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74% OF AMERICANS THINK WORST OF WAR IN UKRAINE IS YET TO COME, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS; MORE THAN 8 IN 10 THINK VLADIMIR PUTIN IS A WAR CRIMINAL

As the world witnesses the atrocities in Ukraine committed by Russian troops, the vast majority of Americans (74 percent) think the worst of the war is yet to come, while 11 percent think the worst of the war is over, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of adults released today.

BIDEN

Thirty-nine percent of Americans approve of President Joe Biden's handling of the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, while 48 percent disapprove.

While 33 percent of Americans approve of the way President Biden is handling his job, 54 percent disapprove with 13 percent not offering an opinion. Biden's 33 percent job approval ties the low that he received in a Quinnipiac University poll on January 12, 2022 when his job approval rating was a negative 33 – 53 percent.

In today's poll, Democrats approve (76 - 12 percent) of Biden's job performance, while independents disapprove (56 - 26 percent) and Republicans disapprove (94 - 3 percent).

Among registered voters, 35 percent approve of Biden's job performance, while 55 percent disapprove with 10 percent not offering an opinion. Biden's 35 percent job approval among registered voters ties the low that he received in a Quinnipiac University poll on January 12, 2022 when his job approval rating was a negative 35 – 54 percent.

PUTIN

More than 8 in 10 Americans (82 percent) think that Russian President Vladimir Putin is a war criminal, while 10 percent think he is <u>not</u> a war criminal.

Roughly 7 in 10 (71 percent) think Putin ordered Russian troops to kill civilians in Ukraine, while 14 percent think he did <u>not</u>.

"With thousands dead in Ukraine and the grim belief that the barbarity has just begun, Americans label Putin a killer who directed his troops to do the unthinkable, cut down non-combatants," said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

U.S. ROLE IN UKRAINE

Roughly two thirds of Americans (68 percent) think the United States has a moral responsibility to do more to stop the killing of civilians in Ukraine, while 24 percent do <u>not</u> think the United States has a moral responsibility to do more to stop the killing of civilians in Ukraine.

Democrats say 77 - 14 percent, Republicans say 67 - 25 percent, and independents say 66 - 28 percent that the United States has a moral responsibility to do more to stop the killing of civilians in Ukraine.

About three-quarters of Americans (74 percent) think the United States has a moral responsibility to help refugees fleeing Ukraine, while 21 percent do <u>not</u> think the United States has a moral responsibility to help refugees fleeing Ukraine.

Democrats say 88 - 11 percent, Republicans say 66 - 27 percent, and independents say 75 - 21 percent that the United States has a moral responsibility to help refugees fleeing Ukraine.

A slight majority of Americans (52 percent) say the United States should do more to support Ukraine, but <u>not</u> if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia, while 19 percent say the United States should do more to support Ukraine, even if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia, and 22 percent say the United States is already doing enough to support Ukraine.

"The heartbreaking images from 4,000 miles away leave Americans with a longing to do more, for those fleeing the Russian onslaught, and for those staying to fight. But the moral outrage stops at the water's edge when it comes to committing the U.S. military to the fight," added Malloy.

SANCTIONS

Americans are divided on how effective sanctions against Russia will be in pressuring Russia to end its war in Ukraine as 49 percent think they will be very effective (9 percent) or somewhat effective (40 percent), while 48 percent think they will <u>not</u> be too effective (25 percent) or <u>not</u> effective at all (23 percent).

UNITED NATIONS

While 44 percent of Americans say they have a lot of confidence (9 percent) or some confidence (35 percent) in the United Nations to help achieve peace in Ukraine, 53 percent say they have <u>not</u> too much confidence (22 percent) or <u>not</u> much confidence at all (31 percent).

ACCOUNTABILITY

Only 34 percent of Americans say they are very confident (9 percent) or somewhat confident (25 percent) that Russia will be held accountable for the killing of civilians in Ukraine, while 64 percent say they are <u>not</u> so confident (33 percent) or <u>not</u> confident at all (31 percent).

1,412 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from April $7^{th} - 11^{th}$ with a margin of error of +/- 2.6 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

Visit <u>poll.qu.edu</u> or <u>www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll</u> Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on <u>Twitter</u> @QuinnipiacPoll. 1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	ADULTS									
	WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG Tot Bep Dem Ind Men Wom Yes No									
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
Approve	33%	3%	76%	26%	29%	37%	52%	20%		
Disapprove	54	94	12	56	59	50	42	67		
DK/NA	13	4	13	18	12	13	6	13		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	21%	36%	35%	48%	29%	32%	31%	63%	26%	
Disapprove	58	52	58	46	63	56	59	25	54	
DK/NA	21	12	7	6	8	12	10	12	20	
			FOLLOW	ING NEV	IS ABOUT	INVASI	ION OF U	JKRAINE	Q3	
	Mltry		Very		Somewh	nat	NotToo	2		
	Hshld		closel	У	closel	·У	closel	Ly		
Approve	32%		37%		34%		16%			
Disapprove	59		58		50		51			
DK/NA	9		5		16		33			

1a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president? COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q1) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

	ADULTS									
				COLL DE						
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	-	
Approve strongly	18%	1%	46%	118	14%	21%	30%	11%		
Approve smwht	14	1	30	14	14	15	21	9		
Disapprove smwht	11	9	6	13	11	11	7	10		
Disapprove strongly	43	83	6	42	48	39	35	56		
DK/NA	14	5	13	19	13	15	7	13		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve strongly	7%	13%	23%	33%	15%	20%	17%	33%	12%	
Approve smwht	14	21	11	14	14	12	13	29	12	
Disapprove smwht	23	9	7	3	10	8	9	13	13	
Disapprove strongly	35	41	51	42	52	47	49	11	41	
DK/NA	22	16	8	7	9	13	11	14	22	
			FOLLOW	ING NE	WS ABOU	T INVAS	ION OF	UKRAINE	Q3	
	Mltry		Very		Somew	hat	NotTo	0		
	Hshld		closel	-У	close	ly	close	ly		
Approve strongly	17%		27%		11%		48			
Approve smwht	15		10		22		12			
Disapprove smwht	10		7		14		17			
Disapprove strongly	48		51		36		32			
DK/NA	9		6		17		36			

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	ADULTS								
								COLL DE	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Approve Disapprove DK/NA	39% 48 14	10% 80 10	73% 13 13	36% 48 15	36% 51 13	41% 45 14	57% 38 6	30% 58 12	
	AGE IN 18-34		50-64	 65+	WHITE. Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve Disapprove DK/NA	32% 45 23	37% 49 14	40% 53 7	49% 43 8	38% 54 8	39% 49 12	39% 51 10	64% 24 12	30% 48 22
	Mltry Hshld		Very		IS ABOU Somewi close		ION OF U NotToo close]	C	Q3
Approve Disapprove DK/NA	39% 50 11		43% 53 4		40% 47 13		19% 30 51		

3. How closely have you been following news about Russia's invasion of Ukraine; very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

	ADULTS										
								COLL DE			
		Dom	Dom	Trad	Mon	Mom			G		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Very closely	50%	52%	51%	50%	54%	47%	62%	51%			
Somewhat closely	36	35	38	36		39		36			
Not too closely	13	12	11	14	12			13			
DK/NA	_	-	_	_	1	-	_	1			
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Very closely	37%	46%	56%	63%	59%	51%	55%	43%	44%		
Somewhat closely	44	39	35	29	32	36	34	41	41		
Not too closely		15	8	8	8			16	15		
DK/NA	_	_	_	1	1	-	-	_	_		
	Mltry Hshld										
Very closely Somewhat closely Not too closely	58% 31 10										

Not too closely 10 DK/NA

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4. Do you think the worst of the war in Ukraine is over or do you think the worst of the war in Ukraine is yet to come?

	ADULTS								
							4 YR (COLL DE	G
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Worst over	118	13%	10%	11%	13%	9%	10%	11%	
Worst yet to come	74	71	79	75	72	76	76	73	
-						14		-	
DK/NA	15	16	10	15	15	14	13	16	
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
									-
Worst over	17%	10%	10%	7%	128	98	10%	18%	12%
Worst yet to come	71	72		77			74		78
			-		-	-		-	-
DK/NA	12	18	11	16	15	15	15	11	10
			FOLLOW	ING NEW	IS ABOUT	INVASI	ION OF U	JKRAINE	Q3
	Mltry		Verv		Somewh	nat.	NotTo	2	
	Hshld		-			.V			
	IISIIIu		CIOSEI	·У	CIOSEI	- У	CIUSE.	ту	
Worst over	10%		98		13%		13%		
Worst yet to come	77		80		71		58		
DK/NA	14		10		15		28		

5. How much confidence do you have in the United Nations to help achieve peace in Ukraine; a lot, some, not too much, or not much at all?

	ADULTS										
							WHITE.				
								COLL DEG			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
A lot	9%	4%	17%	7%	7%	10%	7%	6%			
Some	35	29	43	33	30	39	38	33			
Not too much					23			22			
Not much at all	31	38	17	35	36	27	31	35			
	3							3			
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
	8%			12%	4%	9%	7%	22%	10%		
Some	39	32	33	36	30	39	35	43	34		
Not too much	27	26	20	18	23	22	23	14	23		
Not much at all	24	34	37	30	40	29	34	21	30		
DK/NA	1	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	3		
			FOLLOW	ING NEW	IS ABOUT	INVASI	ON OF U	KRAINE	Q3		
	Mltry		Very		Somewh	at	NotToc)			
	Hshld		closel	У	closel	У	closel	·У			
A lot	6%		10%		8%		9%				
Some	34		28		43		37				
Not too much	23		20		25		24				
Not much at all			41		22		24				
DK/NA	2		1		3		6				

6. How effective do you think sanctions against Russia will be in pressuring Russia to end its war in Ukraine; very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective, or not effective at all?

	ADULTSWHITE										
							4 YR C	COLL DEG			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Very effective	9%	6%	14%	7%	10%	8%	9%	6%			
Somewhat effective	40	28	56	40	37	43	50	34			
Not too effective	25	32	20	27	25	25	24	28			
Not effective at all	23	32	8	24	26	21	16	29			
DK/NA	3	1	3	2	2	3	1	3			
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Very effective	9%	7%	9%	118	88	7%	78	18%	88		
Somewhat effective	41	39	38	44	36	42	39	41	43		
Not too effective	28	24	28	24	28	26	27	24	24		
Not effective at all	22	26	23	18	27	23	25	12	24		
DK/NA	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	5	1		
			FOLLOW	ING NEW	IS ABOUI	' INVASI	ON OF U	JKRAINE	Q3		
	Mltry		Very		Somewh	lat	NotToc)			
	Hshld		closel	У	closel	У	closel	-У			
Very effective	88		10%		7%		6%				
Somewhat effective	37		41		40		40				
Not too effective	28		21		33		23				
Not effective at all	26		28		18		24				
DK/NA	1		1		2		7				

7. Which comes closest to your point of view: A) The United States should do more to support Ukraine, even if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia. B) The United States should do more to support Ukraine, but not if it means increasing the risk of the United States getting into a war with Russia. C) The United States is already doing enough to support Ukraine.

	ADULTS									
								COLL DEC		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
A) More support/ Even if risk war B) More support/	19%	23%	18%	17%	21%	18%	23%	21%		
But not risk war C) Already doing	52	52	58	51	49	55	63	52		
enough to support DK/NA	22 7	19 6	20 3	25 7	24 6	20 7	11 3	20 7		
	AGE IN 18-34	YRS 35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE. Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
A) More support/ Even if risk war B) More support/	16%	19%	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	11%	17%	
But not risk war C) Already doing	49	52	55	53	55	57	56	50	46	
enough to support DK/NA	28 6	23 6	18 4	18 7	17 6	17 6	17 6	37 2	33 5	
	Mltry Hshld		Very	'ING NEW Y	IS ABOUT Somewh closel		ON OF U NotToo closel	C	Q3	
A) More support/ Even if risk war B) More support/	24%		25%		15%		11%			
But not risk war C) Already doing	49		50		57		49			
enough to support DK/NA	22 6		20 5		22 6		30 10			

8. Do you think the United States has a moral responsibility to - help refugees fleeing Ukraine, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS									
	Tot	Bon	WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG Yes No							
	100	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	ies	NO		
Yes/Responsibility	74%	66%	88%	75%	71%	77%	85%	73%		
No	21	27	11	21	25	17	13	21		
DK/NA	5	7	2	4	4	6	2	6		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Responsibility	70%	72%	76%	79%	73%	79%	77%	71%	71%	
No	27	22	20	14	23	15	19	24	25	
DK/NA	4	5	4	7	4	5	5	6	4	
			FOLLOW	VING NE	WS ABOU	T INVAS	ION OF	UKRAINE	Q.3	
	Mltry		Very		Somew	hat	NotTo	0		
	Hshld		closel	-У	close	ly	close	ly		
Yes/Responsibility	74%		78%		73%		62%			
=										

9. Do you think the United States has a moral responsibility to - do more to stop the killing of civilians in Ukraine, or don't you think so?

No

DK/NA

	ADULTS								
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 IR Yes	COLL DE No	G
	100	кер	Dem	IIIG	Men	WOIII	162	NO	
Yes/Responsibility	68%	67%	77%	66%	66%	70%	81%	70%	
No	24	25	14	28	27	21	15	21	
DK/NA	8	8	9	6	7	9	4	9	
		VDQ							
	AGE IN		 50-64		WHITE		Trīla 🗕	-1 I a	II are
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Responsibility	66%	66%	76%	72%	72%	74%	73%	56%	66%
No	30	25	19	17	21	17	19	33	27
DK/NA	4	8	5	11	7	8	7	11	7
			FOLLOW	TNC NE	WS ABOII	T TNVAS	TON OF	UKRAINE	03
	Mltry		Very	THG ND	Somew		NotTo		2J
	Hshld		-	У			close		
	IISIILU		CIOSEI	Y	CIOSE	ту	CIOSE	ту	
Yes/Responsibility	71%		76%		65%		49%		
No	24		18		26		43		
DK/NA	5		7		9		8		

10. Do you think Russian President Vladimir Putin is a war criminal, or not?

	ADULTS								
					WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Yes/War criminal	82%	81%	91%	79%	77%	87%	92%	84%	
No	10	14	4	10	12	8	5	10	
DK/NA	8	5	5	11	11	6	3	6	
	AGE IN	YRS		••••	WHITE				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/War criminal	76%	80%	88%	89%	83%	89%	86%	72%	78%
No	13	9	7	6	10	7	8	16	8
DK/NA	11	11	5	5	7	4	5	12	13
			FOLLOW	ING NE	WS ABOU	T INVAS	ION OF	UKRAINE	Q3
	Mltry		Very		Somew	hat	NotTo	0	
	Hshld		closel	У	close	ly	close	ly	
Yes/War criminal	85%		87%		81%		65%		
No	8		7		12		13		
DK/NA	7		5		7		22		

11. Do you think Russian President Vladimir Putin ordered Russian troops to kill civilians in Ukraine, or don't you think so?

	ADULTS									
								COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No		
Yes/Ordered	71%	74%	83%	66%	63%	79%	78%	74%		
No	14	14	6	19	20	8	9	14		
DK/NA	15	12	12	15	17	13	13	12		
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE.					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes/Ordered	65%	64%	79%	82%	69%	81%	75%	71%	64%	
No	21	15	9	8	18	7	12	14	19	
DK/NA	14	21	11	10	13	12	13	15	16	
			FOLLOW	ING NEW	S ABOUT	INVASI	ON OF U	JKRAINE	Q3	
	Mltry		Very		Somewh	at	NotToc)		
	Hshld		closel	У	closel	У	closel	-У		
Yes/Ordered	73%		78%		70%		52%			
No	16		11		16		18			
DK/NA	11		11		14		30			

12. How confident are you that Russia will be held accountable for the killing of civilians in Ukraine; very confident, somewhat confident, not so confident, or not confident at all?

	ADULTS								
							WHITE 4 YR COLL DEG		
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Very confident	9%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	4%	6%	
Somewhat confident	25	19	33	23	20	29	31	24	
Not so confident	33	34	35	33	35	32	40	31	
Not confident at all	31	35	21	34	33	29	23	36	
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	4	1	2	3	
	AGE IN	YRS			WHITE				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very confident	12%	10%	6%	10%	5%	6%	5%	17%	16%
Somewhat confident	25	15	28	30	20	32	26	25	23
Not so confident	33	43	31	30	35	34	34	31	31
Not confident at all	29	28	34	28	37	28	32	24	29
DK/NA	2	4	1	1	4	1	2	2	1
	FOLLOWING NEWS ABOUT INVASION OF UKRAINE Q3								
	Mltry		Very		Somewhat		NotToo		
	Hshld		closely		closely		closely		
Very confident	8%		8%		10%		11%		
Somewhat confident	20		24		28		19		
Not so confident	32		34		34		32		
Not confident at all	38		32		27		34		
DK/NA	2		2		1		5		