
FOR RELEASE: JULY 19, 2023

**NEARLY HALF OF VOTERS WOULD CONSIDER A THIRD-PARTY
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 2024,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
MAJORITY EXPECT CLIMATE CHANGE TO NEGATIVELY AFFECT
WORLD IN THEIR LIFETIME**

With the 2024 presidential race potentially pitting a current and former president against each other and more than a dozen other candidates officially seeking their party's presidential nomination, voters are evenly split about voting for a third-party candidate, with 47 percent saying they would consider voting for a third-party candidate in the 2024 presidential election and 47 percent say they would not consider it, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pe-ack) University national poll released today.

Independents say more than 2 to 1 (64 – 30 percent) that they would consider voting for a third-party candidate in the 2024 presidential election while Democrats (61 – 35 percent) and Republicans (57 – 38 percent) say they would not consider it.

“With neither President Biden nor former President Trump knocking it out of the park on favorability, almost half of the country would consider another option. No specific name for the candidate, no specific designation for the party, but it is a vivid indication that for many voters, the status quo is a no-go,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

2024 REPUBLICAN PRIMARY

The race for the Republican presidential nomination is largely unchanged from a June 14 Quinnipiac University poll. Former President Donald Trump receives 54 percent support among Republican and Republican leaning voters followed by Florida Governor Ron DeSantis with 25 percent support. Former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley and former Vice President Mike Pence each receive 4 percent support, South Carolina Senator Tim Scott and former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie each receive 3 percent support, and entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy receives 2 percent support. All other listed Republican candidates receive less than 1 percent support.

2024 DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

The race for the Democratic presidential nomination is also largely unchanged from a month ago. President Joe Biden receives 71 percent support among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., an environmental lawyer and anti-vaccine activist receives 14 percent support and Marianne Williamson, an author, receives 7 percent support.

2024 GENERAL ELECTION

President Biden leads former President Trump 49 – 44 percent in a hypothetical general election matchup among registered voters. This is essentially unchanged from June, when Biden had a slight lead over Trump, 48 – 44 percent.

MOST IMPORTANT ELECTION ISSUE

When registered voters were given a list of eight issues and asked which is the most important to them in deciding who to vote for in the election for president, 31 percent of voters say the economy and 29 percent say preserving democracy in the United States. Seven percent say abortion, 7 percent say gun violence, 6 percent say immigration, 6 percent say health care, 6 percent say racial inequality, and 5 percent say climate change.

Among Republicans, 51 percent say the economy, 22 percent say preserving democracy in the United States and 13 percent say immigration.

Among Democrats, 37 percent say preserving democracy in the United States, 12 percent say the economy and 12 percent say gun violence.

Among independents, 34 percent say the economy and 30 percent say preserving democracy in the United States.

BIDEN

Americans give President Biden a negative 38 – 54 percent job approval rating, compared to a negative 41 – 54 percent job approval rating in June.

Registered voters give him a negative 40 – 53 percent job approval rating compared to a negative 42 – 54 percent job approval rating in June.

Americans were asked about President Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 43 percent approve, while 48 percent disapprove;
- foreign policy: 39 percent approve, while 53 percent disapprove;
- the economy: 37 percent approve, while 58 percent disapprove.

UKRAINE

A third of Americans (33 percent) think the United States is doing too much to help Ukraine, 18 percent think the U.S. is doing too little, and 41 percent think the U.S. is doing about the right amount to help Ukraine.

Nearly two-thirds of Americans (64 percent) think supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States, while 29 percent think it is not in the national interest of the United States.

Americans were asked about President Biden’s authorization to send cluster munitions to Ukraine despite concerns from human rights groups that they endanger civilians. Americans disapprove (51 – 39 percent) of the president’s actions.

CLIMATE CHANGE

Two-thirds of Americans (67 percent) say they are either very concerned (42 percent) or somewhat concerned (25 percent) about climate change. Roughly one-third of Americans (32 percent) say they are either not so concerned (12 percent) or not concerned at all (20 percent).

Six in ten Americans (60 percent) think extreme weather events in the United States over the past few years are related to climate change, while 34 percent do not think they are related to climate change.

When asked whether they are worried that they or someone in their family might be affected by an extreme weather event, 53 percent say they are not worried, while 46 percent say they are worried.

A majority of Americans (55 percent) think that climate change is going to have a significant negative effect on the world in their lifetime, while 41 percent don't think that.

“Searing heat, devastating flooding, choking smoke. Americans are enduring a summer of weather-related calamities, with no age group more concerned than the youngest Americans,” added Malloy.

SUPREME COURT

Americans give the United States Supreme Court a negative 35 – 55 percent job approval rating, an improvement from a low of negative 29 – 58 percent in June.

Registered voters give the Supreme Court a negative 36 – 56 percent job approval rating, also an improvement from an all-time low approval rating in June, when the High Court received a negative 30 – 59 percent job approval rating.

Seventy percent of Americans think that Supreme Court justices are too influenced by politics, while 23 percent do not think that Supreme Court justices are too influenced by politics.

More than 4 in 10 Americans (43 percent) think the Supreme Court is too conservative, while 33 percent think it's about right and 13 percent think it's too liberal. This is a change from a September 2021 Quinnipiac University poll when 34 percent thought the Supreme Court was too conservative, 34 percent thought it was about right and 19 percent thought it was too liberal.

Nearly 6 in 10 Americans (58 percent) think universities should not be allowed to use race as one of the factors in admissions to increase diversity in the student body, while 37 percent say universities should be allowed to do that.

Seven in 10 Americans (70 percent) think businesses should not be allowed to refuse services to people who are gay or lesbian, while 24 percent think businesses should be allowed to do that.

2,056 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from July 13th – 17th with a margin of error of +/- 2.2 percentage points.

The survey included 1,809 self-identified registered voters with a margin of error of +/- 2.3 percentage points. The survey included 727 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.6 percentage points and 763 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.6 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

**Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiapol
Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](#) @QuinnipiacPoll.**

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Mike Pence, Tim Scott, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, Larry Elder, Doug Burgum, Francis Suarez, and Will Hurd for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Lib	Men	Wom	4 YR	COLL	DEG
Trump	54%	59%	41%	68%	54%	38%	50%	58%	34%	60%
DeSantis	25	23	28	24	26	24	30	17	29	24
Haley	4	4	5	1	5	7	3	5	9	2
Pence	4	4	6	2	5	6	3	6	6	3
Scott	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	7	2
Hutchinson	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1
Christie	3	3	2	-	3	6	3	2	5	2
Ramaswamy	2	1	7	1	-	5	4	-	2	2
Elder	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Burgum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suarez	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hurd	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	4	2	1	6	1	5	8	2
REFUSED	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., and Marianne Williamson, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		
Dem		DemLn	Very	Smwht	Mod/ Cons	Men	Wom	4 YR	COLL	DEG
Biden	71%	74%	61%	80%	72%	64%	73%	70%	81%	71%
Kennedy	14	13	19	8	12	20	12	15	8	15
Williamson	7	5	12	10	9	4	6	7	5	8
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	5	5	1	4	8	4	6	5	3
REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	-

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	49%	7%	93%	42%	36%	60%	61%	36%
Trump	44	91	5	46	55	34	34	57
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	-	-	3	2	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	-	4	2	1	1	3
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	1	3	2	2	1	2
REFUSED	2	-	1	3	2	2	1	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	52%	44%	45%	53%	34%	57%	46%	71%	50%
Trump	41	45	50	42	58	39	48	15	45
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	4	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	7	2
REFUSED	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	5	1

4. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	38%	81%	5%	37%	47%	30%	25%	51%
Unfavorable	57	16	94	55	47	66	72	46
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	1	5	4	2	1	1
REFUSED	2	1	-	3	2	2	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Favorable	32%	39%	45%	38%	49%	34%	41%	14%	42%
Unfavorable	62	55	53	59	48	64	57	77	52
Hvn't hrd enough	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	6	6
REFUSED	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	-

5. Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	34%	73%	3%	33%	43%	25%	31%	43%
Unfavorable	47	15	81	44	40	52	62	42
Hvn't hrd enough	18	11	16	21	15	21	6	14
REFUSED	2	1	-	2	2	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	27%	34%	39%	34%	48%	30%	38%	13%	24%
Unfavorable	44	46	45	52	43	56	50	57	37
Hvn't hrd enough	28	18	16	12	8	13	11	29	36
REFUSED	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3

6. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	22%	39%	11%	23%	28%	16%	28%	26%
Unfavorable	34	23	52	29	32	36	45	29
Hvn't hrd enough	43	38	37	47	39	47	26	45
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	10%	19%	31%	26%	35%	19%	27%	9%	12%
Unfavorable	22	30	38	45	32	38	35	36	30
Hvn't hrd enough	67	51	32	27	32	42	37	54	56
REFUSED	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2

7. Is your opinion of Mike Pence favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	22%	39%	9%	23%	28%	17%	26%	26%
Unfavorable	59	44	78	57	57	62	67	58
Hvn't hrd enough	16	13	13	18	12	19	6	14
REFUSED	2	4	-	3	3	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	15%	22%	25%	26%	33%	20%	26%	10%	17%
Unfavorable	61	59	60	59	57	65	61	63	51
Hvn't hrd enough	24	16	12	12	8	13	11	27	29
REFUSED	-	3	3	3	3	1	2	-	3

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	40%	5%	82%	32%	30%	49%	53%	28%
Unfavorable	54	93	13	61	65	44	46	69
Hvn't hrd enough	4	1	3	4	3	4	1	2
REFUSED	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	32%	37%	40%	49%	28%	47%	38%	62%	38%
Unfavorable	59	58	57	46	70	51	59	26	52
Hvn't hrd enough	8	3	1	2	2	2	2	8	9
REFUSED	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	5	1

9. Is your opinion of Tim Scott favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	24%	46%	5%	25%	30%	17%	26%	28%
Unfavorable	22	7	41	19	21	23	28	17
Hvn't hrd enough	54	47	53	55	47	59	45	53
REFUSED	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	11%	22%	30%	30%	35%	20%	27%	8%	16%
Unfavorable	16	17	24	30	20	23	22	32	17
Hvn't hrd enough	73	61	45	38	43	56	50	60	66
REFUSED	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-

10. Is your opinion of Asa Hutchinson favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	8%
Unfavorable	22	24	24	19	24	19	25	20
Hvn't hrd enough	68	68	66	67	64	72	63	72
REFUSED	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	3%	6%	12%	14%	10%	8%	9%	5%	9%
Unfavorable	15	19	24	28	23	20	22	19	23
Hvn't hrd enough	80	73	63	57	65	71	68	76	68
REFUSED	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-

11. Is your opinion of Chris Christie favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	19%	15%	21%	22%	21%	18%	28%	18%
Unfavorable	52	59	54	44	55	49	57	54
Hvn't hrd enough	27	26	23	32	22	32	14	26
REFUSED	2	-	2	3	2	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	10%	16%	20%	28%	24%	20%	22%	19%	10%
Unfavorable	35	55	59	53	57	54	55	41	42
Hvn't hrd enough	53	27	19	17	17	24	21	38	45
REFUSED	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	3

12. Is your opinion of Vivek Ramaswamy favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	16%	33%	2%	17%	23%	10%	16%	19%
Unfavorable	13	9	17	13	14	12	17	11
Hvn't hrd enough	71	57	80	70	62	78	66	69
REFUSED	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	9%	14%	22%	18%	25%	12%	18%	1%	15%
Unfavorable	10	13	14	15	14	12	13	14	11
Hvn't hrd enough	81	72	63	66	60	76	68	84	74
REFUSED	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-

13. Is your opinion of Larry Elder favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	16%	36%	2%	14%	21%	11%	16%	19%
Unfavorable	14	11	17	15	16	12	11	10
Hvn't hrd enough	70	52	80	70	62	76	73	70
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	5%	15%	21%	20%	25%	11%	18%	4%	15%
Unfavorable	15	12	15	16	12	9	11	25	23
Hvn't hrd enough	80	72	63	64	62	79	71	71	62
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-

17. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	35%	48%	21%	39%	41%	30%	24%	41%
Unfavorable	32	22	47	27	30	33	48	27
Hvn't hrd enough	32	29	31	31	27	36	27	30
REFUSED	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	29%	36%	43%	34%	38%	30%	34%	28%	39%
Unfavorable	26	24	31	43	32	40	36	23	23
Hvn't hrd enough	45	38	25	22	28	29	29	49	37
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	-

18. Is your opinion of Marianne Williamson favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	9%	4%	11%	11%	10%	7%	8%	8%
Unfavorable	20	23	25	16	19	21	25	21
Hvn't hrd enough	70	72	63	72	70	70	66	70
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	14%	10%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%	10%	10%
Unfavorable	14	14	22	31	22	23	23	17	17
Hvn't hrd enough	72	76	69	63	70	68	69	72	71
REFUSED	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	2

19. Would you consider voting for a third-party candidate in the 2024 presidential election, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Yes	47%	38%	35%	64%	49%	44%	41%	45%
No	47	57	61	30	44	50	56	47
DK/NA	6	5	4	6	6	6	3	7

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Yes	53%	57%	47%	31%	45%	42%	43%	50%	48%
No	40	41	47	63	49	53	51	39	47
DK/NA	7	3	7	7	6	4	5	11	5

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	38%	6%	77%	31%	31%	45%	53%	27%
Disapprove	54	93	18	59	63	46	43	69
DK/NA	8	1	5	9	6	9	4	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	29%	37%	39%	48%	29%	44%	37%	61%	30%
Disapprove	58	57	57	49	67	51	59	27	58
DK/NA	13	6	4	3	3	5	4	12	12

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	40%	6%	79%	33%	32%	48%	53%	30%
Disapprove	53	92	15	58	63	44	43	67
DK/NA	7	1	5	8	5	8	4	3

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	30%	39%	40%	49%	31%	47%	39%	66%	32%
Disapprove	59	55	55	48	67	49	57	21	55
DK/NA	11	6	5	3	3	4	3	13	12

20a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q20) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	18%	3%	43%	10%	12%	23%	29%	14%
Approve smwht	20	3	34	21	18	22	24	13
Disapprove smwht	12	7	14	13	11	13	7	13
Disapprove strongly	42	85	4	46	51	33	35	55
DK/NA	8	2	5	10	7	9	5	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	WHITE.....		
							Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve strongly	4%	13%	23%	34%	13%	25%	20%	26%	13%
Approve smwht	25	23	16	13	16	18	17	35	17
Disapprove smwht	22	13	7	6	10	11	11	14	18
Disapprove strongly	35	43	50	43	56	40	48	13	40
DK/NA	14	7	4	4	4	5	5	12	12

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	20%	3%	47%	12%	14%	26%	29%	16%
Approve smwht	20	3	33	21	18	22	24	13
Disapprove smwht	10	6	12	11	9	12	8	11
Disapprove strongly	42	86	4	46	53	32	35	56
DK/NA	7	1	5	9	6	8	4	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	WHITE.....		
							Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve strongly	4%	13%	25%	35%	14%	27%	21%	31%	18%
Approve smwht	26	26	15	14	16	19	18	36	15
Disapprove smwht	23	12	6	5	9	10	10	11	14
Disapprove strongly	34	42	49	43	57	39	48	10	41
DK/NA	12	7	5	3	3	4	4	13	12

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the United States Supreme Court is handling its job?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	65%	12%	36%	44%	26%	34%	41%
Disapprove	55	26	84	53	45	65	62	50
DK/NA	10	9	3	11	10	10	4	9

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve	28%	33%	41%	38%	50%	27%	38%	13%	36%
Disapprove	60	58	51	54	43	65	54	75	52
DK/NA	12	9	8	8	7	8	7	12	12

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	67%	9%	39%	48%	25%	34%	44%
Disapprove	56	24	88	52	44	67	63	49
DK/NA	8	9	3	9	8	8	4	8

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve	30%	34%	41%	39%	53%	27%	39%	14%	35%
Disapprove	62	58	52	54	41	66	54	77	54
DK/NA	7	8	7	7	6	7	6	9	11

22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	37%	6%	75%	29%	30%	43%	52%	27%
Disapprove	58	94	22	63	65	51	46	69
DK/NA	5	-	3	8	5	6	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	29%	35%	39%	46%	29%	44%	37%	56%	34%
Disapprove	63	62	58	52	68	53	60	35	61
DK/NA	9	4	2	2	3	3	3	9	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	5%	78%	31%	31%	47%	52%	30%
Disapprove	57	94	19	61	66	48	45	68
DK/NA	4	-	2	8	4	5	3	2

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	36%	40%	47%	31%	46%	39%	61%	34%
Disapprove	61	61	57	51	67	51	59	29	60
DK/NA	8	3	2	2	2	3	2	10	6

23. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	8%	76%	32%	31%	46%	54%	29%
Disapprove	53	90	18	57	62	44	41	64
DK/NA	9	2	6	12	7	10	5	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	36%	40%	47%	31%	45%	38%	52%	32%
Disapprove	55	56	56	48	64	47	55	29	60
DK/NA	14	8	5	5	5	8	6	18	8

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	41%	7%	79%	33%	31%	49%	55%	31%
Disapprove	52	90	16	57	63	43	40	64
DK/NA	7	2	6	10	6	8	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	33%	35%	41%	48%	32%	48%	41%	58%	32%
Disapprove	56	57	55	47	64	45	54	25	62
DK/NA	10	8	4	5	4	7	5	17	5

24. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	43%	15%	76%	37%	40%	45%	61%	35%
Disapprove	48	81	17	50	52	43	34	57
DK/NA	10	4	7	13	7	12	5	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	37%	39%	43%	50%	41%			
Disapprove	48	50	52	43	55	43	49	33	55
DK/NA	15	11	5	7	4	9	7	20	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	45%	14%	79%	39%	41%	48%	61%	36%
Disapprove	48	83	14	51	54	42	34	58
DK/NA	8	4	7	10	5	10	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	42%	39%	44%	51%	42%			
Disapprove	48	51	51	43	55	43	49	30	54
DK/NA	10	10	5	6	3	8	5	21	8

25. Which of these is the most important issue to you in deciding who to vote for in the election for president: the economy, gun violence, racial inequality, abortion, health care, preserving democracy in the United States, climate change, or immigration?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Economy	31%	51%	14%	33%	37%	25%	26%	35%
Gun violence	7	3	12	5	4	11	6	5
Racial inequality	6	1	8	7	5	7	1	3
Abortion	7	7	9	6	3	10	10	6
Health care	6	2	8	6	6	7	7	6
Preserving democracy	26	20	35	27	27	25	35	27
Climate change	5	1	9	5	4	6	7	4
Immigration	7	14	2	5	9	5	5	8
DK/NA	5	2	4	5	5	5	2	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Economy	29%	37%	33%	25%	40%	24%	32%	19%	29%
Gun violence	9	7	5	8	2	9	6	16	11
Racial inequality	12	5	4	2	2	2	2	24	6
Abortion	8	9	4	6	3	11	7	6	6
Health care	8	7	6	4	6	7	6	6	4
Preserving democracy	17	21	31	39	30	31	30	18	24
Climate change	9	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	6
Immigration	4	7	10	8	8	6	7	1	9
DK/NA	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Economy	31%	51%	12%	34%	39%	24%	26%	35%
Gun violence	7	2	12	5	3	11	6	5
Racial inequality	6	1	9	6	5	6	1	3
Abortion	7	8	8	5	4	9	10	6
Health care	6	1	8	6	6	6	6	6
Preserving democracy	29	22	37	30	29	28	36	30
Climate change	5	-	9	4	4	6	7	3
Immigration	6	13	1	5	8	5	5	9
DK/NA	4	2	4	6	4	4	2	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Economy	31%	37%	33%	23%	41%	23%	31%	19%	32%
Gun violence	9	7	5	8	2	8	5	17	12
Racial inequality	12	6	4	2	2	2	2	24	6
Abortion	7	8	4	6	3	12	8	7	5
Health care	9	6	5	4	5	6	6	6	4
Preserving democracy	18	23	32	41	31	34	32	20	25
Climate change	8	3	3	5	4	5	5	3	6
Immigration	1	6	9	8	9	7	8	1	5
DK/NA	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	5

26. Do you approve or disapprove of the way John Roberts is handling his job as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	29%	50%	15%	30%	37%	22%	32%	35%
Disapprove	46	28	71	41	39	53	54	43
DK/NA	25	22	14	29	24	25	14	23

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	22%	30%	32%	36%	44%	24%	34%	14%	27%
Disapprove	49	43	46	46	39	54	47	60	40
DK/NA	29	27	23	18	18	21	20	26	33

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	30%	51%	12%	32%	40%	21%	32%	37%
Disapprove	48	27	75	42	41	55	54	43
DK/NA	22	23	13	26	19	24	14	20

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	20%	31%	32%	37%	47%	24%	35%	15%	21%
Disapprove	56	45	47	46	38	56	48	61	45
DK/NA	24	23	21	17	15	20	18	24	33

27. Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Too much	33%	55%	13%	35%	38%	28%	23%	36%
Too little	18	17	21	19	16	20	17	21
About right	41	23	61	37	38	43	55	35
DK/NA	8	5	5	9	7	9	5	8

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Too much	32%	41%	37%	25%	37%	26%	31%	25%	38%
Too little	22	15	16	20	19	20	19	15	19
About right	37	33	42	49	39	46	43	49	37
DK/NA	9	11	5	6	5	8	7	11	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Too much	34%	56%	12%	36%	40%	29%	23%	36%
Too little	19	16	22	18	18	20	17	22
About right	40	23	61	37	37	43	55	36
DK/NA	7	5	5	9	5	8	5	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Too much	33%	43%	37%	25%	38%	26%	31%	29%	39%
Too little	26	16	17	20	19	20	20	15	20
About right	35	32	42	49	39	47	43	46	34
DK/NA	6	10	4	6	4	7	6	9	7

28. Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Ukraine is not in the national interest of the United States?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
In U.S. interest	64%	47%	83%	63%	60%	67%	80%	62%
Not in U.S. interest	29	47	14	29	33	25	18	32
DK/NA	7	6	3	8	7	7	3	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
In U.S. interest	59%	60%	63%	73%	65%	72%	69%	64%	54%
Not in U.S. interest	32	34	31	22	30	23	26	24	39
DK/NA	9	7	6	6	5	5	5	12	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
In U.S. interest	66%	49%	85%	66%	63%	70%	80%	65%
Not in U.S. interest	28	46	13	27	32	25	18	31
DK/NA	5	6	2	7	5	6	2	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
In U.S. interest	64%	61%	65%	73%	67%	75%	71%	61%	55%
Not in U.S. interest	30	34	31	21	29	22	25	27	39
DK/NA	6	5	4	6	4	3	3	12	5

29. As you may know, President Biden authorized sending cluster munitions to Ukraine despite concerns from human rights groups that they endanger civilians. Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's action?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Approve	39%	30%	52%	37%	39%	38%	44%	38%
Disapprove	51	64	36	53	53	48	44	53
DK/NA	11	6	12	9	8	13	11	9

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	31%	32%	42%	51%	42%	39%	40%	42%	36%
Disapprove	60	54	50	40	51	48	50	43	57
DK/NA	8	14	8	9	7	13	10	15	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Approve	40%	30%	53%	38%	39%	40%	45%	40%
Disapprove	50	63	34	52	54	46	43	52
DK/NA	10	7	13	9	7	14	12	8

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	32%	32%	43%	50%	43%	41%	42%	42%	35%
Disapprove	61	54	49	40	51	47	49	41	57
DK/NA	7	15	8	10	6	12	10	18	7

30. How concerned are you about climate change; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very concerned	42%	9%	76%	38%	31%	52%	52%	34%
Smwht concerned	25	26	19	31	25	25	23	24
Not so concerned	12	25	2	11	15	8	12	17
Not concerned at all	20	38	4	19	27	14	13	25
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Very concerned	42%	43%	38%	45%	32%	49%	41%	57%	40%
Smwht concerned	30	24	23	21	24	24	24	27	29
Not so concerned	11	13	15	11	18	12	15	4	5
Not concerned at all	16	20	24	23	26	15	20	10	24
DK/NA	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very concerned	43%	8%	80%	36%	31%	53%	51%	34%
Smwht concerned	23	24	16	29	23	24	22	23
Not so concerned	12	25	1	12	16	9	13	17
Not concerned at all	21	41	4	21	29	14	13	25
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Very concerned	42%	44%	39%	45%	31%	50%	41%	59%	43%
Smwht concerned	27	22	22	21	23	23	23	26	23
Not so concerned	13	13	14	11	19	12	16	3	6
Not concerned at all	17	19	25	23	26	15	20	11	26
DK/NA	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2

31. Do you think that the extreme weather events in the United States over the past few years are related to climate change, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Related	60%	27%	92%	61%	51%	70%	68%	50%
No	34	68	7	31	42	26	27	44
DK/NA	6	5	2	8	7	4	5	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Related	71%	57%	56%	57%	48%	65%	57%	76%	66%
No	25	35	40	38	45	31	38	18	31
DK/NA	4	8	4	5	7	4	5	6	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Related	60%	25%	94%	58%	49%	70%	68%	49%
No	34	70	4	34	44	26	28	45
DK/NA	6	5	2	8	7	5	5	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Related	71%	57%	57%	57%	47%	65%	57%	79%	65%
No	24	36	39	38	46	31	38	14	31
DK/NA	5	7	4	5	7	4	5	7	4

32. Are you worried that you or someone in your family might be affected by an extreme weather event, or is that not something you're worried about?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Worried	46%	19%	72%	45%	36%	56%	54%	37%
No/Not worried	53	79	28	53	63	43	45	63
DK/NA	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Worried	48%	47%	44%	44%	34%	52%	44%	59%	45%
No/Not worried	50	52	56	55	65	47	56	39	53
DK/NA	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Worried	46%	18%	75%	43%	35%	56%	54%	37%
No/Not worried	53	81	25	56	64	43	45	62
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Worried	49%	48%	42%	45%	34%	53%	44%	60%	47%
No/Not worried	49	52	57	54	65	46	55	39	52
DK/NA	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1

33. Do you think that climate change is going to have a significant negative effect on the world in your lifetime, or don't you think that?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Negative effect	55%	23%	85%	54%	45%	64%	61%	42%
No	41	74	13	41	51	33	35	55
DK/NA	4	3	3	5	5	3	4	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Negative effect	66%	55%	48%	48%	41%	57%	50%	71%	60%
No	31	41	49	50	55	40	47	25	37
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes/Negative effect	54%	20%	86%	50%	42%	64%	61%	40%
No	42	77	11	44	53	33	35	57
DK/NA	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Yes/Negative effect	68%	53%	47%	47%	39%	58%	49%	70%	61%
No	29	42	49	50	58	39	48	25	35
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4

34. Do you think that Supreme Court Justices are too influenced by politics, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too influenced	70%	55%	87%	70%	65%	75%	74%	69%
No	23	39	10	22	28	17	22	25
DK/NA	7	6	3	8	7	7	4	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too influenced	75%	74%	67%	66%	65%	77%	71%	77%	67%
No	16	21	28	27	31	17	24	17	25
DK/NA	9	5	5	8	5	6	5	7	8

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too influenced	71%	52%	89%	69%	65%	76%	75%	68%
No	23	41	8	24	29	17	22	27
DK/NA	7	7	3	6	6	7	3	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too influenced	78%	74%	67%	66%	62%	77%	70%	78%	69%
No	15	20	29	27	33	17	25	14	21
DK/NA	7	5	4	7	4	5	5	7	10

35. Do you think the Supreme Court is too liberal, too conservative, or about right?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Liberal	13%	25%	5%	12%	13%	13%	9%	16%
Conservative	43	8	80	38	33	52	58	34
About right	33	62	9	37	42	25	30	40
DK/NA	11	5	7	13	11	10	3	9

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Liberal	13%	15%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	8%	15%
Conservative	49	45	36	41	34	52	43	61	42
About right	27	31	40	38	48	26	36	19	34
DK/NA	11	9	10	9	6	9	7	12	9

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Liberal	12%	22%	4%	12%	13%	12%	8%	14%
Conservative	45	7	83	40	34	54	58	37
About right	34	66	6	38	44	25	31	41
DK/NA	9	5	7	11	8	9	3	8

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Liberal	11%	14%	15%	11%	11%	12%	12%	8%	14%
Conservative	53	47	38	43	35	55	45	62	43
About right	29	32	39	36	50	25	37	20	34
DK/NA	8	6	8	10	4	8	6	10	9

36. Do you think universities should be allowed to use race as one of the factors in admissions to increase diversity in the student body, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes	37%	10%	68%	32%	28%	46%	50%	25%
No	58	88	27	63	68	49	45	70
DK/NA	4	2	4	6	4	5	4	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes	42%	37%	35%	34%	25%	44%	35%	53%	41%
No	54	59	61	61	71	51	61	42	58
DK/NA	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	1

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes	38%	9%	71%	31%	28%	47%	50%	26%
No	58	89	24	64	69	48	45	70
DK/NA	4	2	4	5	3	5	4	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes	43%	38%	37%	36%	26%	45%	36%	53%	40%
No	55	59	60	60	71	51	60	43	59
DK/NA	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	1

37. Do you think businesses should or should not be allowed to refuse service to people who are gay or lesbian?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Should/Be allowed	24%	38%	9%	25%	31%	18%	20%	28%
Should not	70	52	88	68	62	77	72	67
DK/NA	6	10	3	7	7	6	7	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Should/Be allowed	23%	26%	25%	23%	34%	17%	25%	21%	22%
Should not	74	68	69	70	59	78	69	75	72
DK/NA	3	6	6	7	7	5	6	4	6

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Should/Be allowed	23%	38%	8%	24%	31%	16%	21%	28%
Should not	70	51	89	68	62	77	72	67
DK/NA	7	10	3	8	8	6	7	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Should/Be allowed	21%	24%	25%	23%	34%	17%	25%	16%	19%
Should not	77	69	68	69	58	78	69	79	74
DK/NA	2	7	7	8	7	5	6	5	7