percent), and mortgage or rent payments ( 15 percent);
- 50 to 64 year olds: retirement savings ( 25 percent), food costs ( 23 percent), and healthcare costs (19 percent);
- 65 years of age and over: retirement savings ( 26 percent), food costs ( 22 percent), and healthcare costs (20 percent).
"Persistent inflation, climbing interest rates and a volatile stock market are likely contributing to worries about everything from putting food on the table to getting medical care. One silver lining: concerns about losing jobs is at the bottom of the list," said Quinnipiac University School of Business Professor of Finance and Director of GAME Forum, Osman Kilic, PhD.


## CUTTING BACK

With the exception of grocery shopping, a majority of Americans indicate they have cut back on a wide range of items and activities...

- dining out: 63 percent say yes, while 35 percent say no;
- entertainment or leisure activities like going out to movies, shows or sporting events: 62 percent say yes, while 36 percent say no;
- vacation plans: 61 percent say yes, while 37 percent say no;
- clothes shopping: 61 percent say yes, while 38 percent say no;
- consumer electronics: 52 percent say yes, while 44 percent say no;
- home improvement projects: 52 percent say yes, while 44 percent say no;
- grocery shopping: 44 percent say yes, while 56 percent say no.


## DELAYING

When thinking about their personal financial situation, Americans say economic conditions have caused them to delay...

- buying a vehicle: 31 percent;
- purchasing of big items such as furniture or appliances: 30 percent;
- buying a home: 27 percent;
- when they plan to retire: 22 percent;
- receiving medical treatment: 19 percent;
- college plans for themselves or their children: 16 percent;
- having children: 13 percent;
- getting married: 11 percent.

Thirty-five percent of Americans say that they have not had to delay any of these things.
There are differences between age groups when looking at their most delayed item. Forty-two percent of 18-34 year olds have delayed buying a home, $40 \%$ of $35-49$ year olds have delayed buying a vehicle, $32 \%$ of $50-$ 64 year olds have delayed when they plan to retire, and $23 \%$ of those 65 years of age and over have delayed buying a vehicle.

## UNEXPECTED BILL OF \$1,000

When asked how difficult it would be to pay an unexpected bill of one thousand dollars right away, slightly more than half of Americans ( 52 percent) say it would be either very difficult ( 25 percent) or somewhat difficult ( 27 percent), while 47 percent say it would be not so difficult ( 20 percent) or not difficult at all (27 percent). Today's results are similar to an April 27, 2022 Quinnipiac University poll.

There are big gaps by race. Forty percent of Black adults and 35 percent of Hispanic adults say it would be very difficult to pay an unexpected bill of one thousand dollars right away, while 20 percent of white adults say it would be very difficult.

## SAVINGS \& DEBT

Roughly 4 in 10 Americans (42 percent) say they have less in savings compared to a year ago, 17 percent say they have more in savings, and 39 percent say they have about the same amount in savings.

More than one-quarter ( 27 percent) of Americans say they have more debt compared to a year ago, 21 percent say they have less debt, and 49 percent say they have about the same amount of debt.

## RETIREMENT CONCERNS

Nearly 7 in 10 Americans (68 percent) say they are either very concerned (33 percent) or somewhat concerned ( 35 percent) that they will not have enough money to live comfortably during retirement, while roughly 3 in 10 Americans ( 31 percent) say they are not so concerned ( 16 percent) or not concerned at all ( 15 percent).
"When it comes to the golden years, Americans young, old and in-between share the same worry. There's a cloud of doubt hanging over the quality of life they'll have when they retire, especially among those between 35 and 64 years of age," added Kilic.

## SOCIAL SECURITY

A vast majority of Americans (78 percent) would oppose raising the full retirement age for Social Security from 67 to 70 , while 17 percent would support it.

When Americans were asked whether they would support raising the full retirement age for Social Security from 67 to 70 if it meant that benefits would last longer, Americans would still oppose it $62-30$ percent.

1,795 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from March $9^{\text {th }}-13^{\text {th }}$ with a margin of error of $+/-2.3$ percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on Twitter @QuinnipiacPoll.
32. What is your biggest personal financial concern right now: food costs, healthcare costs, mortgage or rent payments, energy bills, credit card or loan payments, college tuition, retirement savings, or loss of a job?

|  | ADULTS. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE......... <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Food costs | 22\% | 30\% | 15\% | 18\% | 22\% | 22\% | 12\% | 26\% |  |
| Healthcare costs | 17 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 15 |  |
| Mortgage/Rent | 13 | 9 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 12 |  |
| Energy bills | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 |  |
| Credit card/Loan | 5 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 |  |
| College tuition | 8 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 7 |  |
| Retirement savings | 18 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 32 | 17 |  |
| Loss of a job | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |  |
| SOMETHING ELSE (VOL) | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |
| DK/NA | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Food costs | 19\% | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 15\% | 27\% |
| Healthcare costs | 13 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 17 |
| Mortgage/Rent | 23 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 19 | 17 |
| Energy bills | 2 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Credit card/Loan | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 3 |
| College tuition | 20 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Retirement savings | 6 | 17 | 25 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 15 | 12 |
| Loss of a job | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| SOMETHING ELSE (VOL) | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 2 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 |

33. How difficult would it be for you to pay an unexpected bill of one thousand dollars right away: very difficult, somewhat difficult, not so difficult, or not difficult at all?

34. Have you cut back on - grocery shopping, or not?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WHITE........ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | Yes | No |  |
| Yes | 44\% | 52\% | 33\% | 46\% | 40\% | 47\% | 31\% | 47\% |  |
| No | 56 | 47 | 67 | 54 | 59 | 53 | 68 | 52 |  |
| DK/NA | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. . . . |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Yes | 37\% | 48\% | 52\% | 40\% | 39\% | 44\% | 41\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| No | 63 | 51 | 48 | 59 | 61 | 55 | 58 | 54 | 51 |
| DK/NA | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |

35. Have you cut back on - clothes shopping, or not?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE. . . . . . . 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Yes | 61\% | 66\% | 57\% | 61\% | 55\% | 66\% | 49\% | 61\% |  |
| No | 38 | 33 | 42 | 37 | 43 | 33 | 50 | 38 |  |
| DK/NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Yes | 61\% | 64\% | 64\% | 55\% | 49\% | 64\% | 57\% | 71\% | 68\% |
| No | 39 | 34 | 35 | 43 | 51 | 35 | 42 | 29 | 30 |
| DK/NA | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 |

36. Have you cut back on - dining out, or not?

|  | ADULTS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Yes | 63\% | 68\% | 56\% | 68\% | 64\% | 63\% | 53\% | 67\% |  |
| No | 35 | 31 | 43 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 46 | 32 |  |
| DK/NA | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. . . . |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Yes | 65\% | 68\% | 65\% | 58\% | 61\% | 63\% | 62\% | 64\% | 69\% |
| No | 35 | 31 | 34 | 41 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 36 | 30 |
| DK/NA | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |

37. Have you cut back on - entertainment or leisure activities like going out to movies, shows, or sporting events, or not?

|  | ADULTS....................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Yes | 62\% | 69\% | 54\% | 65\% | 63\% | 62\% | 56\% | 64\% |  |
| No | 36 | 29 | 45 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 43 | 33 |  |
| DK/NA | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE.... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Yes | 59\% | 68\% | 67\% | 56\% | 61\% | 61\% | 61\% | 66\% | 70\% |
| No | 41 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 32 | 30 |
| DK/NA | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - |

38. Have you cut back on - vacation plans, or not?

ADULTS
WHITE........

39. Have you cut back on - home improvement projects, or not?

|  |  | Dem | Ind | Men | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tot |  |  |  |  | Wom | Yes | No |  |
| 52\% | 57\% | 45\% | 56\% | 50\% | 54\% | 40\% | 54\% |  |
| 44 | 38 | 51 | 41 | 46 | 41 | 58 | 40 |  |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 6 |  |
| AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| 44\% | 60\% | 60\% | 47\% | 47\% | 50\% | 49\% | 62\% | 58\% |
| 50 | 37 | 36 | 48 | 51 | 43 | 46 | 35 | 40 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 |

40. Have you cut back on - consumer electronics, or not?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Yes | 52\% | 57\% | 45\% | 56\% | 54\% | 50\% | 39\% | 56\% |  |
| No | 44 | 40 | 52 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 59 | 41 |  |
| DK/NA | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Yes | 53\% | 62\% | 52\% | 45\% | 53\% | 47\% | 50\% | 53\% | 60\% |
| No | 45 | 36 | 44 | 51 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 41 | 38 |
| DK/NA | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2 |

41. In thinking about your personal financial situation, have economic conditions caused you to delay any of the following: when you plan to retire, buying a home, buying a vehicle, purchasing of big items such as furniture or appliances, receiving medical treatment, getting married, having children, college plans for yourself or your children, or haven't you had to delay any of these? (Totals may add up to more than 100\% because multiple responses were allowed)

42. Compared to a year ago, would you say you have more debt, less debt, or about the same amount of debt?

|  | ADULTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| More | 27\% | 28\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 17\% | 26\% |  |
| Less | 21 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 19 |  |
| About the same | 49 | 49 | 53 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 52 | 51 |  |
| DK/NA | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE..... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| More | 30\% | 31\% | 31\% | 16\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| Less | 20 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 14 |
| About the same | 47 | 45 | 47 | 56 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 44 | 49 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | - |

43. Compared to a year ago, would you say that you have more in savings, less in savings, or is your savings about the same?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| More | 17\% | 10\% | 24\% | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | 23\% | 15\% |  |
| Less | 42 | 49 | 34 | 42 | 39 | 46 | 36 | 43 |  |
| About the same | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 |  |
| DK/NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. . . . |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| More | 28\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% | 14\% | 18\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| Less | 35 | 43 | 51 | 42 | 37 | 44 | 40 | 40 | 45 |
| About the same | 37 | 41 | 33 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 38 | 34 |
| DK/NA | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

44. How concerned are you that you will not have enough money to live comfortably during retirement; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

45. Would you support or oppose raising the full retirement age for Social Security from 67 to 70?


45a. Would you support or oppose raising the full retirement age for Social Security from 67 to 70? COMBINED WITH: (If oppose q45) If it meant that full Social Security benefits would last longer, would you support or oppose raising the full retirement age for Social Security from 67 to 70 ?


