
FOR RELEASE: MAY 24, 2023

**TRUMP DOUBLES LEAD OVER DESANTIS IN 2024 GOP PRIMARY RACE,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
65% OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN IS TOO OLD FOR SECOND TERM**

As the field of Republican presidential contenders in the 2024 primary race develops, former President Donald Trump remains at the top of the list of declared or potential candidates with 56 percent support among Republican and Republican leaning voters, followed by Florida Governor Ron DeSantis with 25 percent, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll released today. Former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley receives 3 percent. Former Vice President Mike Pence, South Carolina Senator Tim Scott, and former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie each receive 2 percent. The remaining 8 listed declared or potential candidates each receive less than 2 percent support.

This compares to a Quinnipiac University poll on March 29th when Trump received 47 percent and DeSantis received 33 percent.

In a head-to-head matchup between Trump and DeSantis, Trump leads 61 – 32 percent among Republican and Republican leaning voters, compared to 52 – 42 percent in late March.

“The first one out of the gate, in what for now still looks like a two-horse race, is moving at full gallop away from a slowly growing pack of contenders,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

2024 GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical general election matchup for president, the race is neck and neck, with President Joe Biden receiving 48 percent and Trump receiving 46 percent among all registered voters. These results are unchanged since late March.

When Biden is matched up against DeSantis, the race is also very close, with DeSantis receiving 47 percent and Biden receiving 46 percent among all registered voters. These results are essentially unchanged since late March.

It is more important for a presidential candidate to be a great leader, 50 percent of registered voters say, while 44 percent say it is more important for a candidate to have great policy ideas.

There is a partisan divide.

Republicans (59 – 36 percent) and independents (51 – 42 percent) say it is more important for a presidential candidate to be a great leader, while Democrats 56 – 40 percent say it is more important for a presidential candidate to have great policy ideas.

AGE OF CANDIDATES

Registered voters 65 – 32 percent think that Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president. Republicans (90 – 8 percent) and independents (69 – 28 percent) think that Biden is too old, while Democrats 57 – 41 percent think that Biden is not too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president.

Registered voters 59 – 36 percent think that Donald Trump is not too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president. Republicans (85 – 15 percent) and independents (55 – 39 percent) think that Trump is not too old, while Democrats 51 – 42 percent think that Trump is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president.

“One candidate is 80, the other 76, but what a difference those four years make. Voters dispute the old saying that age is just a number, to the detriment of the President,” added Malloy.

FAVORABILITY RATINGS

Registered voters were asked whether they had a favorable or unfavorable opinion of:

- Donald Trump: 40 percent favorable, 56 percent unfavorable, 2 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Joe Biden: 39 percent favorable, 54 percent unfavorable, 4 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Ron DeSantis: 34 percent favorable, 42 percent unfavorable, 22 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Mike Pence: 25 percent favorable, 51 percent unfavorable, 21 percent haven’t heard enough about him;
- Nikki Haley: 19 percent favorable, 27 percent unfavorable, 52 percent haven’t heard enough about her.

BIDEN

Registered voters give President Biden a negative 38 – 57 percent job approval rating.

Among all Americans, Biden receives a negative 36 – 58 percent job approval rating.

Americans were asked about Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 44 percent approve, while 48 percent disapprove;
- foreign policy: 39 percent approve, while 54 percent disapprove;
- the economy: 34 percent approve, while 61 percent disapprove;
- immigration issues: 25 percent approve, while 66 percent disapprove.

DEBT CEILING

Roughly 7 in 10 Americans (71 percent) are either very concerned (38 percent) or somewhat concerned (33 percent) about the possibility that President Biden and Congress won’t reach a deal on the national debt ceiling, causing the federal government to run out of cash to pay its bills, while nearly 3 in 10 Americans (28 percent) are either not so concerned (14 percent) or not concerned at all (14 percent).

As for who they think is behaving more responsibly in the negotiations over the national debt ceiling, Americans are split, with 38 percent thinking President Biden and the Democrats in Congress and 37 percent thinking Speaker McCarthy and the Republicans in Congress.

U.S. – MEXICO BORDER

Fifty percent of Americans oppose building a wall along the border with Mexico, while 44 percent support it.

Nearly 7 in 10 Americans (68 percent) think the Biden administration is not getting border security under control at the border between Mexico and Texas, while 20 percent think they are getting it under control.

SUPREME COURT & JUSTICE CLARENCE THOMAS

Americans give the Supreme Court a negative 35 – 55 percent job approval rating.

Registered voters give the Supreme Court a negative 35 – 57 percent job approval rating. This is the highest disapproval rating that the Supreme Court has received among registered voters since Quinnipiac University began asking the question in 2004.

Roughly 6 in 10 Americans (57 percent) say they have heard or read either a lot (34 percent) or some (23 percent) about reports that Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas received gifts from a Republican donor that were not disclosed, including vacations and private school tuition for a relative, while nearly 4 in 10 (38 percent) say they have heard or read either not too much (11 percent) or not much at all (27 percent) about the reports.

Americans 66 – 28 percent think Congress should investigate this matter. Democrats (90 – 7 percent) and independents (65 – 27 percent) think Congress should investigate this matter, while Republicans 50 – 43 percent think Congress should not investigate.

A slight plurality of Americans (46 percent) say Clarence Thomas should resign from the Supreme Court over this matter, while 42 percent say he should not resign and 13 percent did not offer an opinion.

“Short of extraordinary circumstances, a Supreme Court appointee has the job for life. That threshold may have been crossed in the minds of a majority of Americans who want Justice Clarence Thomas investigated, with a slight plurality saying he should hang up his robe and resign,” added Malloy.

MOST URGENT ISSUE

While inflation (24 percent) still outranks all other issues as the most urgent issue facing the country today, it is at the lowest level among Americans since Quinnipiac University began asking the question in April 2022. Gun violence (18 percent) ranks second, up 8 percentage points from late March, followed by immigration (13 percent).

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

A majority of Americans (54 percent) think artificial intelligence poses a danger to humanity, while 31 percent think it will benefit humanity.

Among those who are employed, 24 percent say they are either very concerned (8 percent) or somewhat concerned (16 percent) that artificial intelligence may make their jobs obsolete, while a vast majority (77 percent) say they are either not so concerned (22 percent) or not concerned at all (55 percent).

“Will AI, be a force for good or a vehicle of destruction? With the exception of the youngest Americans, hands down, Americans think the latter,” added Malloy.

JOB APPROVALS

Registered voters were asked about how Congressional leaders are handling their jobs:

- House Speaker Kevin McCarthy: 35 percent approve, 46 percent disapprove, with 20 percent not offering an opinion;
- House Minority Leader Hakeem Jeffries: 34 percent approve, 26 percent disapprove, with 40 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer: 33 percent approve; 47 percent disapprove, with 20 percent not offering an opinion;
- Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell: 20 percent approve; 64 percent disapprove, with 16 percent not offering an opinion.

1,819 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from May 18th – 22nd with a margin of error of +/- 2.3 percentage points.

The survey included 1,616 self-identified registered voters with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points. The survey included 669 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.8 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](#) @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Mike Pence, Glenn Youngkin, Tim Scott, Chris Sununu, Kristi Noem, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Liz Cheney, Perry Johnson, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Larry Elder for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		4 YR COLL DEG
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	Yes		
Trump	56%	60%	46%	67%	51%	47%	55%	58%	38%	58%
DeSantis	25	24	30	22	27	29	28	22	37	25
Haley	3	3	5	2	3	5	3	4	6	2
Pence	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	1
Youngkin	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	1
Scott	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2
Sununu	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Noem	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
Hutchinson	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Christie	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Cheney	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Johnson	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ramaswamy	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
Elder	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	3	6	1	6	3	2	5	2	5
REFUSED (VOL)	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

1a. (COMBINED TABLE includes Trump or DeSantis chosen q1) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: ...for whom would you vote? COMBINED WITH: (If Haley, Pence, Youngkin, Scott, Sununu, Noem, Hutchinson, Christie, Cheney, Johnson, Ramaswamy, Elder chosen q1) Suppose the primary came down to a choice between Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		4 YR COLL DEG
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	Yes		
Trump	61%	66%	49%	72%	56%	52%	60%	63%	47%	62%
DeSantis	32	29	40	25	33	41	35	27	47	30
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	2	-	1	3	1	1	2	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	4	7	2	9	4	3	8	4	7
REFUSED (VOL)	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

2. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	48%	2%	96%	45%	36%	59%	56%	34%
Trump	46	95	3	44	57	36	38	59
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	2	-	2	2	1	2	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	-	3	2	2	2	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
REFUSED	2	-	-	3	2	2	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	49%	47%	46%	53%	32%	52%	43%	81%	47%
Trump	44	48	47	42	61	42	51	16	49
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	3
REFUSED	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	-	1

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Ron DeSantis the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	46%	1%	95%	40%	34%	56%	54%	31%
DeSantis	47	95	4	47	57	37	42	61
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	1	4	3	2	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	-	5	2	3	1	3
REFUSED	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	44%	45%	45%	51%	30%	49%	40%	80%	43%
DeSantis	46	48	49	45	64	45	54	16	52
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	2	4	1	2	3	2	3	1
REFUSED	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	-	1

4. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	40%	86%	3%	36%	49%	32%	29%	53%
Unfavorable	56	11	95	59	46	65	69	43
Hvn't hrd enough	2	-	3	1	2	1	1	1
REFUSED	2	2	-	3	3	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	41%	41%	42%	36%	52%	37%	44%	16%	46%
Unfavorable	52	56	55	61	44	61	53	77	51
Hvn't hrd enough	4	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	3
REFUSED	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	-

5. Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	34%	79%	2%	31%	43%	27%	34%	44%
Unfavorable	42	5	81	39	36	47	56	33
Hvn't hrd enough	22	14	16	27	19	25	9	22
REFUSED	2	1	-	3	2	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	25%	39%	40%	34%	49%	33%	40%	8%	37%
Unfavorable	34	43	42	48	34	49	42	52	35
Hvn't hrd enough	39	16	17	17	16	18	17	38	27
REFUSED	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1

6. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	19%	39%	4%	18%	23%	15%	27%	20%
Unfavorable	27	12	50	21	24	30	35	20
Hvn't hrd enough	52	49	44	57	51	53	36	59
REFUSED	2	1	1	4	2	3	2	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	6%	19%	24%	25%	27%	19%	22%	6%	14%
Unfavorable	17	25	31	33	24	28	26	31	23
Hvn't hrd enough	77	53	43	40	48	52	50	61	61
REFUSED	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

7. Is your opinion of Mike Pence favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	25%	48%	7%	23%	28%	21%	24%	31%
Unfavorable	51	35	77	42	51	51	63	46
Hvn't hrd enough	21	15	14	30	17	25	11	19
REFUSED	3	3	2	5	4	3	2	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	16%	20%	29%	31%	29%	28%	28%	16%	19%
Unfavorable	45	56	55	50	53	52	53	49	51
Hvn't hrd enough	35	20	14	16	14	18	16	33	29
REFUSED	4	4	2	2	4	2	3	2	1

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	39%	3%	82%	33%	29%	48%	49%	26%
Unfavorable	54	95	12	59	64	45	49	71
Hvn't hrd enough	4	2	4	5	4	5	1	2
REFUSED	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	31%	40%	38%	50%	24%	44%	35%	68%	37%
Unfavorable	57	56	56	47	72	54	62	16	54
Hvn't hrd enough	9	2	3	3	2	1	2	14	5
REFUSED	3	2	3	1	2	-	1	2	4

9. If you had to choose, which is more important in a presidential candidate: a candidate who you think would be a great leader, or a candidate who you think has great policy ideas?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Great leader	50%	59%	40%	51%	51%	49%	45%	53%
Great policy ideas	44	36	56	42	41	46	51	41
DK/NA	6	5	4	7	8	5	4	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Great leader	45%	50%	50%	54%	49%	51%	50%	53%	48%
Great policy ideas	50	45	43	39	44	46	45	45	43
DK/NA	5	5	6	6	7	4	5	3	9

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	2%	81%	29%	27%	44%	48%	25%
Disapprove	58	98	15	62	67	49	49	72
DK/NA	6	-	4	9	6	7	3	3

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	28%	35%	38%	49%	25%	40%	33%	64%	31%
Disapprove	63	58	58	48	72	57	64	31	56
DK/NA	9	6	5	3	3	3	3	5	12

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	38%	1%	83%	29%	28%	48%	48%	26%
Disapprove	57	99	13	62	68	47	49	72
DK/NA	5	-	3	10	4	5	3	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	30%	37%	40%	49%	25%	43%	35%	66%	36%
Disapprove	65	57	56	49	73	55	63	28	55
DK/NA	6	6	4	3	2	2	2	6	8

10a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q10) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	18%	1%	48%	8%	12%	24%	25%	13%
Approve smwht	18	1	32	20	16	20	22	13
Disapprove smwht	14	7	12	20	15	14	11	15
Disapprove strongly	43	90	4	41	52	35	38	57
DK/NA	7	1	5	9	6	7	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve strongly	7%	12%	22%	34%	10%	23%	17%	28%	16%
Approve smwht	21	22	16	14	14	17	16	35	14
Disapprove smwht	32	10	8	5	13	14	14	15	16
Disapprove strongly	30	49	50	43	59	43	50	16	39
DK/NA	9	7	5	4	3	3	3	6	14

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	20%	-	50%	8%	13%	26%	26%	14%
Approve smwht	18	1	32	20	15	21	22	12
Disapprove smwht	12	5	10	19	14	11	11	12
Disapprove strongly	44	93	3	42	54	35	38	60
DK/NA	5	-	4	10	5	6	3	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve strongly	8%	11%	23%	34%	11%	25%	18%	31%	17%
Approve smwht	22	25	17	14	13	18	16	35	18
Disapprove smwht	30	10	7	5	13	11	12	13	15
Disapprove strongly	34	48	49	43	60	44	51	15	41
DK/NA	6	7	4	4	3	2	3	6	10

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	34%	65%	11%	32%	37%	30%	31%	40%
Disapprove	42	17	71	43	40	44	53	35
DK/NA	24	18	18	25	22	26	16	25

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	WHITE.....		
							Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	23%	33%	42%	37%	42%	32%	37%	29%	30%
Disapprove	35	44	43	51	39	43	41	45	45
DK/NA	41	23	15	12	19	25	22	26	25

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	67%	10%	32%	40%	30%	32%	42%
Disapprove	46	17	76	44	43	48	54	38
DK/NA	20	17	14	24	18	22	15	20

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	WHITE.....		
							Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	24%	33%	42%	38%	44%	33%	38%	29%	31%
Disapprove	41	48	45	52	41	48	44	47	49
DK/NA	35	19	13	10	16	19	18	23	20

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as the Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	32%	11%	62%	27%	29%	35%	38%	22%
Disapprove	24	47	7	25	29	20	24	27
DK/NA	44	42	32	48	42	45	37	51

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve	30%	30%	33%	37%	24%	31%	28%	53%	38%
Disapprove	23	27	25	26	31	22	26	12	27
DK/NA	48	43	42	37	45	47	46	35	35

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	34%	10%	65%	29%	31%	37%	39%	24%
Disapprove	26	49	7	25	32	21	25	30
DK/NA	40	41	28	46	37	42	36	46

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve	33%	33%	34%	38%	26%	34%	30%	56%	41%
Disapprove	25	29	26	27	33	23	28	12	31
DK/NA	42	38	40	35	41	44	42	32	29

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	31%	12%	60%	25%	28%	34%	41%	23%
Disapprove	44	71	17	50	51	38	46	53
DK/NA	25	17	23	24	22	28	13	24

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	26%	28%	34%	40%	25%			
Disapprove	33	54	48	47	58	43	50	27	41
DK/NA	41	19	18	14	17	24	21	27	28

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	33%	11%	63%	25%	29%	37%	41%	24%
Disapprove	47	74	17	52	54	40	46	56
DK/NA	20	15	20	23	16	24	13	20

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	29%	28%	35%	40%	26%			
Disapprove	36	57	49	47	60	45	52	25	44
DK/NA	36	14	16	13	14	20	17	25	22

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	19%	31%	14%	19%	21%	18%	19%	19%
Disapprove	60	52	75	59	61	58	70	59
DK/NA	21	17	11	21	18	23	11	21

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	20%	17%	21%	21%	20%	18%	19%	24%	21%
Disapprove	46	64	68	67	65	61	63	57	56
DK/NA	34	19	11	12	15	21	18	19	24

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	20%	31%	13%	19%	22%	18%	19%	20%
Disapprove	64	54	79	61	66	62	70	64
DK/NA	16	14	8	20	12	19	11	17

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	21%	16%	21%	22%	21%	18%	19%	26%	23%
Disapprove	51	69	71	67	67	65	66	59	61
DK/NA	27	14	8	11	11	17	14	15	16

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	34%	2%	76%	26%	24%	42%	47%	23%
Disapprove	61	97	19	67	71	52	51	75
DK/NA	5	1	5	6	5	6	2	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	23%	34%	35%	47%	23%	39%	32%	56%	27%
Disapprove	66	63	62	50	75	59	66	38	61
DK/NA	11	3	3	3	3	1	2	6	12

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	1%	79%	27%	25%	45%	47%	24%
Disapprove	60	98	17	67	71	50	51	75
DK/NA	4	1	4	6	4	5	2	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	25%	36%	37%	47%	23%	42%	33%	59%	30%
Disapprove	68	61	60	50	75	58	66	37	60
DK/NA	7	3	3	3	2	-	1	5	10

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	3%	80%	33%	30%	47%	52%	27%
Disapprove	54	95	13	60	64	44	45	66
DK/NA	8	2	7	8	6	9	3	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	34%	37%	39%	49%	27%	44%	36%	63%	35%
Disapprove	51	59	57	48	69	48	58	30	55
DK/NA	16	4	4	3	4	7	6	6	10

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	41%	2%	82%	35%	32%	49%	52%	28%
Disapprove	54	96	13	58	64	44	45	67
DK/NA	5	1	5	8	4	7	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	35%	40%	41%	50%	28%	45%	37%	68%	37%
Disapprove	55	57	55	47	69	50	59	27	57
DK/NA	10	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	6

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - immigration issues?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	25%	2%	55%	20%	18%	32%	32%	18%
Disapprove	66	97	31	72	74	58	60	73
DK/NA	9	2	14	8	8	10	8	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	26%	25%	25%	29%	16%	29%	23%	45%	17%
Disapprove	61	68	68	62	78	60	69	47	73
DK/NA	13	7	7	8	5	11	8	8	10

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	27%	1%	58%	20%	18%	34%	32%	20%
Disapprove	66	98	31	73	76	57	60	73
DK/NA	7	1	11	8	6	8	8	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	27%	27%	27%	30%	16%	32%	25%	49%	14%
Disapprove	65	67	67	62	79	59	68	45	77
DK/NA	8	6	7	8	5	9	7	7	8

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	44%	12%	80%	42%	38%	50%	59%	36%
Disapprove	48	82	13	50	55	41	37	58
DK/NA	8	5	7	8	7	10	4	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	42%	42%	44%	52%	38%	49%	44%	58%	41%
Disapprove	45	51	50	42	58	44	50	34	49
DK/NA	12	7	6	5	5	7	6	8	10

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	46%	11%	82%	42%	39%	52%	59%	35%
Disapprove	48	84	12	50	55	41	37	60
DK/NA	6	5	5	8	5	7	4	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	42%	45%	45%	52%	38%	50%	45%	61%	41%
Disapprove	49	49	49	42	57	45	51	31	50
DK/NA	9	6	6	6	4	5	4	7	8

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States Supreme Court is handling its job?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	61%	13%	32%	38%	31%	34%	39%
Disapprove	55	30	81	57	51	59	59	51
DK/NA	10	9	5	11	11	10	7	10

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	32%	38%	39%	42%	32%	37%	28%	35%
Disapprove	56	57	54	55	47	61	55	64	54
DK/NA	13	11	8	7	11	7	9	8	11

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	62%	12%	32%	40%	32%	34%	40%
Disapprove	57	29	83	58	53	60	60	52
DK/NA	8	8	5	10	8	8	6	8

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	32%	39%	39%	44%	33%	38%	28%	37%
Disapprove	59	60	55	55	48	61	55	65	56
DK/NA	10	8	6	5	9	6	7	7	7

20. In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in the nation today; are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very satisfied	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Smwht satisfied	21	6	40	17	18	24	23	15
Smwht dissatisfied	28	18	31	33	30	27	33	26
Very dissatisfied	48	75	26	47	49	47	42	58
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very satisfied	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%
Smwht satisfied	21	15	21	27	14	21	18	32	22
Smwht dissatisfied	31	30	23	28	29	27	28	33	22
Very dissatisfied	45	52	54	41	54	51	52	27	53
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	1

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very satisfied	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Smwht satisfied	20	4	40	17	16	24	23	15
Smwht dissatisfied	28	18	32	32	29	26	33	25
Very dissatisfied	49	77	25	49	51	48	42	59
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very satisfied	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%
Smwht satisfied	16	15	22	27	15	21	18	33	16
Smwht dissatisfied	32	28	23	29	29	27	28	34	22
Very dissatisfied	50	53	53	41	55	51	53	26	58
DK/NA	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	1

21. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: Russia's invasion of Ukraine, COVID-19, inflation, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, election laws, abortion, gun violence, or crime?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Russia/Ukraine	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
COVID-19	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Inflation	24	35	9	23	31	17	21	26
Climate change	4	1	7	5	4	5	7	3
Health care	7	2	10	8	6	7	6	8
Racial inequality	4	1	8	2	3	4	4	3
Immigration	13	30	3	12	14	12	14	18
Election laws	5	5	7	6	5	5	8	4
Abortion	8	4	11	9	6	10	7	7
Gun violence	18	2	35	13	12	23	21	14
Crime	6	9	3	7	6	7	5	6
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	7	7	3	8	8	5	6	6
DK/NA	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Russia/Ukraine	3%	1%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%
COVID-19	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1
Inflation	32	27	22	15	31	19	24	15	28
Climate change	5	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	5
Health care	9	9	6	3	7	7	7	3	7
Racial inequality	5	4	4	3	2	4	3	13	1
Immigration	5	10	20	18	18	15	16	3	12
Election laws	2	7	6	7	6	5	6	3	1
Abortion	9	10	6	6	4	10	7	6	10
Gun violence	18	14	15	24	10	23	17	29	15
Crime	5	6	5	9	6	5	6	12	7
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	5	7	8	5	8	4	6	5	7
DK/NA	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Russia/Ukraine	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
COVID-19	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Inflation	22	34	7	23	31	15	21	26
Climate change	4	1	8	5	3	5	7	3
Health care	7	2	9	8	7	7	5	8
Racial inequality	4	1	9	2	4	4	4	3
Immigration	15	33	3	13	16	14	14	21
Election laws	6	5	7	6	6	6	8	4
Abortion	8	4	12	10	5	11	7	7
Gun violence	17	1	37	12	11	22	21	13
Crime	6	9	4	7	5	7	5	6
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	6	6	3	8	7	5	5	5
DK/NA	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Russia/Ukraine	2%	1%	1%	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
COVID-19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Inflation	31	28	20	15	32	17	24	15	27
Climate change	6	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	5
Health care	10	8	6	3	7	7	7	4	6
Racial inequality	5	4	5	3	2	4	3	13	1
Immigration	7	12	21	18	19	17	18	3	14
Election laws	2	7	7	7	6	6	6	3	1
Abortion	10	10	7	6	3	10	7	7	11
Gun violence	15	13	16	24	10	21	16	28	14
Crime	4	6	5	9	6	5	5	10	7
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	5	5	7	5	7	4	5	5	7
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	2

22. Do you think - Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	66%	89%	43%	68%	71%	61%	62%	73%
No	31	10	55	29	26	36	35	25
DK/NA	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	73%	67%	65%	58%	74%	65%	69%	48%	73%
No	25	33	32	39	23	33	28	51	24
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	3	2	3	1	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	65%	90%	41%	69%	72%	59%	62%	73%
No	32	8	57	28	25	38	35	25
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	75%	66%	65%	57%	74%	64%	69%	47%	75%
No	23	33	32	39	23	34	29	53	22
DK/NA	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	1	3

23. Do you think - Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	37%	16%	52%	38%	35%	39%	43%	31%
No	59	84	42	57	63	55	55	67
DK/NA	4	-	6	5	2	6	3	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Yes/Too old	48%	31%	33%	34%	31%			
No	50	67	62	59	67	60	63	50	51
DK/NA	2	2	4	7	2	2	2	6	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	36%	15%	51%	39%	35%	38%	42%	29%
No	59	85	42	55	63	55	55	70
DK/NA	5	1	7	6	2	7	3	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Yes/Too old	47%	30%	34%	34%	31%			
No	50	67	62	59	67	61	64	50	51
DK/NA	3	3	4	7	2	2	2	6	4

24. Would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Excellent	1%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Good	20	4	41	17	16	23	31	14
Not so good	35	27	41	36	35	34	34	33
Poor	43	70	14	44	47	40	34	52
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Excellent	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%
Good	15	15	21	30	14	25	20	27	15
Not so good	42	35	31	30	35	32	34	36	38
Poor	40	49	46	37	49	43	46	33	43
DK/NA	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Excellent	1%	-	3%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%
Good	21	3	43	18	17	25	32	14
Not so good	33	25	40	33	34	32	34	32
Poor	44	72	14	46	47	40	34	52
DK/NA	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Excellent	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
Good	14	16	23	31	14	27	21	27	17
Not so good	39	32	30	30	37	29	33	37	33
Poor	44	50	45	37	48	43	45	32	47
DK/NA	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1

25. Do you think the nation's economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Better	14%	1%	31%	12%	10%	18%	22%	11%
Worse	54	80	27	56	58	51	42	62
The same	31	19	41	31	32	30	35	26
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Better	9%	14%	14%	22%	10%	18%	15%	16%	11%
Worse	58	59	53	45	59	53	55	45	54
The same	33	27	31	32	30	27	29	39	35
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	1

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Better	15%	1%	33%	11%	11%	20%	22%	11%
Worse	53	81	25	56	58	49	42	61
The same	30	18	40	31	31	30	35	27
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	-	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Better	10%	14%	15%	22%	11%	19%	15%	17%	13%
Worse	60	58	52	44	57	51	54	45	56
The same	30	27	32	32	31	29	30	37	30
DK/NA	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1

26. Would you describe your financial situation these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Excellent	9%	9%	13%	6%	9%	9%	16%	7%
Good	50	44	59	51	49	50	62	46
Not so good	26	33	19	28	27	26	17	30
Poor	13	14	8	12	13	13	4	16
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Excellent	6%	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	9%	6%
Good	51	43	51	55	52	51	51	52	45
Not so good	27	29	27	22	26	25	26	23	33
Poor	15	17	9	10	11	13	12	14	14
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Excellent	10%	9%	14%	7%	10%	9%	16%	7%
Good	51	44	60	52	49	52	62	47
Not so good	25	32	17	28	27	23	16	28
Poor	13	15	9	12	12	14	4	17
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Excellent	6%	12%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	10%	8%
Good	50	44	53	55	53	53	53	50	46
Not so good	24	28	26	22	26	22	24	25	31
Poor	19	15	10	10	10	13	12	14	14
DK/NA	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1

27. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Legal all cases	30%	9%	53%	25%	23%	36%	32%	26%
Legal most cases	34	24	38	38	36	31	37	31
Illegal most cases	23	45	4	26	26	20	21	28
Illegal all cases	8	17	3	4	9	7	6	9
DK/NA	6	5	2	7	6	5	4	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Legal all cases	37%	28%	30%	23%	22%	35%	29%	47%	26%
Legal most cases	36	31	30	38	33	32	33	24	42
Illegal most cases	17	26	26	26	31	21	26	15	20
Illegal all cases	7	11	8	7	8	7	8	10	9
DK/NA	3	4	6	6	6	5	5	4	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Legal all cases	29%	6%	54%	24%	22%	35%	32%	23%
Legal most cases	34	24	36	40	36	31	37	32
Illegal most cases	24	49	4	25	28	21	21	30
Illegal all cases	8	16	4	3	8	8	5	9
DK/NA	6	5	2	7	6	5	4	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Legal all cases	36%	30%	29%	24%	20%	32%	27%	47%	28%
Legal most cases	35	32	31	38	35	33	34	25	37
Illegal most cases	19	25	26	26	32	23	27	13	23
Illegal all cases	8	9	8	7	7	8	8	11	10
DK/NA	2	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	3

28. Do you support or oppose building a wall along the border with Mexico?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	44%	89%	11%	41%	52%	36%	39%	57%
Oppose	50	9	84	50	42	57	57	39
DK/NA	6	3	5	9	5	7	4	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Support	28%	48%	54%	48%	61%	42%	51%	26%	36%
Oppose	65	46	42	47	36	54	45	63	59
DK/NA	7	6	4	6	3	5	4	11	6

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	46%	90%	11%	41%	56%	37%	39%	60%
Oppose	48	8	83	51	40	55	57	37
DK/NA	6	2	5	9	5	8	4	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Support	32%	48%	53%	47%	63%	42%	52%	25%	40%
Oppose	60	47	42	47	35	53	45	64	54
DK/NA	8	5	5	6	2	5	4	11	6

29. Do you think the Biden administration is getting border security under control at the border between Mexico and Texas, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Under control	20%	3%	44%	15%	17%	22%	26%	15%
No	68	94	38	74	72	64	65	77
DK/NA	12	2	18	11	11	14	9	8

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Under control	20%	19%	17%	23%	14%	23%	19%	29%	19%
No	60	70	74	71	78	68	73	58	68
DK/NA	20	11	8	6	8	10	9	13	13

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Under control	21%	1%	45%	16%	17%	24%	26%	15%
No	69	97	39	73	74	65	65	78
DK/NA	10	2	16	12	9	12	9	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Under control	20%	21%	18%	24%	15%	24%	20%	30%	20%
No	64	69	73	71	79	68	73	58	71
DK/NA	16	10	9	6	7	8	7	12	9

30. How concerned are you about the possibility that President Biden and Congress won't reach a deal on the national debt ceiling, causing the federal government to run out of cash to pay its bills; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very concerned	38%	40%	39%	38%	35%	41%	36%	37%
Somewhat concerned	33	29	37	31	29	36	34	37
Not so concerned	14	11	15	15	16	11	18	13
Not concerned at all	14	19	9	14	18	10	11	11
DK/NA	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very concerned	30%	41%	42%	42%	35%	39%	37%	43%	41%
Somewhat concerned	38	29	29	34	32	39	36	29	24
Not so concerned	15	15	13	14	17	12	15	11	15
Not concerned at all	15	15	15	10	15	8	11	16	18
DK/NA	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very concerned	39%	41%	41%	40%	36%	42%	36%	38%
Somewhat concerned	32	27	38	30	28	36	35	37
Not so concerned	13	12	12	14	15	11	17	13
Not concerned at all	14	18	9	14	19	9	11	11
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very concerned	36%	40%	41%	41%	35%	40%	38%	44%	45%
Somewhat concerned	38	30	28	33	32	39	36	29	24
Not so concerned	11	15	14	14	17	12	14	11	11
Not concerned at all	15	16	15	10	16	7	11	16	20
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	-

31. Who do you think is behaving more responsibly in the negotiations over the national debt ceiling: President Biden and the Democrats in Congress or Speaker McCarthy and the Republicans in Congress?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Biden and Dems	38%	5%	76%	34%	32%	43%	49%	28%
McCarthy and Reps	37	81	7	34	44	31	34	49
BOTH (VOL)	1	-	1	3	1	1	2	-
NEITHER (VOL)	9	8	4	12	12	7	8	11
DK/NA	14	6	12	17	10	18	8	11

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden and Dems	33%	38%	39%	46%	29%	41%	35%	68%	30%
McCarthy and Reps	31	34	45	41	52	36	44	13	41
BOTH (VOL)	1	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	3
NEITHER (VOL)	11	11	8	5	11	9	10	7	7
DK/NA	24	16	8	6	7	13	10	11	18

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Biden and Dems	40%	4%	79%	36%	33%	47%	49%	31%
McCarthy and Reps	40	83	8	35	47	33	35	52
BOTH (VOL)	1	-	1	2	1	1	2	-
NEITHER (VOL)	8	7	3	11	11	6	7	9
DK/NA	11	5	10	16	8	13	8	7

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden and Dems	36%	41%	40%	47%	30%	45%	38%	72%	32%
McCarthy and Reps	36	35	44	42	54	38	46	12	46
BOTH (VOL)	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	3
NEITHER (VOL)	9	11	8	5	9	8	9	5	8
DK/NA	18	11	8	4	6	8	8	10	11

32. Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Too much	33%	54%	12%	33%	41%	25%	25%	36%
Too little	19	17	20	19	17	21	21	20
About right	41	24	62	41	37	45	50	38
DK/NA	7	5	6	7	5	9	4	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Too much	28%	46%	37%	23%	41%			
Too little	23	18	19	18	18	22	20	12	26
About right	38	31	41	53	37	47	42	47	35
DK/NA	11	5	3	5	3	7	6	7	6

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Too much	34%	56%	12%	33%	43%	26%	25%	39%
Too little	19	15	22	19	16	21	21	18
About right	41	23	61	41	37	45	50	37
DK/NA	6	6	5	8	4	8	4	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Too much	32%	47%	36%	23%	42%			
Too little	23	19	18	18	17	21	19	14	25
About right	36	29	43	53	38	46	42	49	34
DK/NA	9	5	4	5	3	7	5	6	5

33. As you may know, efforts to ban certain books in schools and libraries are spreading in the United States. Do you think these efforts are more about the content of the books or more about politics?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Content of the books	25%	45%	8%	25%	30%	19%	21%	29%
Politics	69	50	86	69	64	74	76	65
DK/NA	6	5	6	6	6	7	4	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Content of the books	22%	28%	25%	26%	33%	20%	26%	25%	24%
Politics	71	66	71	69	62	75	69	71	68
DK/NA	8	6	4	4	5	5	5	4	8

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Content of the books	25%	46%	7%	23%	30%	20%	21%	31%
Politics	70	49	88	71	65	74	75	63
DK/NA	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Content of the books	22%	25%	26%	27%	34%	22%	27%	23%	23%
Politics	72	70	70	69	61	74	68	72	75
DK/NA	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	3

34. How much have you heard or read about reports that Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas received gifts from a Republican donor that were not disclosed, including vacations and private school tuition for a relative; a lot, some, not too much, or not much at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
A lot	34%	22%	55%	30%	32%	36%	49%	27%
Some	23	25	20	26	24	23	28	24
Not too much	11	13	9	12	10	13	7	11
Not much at all	27	35	15	27	29	25	14	34
DK/NA	4	5	2	6	4	4	2	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
A lot	16%	33%	41%	51%	32%	37%	35%	38%	31%
Some	24	28	22	21	28	23	25	22	19
Not too much	14	12	11	9	9	11	10	16	13
Not much at all	43	23	22	17	28	26	27	22	32
DK/NA	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
A lot	37%	22%	59%	32%	35%	39%	50%	30%
Some	24	26	20	26	25	23	28	26
Not too much	11	13	7	12	9	13	7	11
Not much at all	24	34	13	23	27	22	14	31
DK/NA	4	5	2	7	5	4	2	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
A lot	17%	34%	44%	52%	34%	41%	38%	39%	39%
Some	25	29	21	22	30	24	27	21	12
Not too much	14	12	10	9	8	11	9	16	12
Not much at all	41	20	21	16	25	23	24	21	30
DK/NA	3	5	4	2	3	2	2	3	7

35. Do you think Congress should investigate this matter, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Investigate	66%	43%	90%	65%	62%	70%	66%	63%
No	28	50	7	27	32	23	30	31
DK/NA	6	7	3	9	5	7	4	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Investigate	74%	68%	62%	62%	58%	70%	64%	77%	69%
No	17	26	34	34	37	25	30	19	25
DK/NA	9	6	4	4	5	5	5	4	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Investigate	66%	42%	91%	64%	62%	70%	66%	61%
No	29	52	7	28	34	24	30	33
DK/NA	5	6	2	8	5	6	4	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Investigate	77%	67%	63%	61%	57%	69%	64%	79%	72%
No	18	26	35	35	37	27	32	18	26
DK/NA	6	7	3	4	5	4	5	3	2

36. Do you think Clarence Thomas should resign from the Supreme Court over this matter, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Resign	46%	17%	77%	42%	38%	53%	48%	42%
No	42	71	14	43	51	33	44	46
DK/NA	13	11	9	14	11	14	8	12

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Resign	48%	47%	42%	49%	35%	53%	44%	57%	47%
No	36	41	47	45	56	36	45	31	39
DK/NA	17	12	11	6	9	12	11	12	14

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Resign	47%	17%	81%	43%	39%	54%	48%	43%
No	42	73	12	43	52	34	44	48
DK/NA	11	10	7	14	9	12	8	9

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Resign	52%	49%	42%	49%	35%	54%	45%	58%	52%
No	35	41	48	45	57	37	46	31	38
DK/NA	13	9	11	6	8	10	9	11	10

37. Which comes closer to your point of view about artificial intelligence, also known as AI: it poses a danger to humanity or it will benefit humanity?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Danger	54%	66%	48%	51%	51%	57%	48%	60%
Benefit	31	22	40	32	36	27	39	29
DK/NA	15	11	13	17	13	17	14	12

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Danger	43%	52%	64%	61%	52%	58%	56%	46%	53%
Benefit	46	36	23	19	37	27	32	40	29
DK/NA	11	12	14	20	11	14	13	13	17

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Danger	57%	68%	50%	54%	54%	59%	48%	63%
Benefit	29	21	36	29	33	26	39	25
DK/NA	14	11	14	17	13	15	13	11

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Danger	44%	56%	65%	61%	54%	61%	58%	47%	61%
Benefit	45	35	23	19	35	26	30	38	25
DK/NA	12	9	12	20	11	13	12	15	14

38a. (If employed q38) How concerned are you that artificial intelligence may make your job obsolete; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

ADULTS.....
EMPLOYED Q38.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very concerned	8%	13%	6%	6%	8%	7%	3%	8%
Somewhat concerned	16	11	18	18	14	18	18	12
Not so concerned	22	19	23	23	21	22	27	21
Not concerned at all	55	57	53	54	57	52	52	59
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

AGE IN YRS.....
18-34 35-49 50-64 65+

Very concerned	6%	10%	8%	6%
Somewhat concerned	17	17	14	17
Not so concerned	21	23	22	23
Not concerned at all	56	51	55	53
DK/NA	-	-	-	-

REGISTERED VOTERS.....
EMPLOYED Q38.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very concerned	8%	13%	7%	6%	8%	8%	3%	8%
Somewhat concerned	15	11	18	16	13	17	18	13
Not so concerned	23	18	24	24	22	24	26	21
Not concerned at all	54	58	51	53	57	52	52	58
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS.....
18-34 35-49 50-64 65+

Very concerned	8%	9%	9%	6%
Somewhat concerned	14	16	14	18
Not so concerned	22	23	23	22
Not concerned at all	56	51	54	53
DK/NA	-	-	-	-