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2024 PRIMARY RACES: NEARLY 3 IN 10 TRUMP SUPPORTERS & HALF OF BIDEN SUPPORTERS SIGNAL THEY ARE OPEN TO OTHER OPTIONS, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS; VOTERS SUPPORT AGE LIMITS ON CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT & CONGRESS

In the race for the 2024 Republican Party nomination, support for former President Donald Trump now stands at 62 percent among Republican and Republican leaning voters, slightly up from 57 percent support in August, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll released today.

Florida Governor Ron DeSantis receives 12 percent support, down from 18 percent support in August. In today's poll, entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy receives 6 percent support, former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley and former Vice President Mike Pence each receive 5 percent support, South Carolina Senator Tim Scott receives 3 percent support, and former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie receives 2 percent support. All other listed Republican candidates receive less than 2 percent support.

Among Republican and Republican leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary, half (50 percent) say they are firmly set on their choice for the Republican nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary, while 48 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary.

Among those voters supporting Trump in the Republican primary, 68 percent say they are firmly set on Trump no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary, while 29 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

In the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, President Biden receives 73 percent support among Democrats and Democratic leaning voters, environmental lawyer and anti-vaccine activist Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. receives 11 percent support, and author Marianne Williamson receives 8 percent support.

Among Democrats and Democratic leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, 39 percent say they are firmly set on their choice for the Democratic nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary, while 58 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary.

Among those voters supporting Biden in the Democratic primary, 51 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary, while 46 percent say they are firmly set on Biden no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary.

“Clearly, loyalty to the two leading candidates in the primaries for president is not written in stone. Roughly one-third of Trump’s voters might walk away from him and roughly half from Biden,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Biden and former President Trump, 47 percent of registered voters support Biden, while 46 percent support Trump, essentially a dead heat and unchanged from Quinnipiac University’s August poll when Biden received 47 percent support and Trump received 46 percent support among registered voters.

When asked who would do a better job responding to a national crisis, 51 percent of registered voters said Trump, while 44 percent said Biden.

“Though neck and neck with Trump in the early horse race to the White House, Biden slips behind in that critical ‘what if’ scenario, handling a crisis that could affect all Americans,” added Malloy.

AGE OF CANDIDATES

Voters 61 – 34 percent support setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for president of the United States. There is strong support among all listed groups. Independents (66 – 28 percent), Democrats (60 – 37 percent), and Republicans (57 – 39 percent) back the idea of setting maximum age limits. As for what the maximum age limit should be for candidates to be eligible to run for president: 30 percent of voters say 70 years old, 19 percent say 75 years old, 5 percent say 80 years old, 2 percent say 85 years old, and 34 percent of voters oppose setting any age limit.

As for candidates to be eligible to run for the United States House of Representatives and Senate, voters 66 – 30 percent support setting a maximum age limit. Independents (71 – 25 percent), Democrats (66 – 32 percent), and Republicans (64 – 33 percent) support setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for Congress.

“In what can only be perceived as a plea for younger blood in the corridors of power, a majority of voters say candidates should be aged out once they cross a certain threshold,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

Voters 68 – 28 percent think that Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, compared to Quinnipiac University’s May 24, 2023 poll when voters 65 – 32 percent said that he was too old.

Voters 63 – 34 percent think that Donald Trump is not too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, compared to May when voters 59 – 36 percent said that Trump was not too old.

BIDEN

Voters give President Biden a negative 39 – 55 percent job approval rating, unchanged from a negative 39 – 55 percent job approval rating in Quinnipiac University’s August poll.

Voters were asked about Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 43 percent approve, while 51 percent disapprove;
- prescription drug pricing: 41 percent approve, while 39 percent disapprove;
- climate change: 36 percent approve, while 53 percent disapprove;
- the economy: 35 percent approve, while 60 percent disapprove.

ECONOMY

Forty-nine percent of voters say the price of gas and consumer goods is the economic issue that worries them the most right now, while 34 percent say the cost of housing or rent, 9 percent say the stock market, and 4 percent say their job situation. This compares to Quinnipiac University’s January 2023 poll when 48 percent said the price of gas and consumer goods, 28 percent said the cost of housing or rent, 14 percent said the stock market, and 5 percent said their job situation.

When voters were asked how likely they think it is that there will be an economic recession in the next year, 33 percent think it is very likely, 40 percent think it is somewhat likely, 19 percent think it is not so likely, and 6 percent think it is not likely at all.

Voters were more pessimistic in a May 2022 Quinnipiac University poll when 46 percent thought an economic recession in the next year was very likely, 39 percent thought it was somewhat likely, 8 percent thought it was not so likely, and 4 percent thought it was not likely at all.

“Make what you will of the dichotomy. Fears of a recession shrink while concern over Biden’s handling of the economy lingers in red numbers,” added Malloy.

HUNTER BIDEN

Nearly 7 out of 10 voters (69 percent) say they are following news about the Justice Department’s investigations into President Biden’s son Hunter Biden either very closely (28 percent) or somewhat closely (41 percent), while 30 percent say they are following it not too closely.

About half of voters (49 percent) say the Justice Department’s treatment of Hunter Biden has been not tough enough, while 31 percent say it has been fair, and 6 percent say it has been too tough.

A majority of voters (58 percent) say they are following an investigation by House Republicans into Hunter Biden’s business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president either very closely (25 percent) or somewhat closely (33 percent), while 41 percent say they are following it not too closely.

Forty-four percent of voters believe Hunter Biden did something illegal in his business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, while 34 percent believe he did something unethical but nothing illegal, 6 percent believe he did not do anything wrong, and 16 percent did not offer an opinion.

Half of voters (50 percent) think Joe Biden was involved in Hunter Biden’s business dealings with Ukraine and China while Joe Biden was vice president, while 40 percent think Joe Biden was not involved.

Thirty-five percent of voters believe Joe Biden was involved and did something illegal in Hunter Biden’s business dealings with Ukraine and China while Joe Biden was vice president, while 13 percent believe he was

involved and did something unethical but nothing illegal, 1 percent believe he was involved but he did not do anything wrong, 11 percent did not offer an opinion, and 40 percent of voters believe Joe Biden was not involved.

“Nearly half of voters believe that, with regard to his son, President Biden crossed the line either ethically or legally,” added Malloy.

TRUMP INDICTMENTS

Voters were asked about the charges filed against former President Trump in four separate indictments in state and federal courts. When asked how serious they think the following charges filed against the former president are, they say:

- attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election, including his actions around the time of the storming of the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021: 56 percent very serious, 8 percent somewhat serious, 8 percent not too serious, and 25 percent not serious at all;
- attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election in Georgia, including counts of violating the state’s RICO statute, the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act: 54 percent very serious, 9 percent somewhat serious, 8 percent not too serious, and 25 percent not serious at all;
- mishandling classified documents after leaving the White House, including obstruction of justice charges: 51 percent very serious, 13 percent somewhat serious, 9 percent not too serious, and 25 percent not serious at all;
- falsifying business records, including a hush money payment to an adult film star: 32 percent very serious, 23 percent somewhat serious, 14 percent not too serious, and 29 percent not serious at all.

1,910 U.S. adults nationwide were surveyed from September 7th – 11th with a margin of error of +/- 2.2 percentage points.

The survey included 1,726 self-identified registered voters with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points. The survey included 728 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.6 percentage points and 724 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.6 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Mike Pence, Tim Scott, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, Larry Elder, Doug Burgum, and Will Hurd for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY							WHITE.....		
	PARTYID.....		CONSERVATIVE		Mod/				4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Trump	62%	67%	47%	79%	57%	46%	64%	58%	41%	70%
DeSantis	12	12	10	10	16	10	11	14	20	12
Haley	5	4	9	3	7	6	5	5	13	2
Pence	5	4	5	1	8	5	4	6	5	6
Scott	3	3	2	2	2	4	1	4	4	1
Hutchinson	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	2	3	-
Christie	2	2	3	1	-	5	2	2	4	-
Ramaswamy	6	3	15	3	6	11	8	4	7	4
Elder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burgum	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Hurd	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	5	1	1	6	3	3	3	3
REFUSED	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1		
	Tot	Trump	Not Trump
Firmly set	50%	68%	16%
Might change	48	29	84
DK/NA	2	3	-

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Robert F. Kennedy Jr., and Marianne Williamson, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....							DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....		
	PARTYID.....			POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY			WHITE.....			
	Tot	Dem	DemLn	LIBERAL.....	Mod/ Smwht	Cons	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
			Very					Yes	No	
Biden	73%	76%	63%	79%	76%	68%	76%	70%	83%	67%
Kennedy	11	10	13	4	10	16	13	10	6	12
Williamson	8	4	17	11	8	6	6	9	5	14
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	7	7	7	6	6	8	3	10	5	8
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2		
	Tot	Biden	Not Biden
Firmly set	39%	46%	12%
Might change	58	51	86
DK/NA	3	3	1

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	47%	5%	95%	46%	38%	56%	58%	36%
Trump	46	92	3	41	54	37	36	58
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	1	-	5	2	3	1	4
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	-	3	3	-	1	1
REFUSED	1	1	-	2	1	2	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	55%	44%	44%	51%	36%	52%	44%	72%	48%
Trump	37	47	48	45	59	41	50	25	40
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	4	4	1	2	3	3	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	3
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	4
REFUSED	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3

7. Is your opinion of Mike Pence favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	23%	37%	14%	20%	23%	24%	25%	26%
Unfavorable	62	54	77	62	63	61	69	59
Hvn't hrd enough	12	8	8	15	12	13	4	13
REFUSED	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	20%	25%	22%	27%	26%	25%	25%	18%	24%
Unfavorable	51	66	67	62	64	62	63	68	50
Hvn't hrd enough	25	8	9	9	7	11	9	12	24
REFUSED	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	39%	3%	87%	35%	32%	47%	52%	29%
Unfavorable	54	93	10	58	62	47	46	67
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	2	4	4	3	-	3
REFUSED	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	38%	39%	35%	49%	29%	45%	37%	63%	38%
Unfavorable	51	55	60	48	68	51	59	28	50
Hvn't hrd enough	6	4	3	1	1	2	2	4	8
REFUSED	5	2	2	1	2	1	2	4	4

9. Is your opinion of Tim Scott favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	25%	47%	7%	23%	30%	20%	28%	28%
Unfavorable	23	10	41	22	23	23	30	17
Hvn't hrd enough	51	41	51	54	45	56	40	54
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	12%	27%	29%	32%	35%	22%	28%	17%	19%
Unfavorable	13	22	27	29	22	23	22	35	16
Hvn't hrd enough	75	50	43	38	42	55	49	48	66
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-

10. Is your opinion of Asa Hutchinson favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	9%	7%	14%	8%	9%	9%	14%	7%
Unfavorable	25	30	23	22	28	22	29	23
Hvn't hrd enough	65	63	62	69	62	69	57	69
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	3%	10%	12%	11%	10%	9%	10%	9%	10%
Unfavorable	16	22	29	30	28	23	25	18	27
Hvn't hrd enough	81	68	59	58	61	68	64	72	63
REFUSED	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-

11. Is your opinion of Chris Christie favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	21%	13%	29%	24%	22%	20%	29%	18%
Unfavorable	54	66	51	49	55	53	61	52
Hvn't hrd enough	23	20	18	26	21	25	8	28
REFUSED	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	12%	17%	27%	27%	24%	21%	22%	19%	18%
Unfavorable	38	61	56	58	58	54	56	50	46
Hvn't hrd enough	50	20	16	12	16	23	20	29	36
REFUSED	-	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	1

12. Is your opinion of Vivek Ramaswamy favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	22%	41%	3%	21%	30%	15%	22%	24%
Unfavorable	35	17	58	35	32	37	51	28
Hvn't hrd enough	43	41	39	43	37	48	26	48
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	16%	22%	25%	22%	32%	15%	23%	15%	22%
Unfavorable	26	32	36	43	32	41	37	36	27
Hvn't hrd enough	58	44	38	34	35	44	40	49	51
REFUSED	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1

13. Is your opinion of Larry Elder favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	17%	33%	3%	16%	21%	14%	17%	18%
Unfavorable	13	11	18	12	15	12	13	13
Hvn't hrd enough	69	56	79	70	64	73	69	68
REFUSED	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	10%	19%	21%	19%	23%	13%	18%	8%	18%
Unfavorable	8	14	14	17	15	12	13	20	10
Hvn't hrd enough	82	67	64	62	62	74	68	70	72
REFUSED	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1

14. Is your opinion of Doug Burgum favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	5%	7%	3%	7%	7%	3%	7%	5%
Unfavorable	11	10	11	11	12	9	13	10
Hvn't hrd enough	83	82	86	81	80	87	80	84
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	4%	8%	4%	4%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Unfavorable	9	8	13	12	13	10	11	9	8
Hvn't hrd enough	87	83	82	83	79	85	82	86	87
REFUSED	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-

15. Is your opinion of Will Hurd favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No	
Favorable	6%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%
Unfavorable	11	11	14	9	12	10	14	11
Hvn't hrd enough	83	85	78	84	82	83	79	85
REFUSED	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Favorable	3%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	10%	7%
Unfavorable	7	11	11	15	14	10	12	9	6
Hvn't hrd enough	90	85	82	76	81	84	82	80	85
REFUSED	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2

16. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	32%	48%	14%	36%	37%	28%	28%	35%		
Unfavorable	35	18	57	37	34	36	49	31		
Hvn't hrd enough	31	33	28	26	28	34	21	33		
REFUSED	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	30%	30%	35%	33%	35%	29%	32%	27%	40%	
Unfavorable	27	32	38	45	37	39	38	36	24	
Hvn't hrd enough	43	38	25	19	26	30	28	37	35	
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	

17. Is your opinion of Marianne Williamson favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	8%	3%	12%	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%		
Unfavorable	20	20	27	19	20	21	28	19		
Hvn't hrd enough	71	77	61	71	73	69	64	74		
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	12%	9%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	10%	14%	
Unfavorable	12	19	24	29	23	22	23	15	18	
Hvn't hrd enough	76	71	71	64	71	69	70	74	68	
REFUSED	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	

18. Is your opinion of Kamala Harris favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	36%	6%	76%	30%	25%	46%	44%	26%		
Unfavorable	52	89	13	54	63	42	50	61		
Hvn't hrd enough	10	5	9	15	11	10	4	12		
REFUSED	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	1		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	38%	35%	32%	44%	23%	42%	33%	62%	36%	
Unfavorable	43	53	58	50	68	47	57	29	43	
Hvn't hrd enough	18	11	8	5	8	9	9	9	19	
REFUSED	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	-	2	

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	5%	80%	34%	30%	42%	52%	27%
Disapprove	57	93	15	56	64	50	45	68
DK/NA	7	2	6	10	6	8	3	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	32%	35%	35%	47%	29%			
Disapprove	56	60	57	50	66	53	59	33	61
DK/NA	12	5	7	2	5	5	5	15	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	4%	81%	35%	32%	45%	53%	28%
Disapprove	55	94	14	55	63	48	45	66
DK/NA	6	2	5	9	5	7	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	38%	36%	35%	48%	30%			
Disapprove	52	59	57	49	66	51	58	34	53
DK/NA	10	5	8	2	4	5	4	10	7

19a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q19) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	18%	1%	48%	14%	13%	23%	29%	14%
Approve smwht	18	5	32	21	16	20	23	13
Disapprove smwht	11	6	11	13	10	12	6	12
Disapprove strongly	46	86	3	43	54	38	39	56
DK/NA	7	3	6	10	6	8	3	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve strongly	6%	15%	20%	34%	14%	24%	19%	24%	15%
Approve smwht	26	20	15	13	15	18	16	28	18
Disapprove smwht	19	13	7	6	7	12	10	11	15
Disapprove strongly	37	47	50	45	59	41	50	22	45
DK/NA	13	5	8	3	5	5	5	15	6

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve strongly	20%	1%	49%	13%	15%	24%	29%	15%
Approve smwht	19	4	32	22	17	21	23	14
Disapprove smwht	9	4	12	12	9	10	6	10
Disapprove strongly	46	89	3	43	54	38	38	56
DK/NA	6	3	5	10	6	7	3	6

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Approve strongly	8%	15%	20%	35%	15%	26%	21%	27%	15%
Approve smwht	30	21	15	13	15	19	17	28	25
Disapprove smwht	17	12	6	4	6	11	9	11	9
Disapprove strongly	34	47	50	45	59	40	49	23	43
DK/NA	11	5	8	2	4	5	5	11	8

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	33%	2%	72%	34%	29%	37%	50%	23%
Disapprove	61	94	21	61	67	56	46	71
DK/NA	6	3	6	5	5	7	3	5

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	26%	29%	34%	47%	28%			
Disapprove	65	66	61	51	68	57	62	40	69
DK/NA	10	6	5	2	4	5	5	9	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	35%	2%	76%	34%	31%	39%	52%	25%
Disapprove	60	97	19	61	65	56	46	71
DK/NA	4	1	5	4	4	5	3	4

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
	Approve	31%	30%	34%	47%	29%			
Disapprove	62	66	61	51	68	55	61	40	67
DK/NA	7	4	5	2	3	4	4	6	4

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - climate change?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	8%	72%	35%	29%	41%	48%	27%
Disapprove	52	81	19	50	58	46	46	60
DK/NA	13	11	8	14	12	13	6	13

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	27%	34%	38%	47%	29%	40%	34%	55%	28%
Disapprove	54	51	53	46	61	48	54	31	53
DK/NA	18	15	9	6	10	12	11	14	19

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	36%	6%	74%	36%	30%	43%	49%	28%
Disapprove	53	85	19	52	59	47	46	60
DK/NA	10	9	8	12	11	10	6	12

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	28%	33%	38%	48%	29%	43%	36%	57%	28%
Disapprove	54	55	53	46	63	47	55	29	56
DK/NA	18	12	9	5	8	11	9	14	16

22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - prescription drug pricing?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	39%	15%	70%	41%	33%	44%	52%	31%
Disapprove	39	61	12	38	41	37	30	46
DK/NA	23	25	18	21	26	20	18	23

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	25%	36%	42%	53%	33%	44%	39%	50%	35%
Disapprove	40	41	41	34	42	39	40	29	40
DK/NA	35	23	17	13	25	17	21	21	26

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	41%	15%	73%	41%	35%	47%	54%	33%
Disapprove	39	64	11	39	41	37	30	46
DK/NA	20	21	17	20	24	17	16	21

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	29%	38%	42%	54%	34%	48%	41%	53%	41%
Disapprove	40	41	41	34	43	36	39	33	36
DK/NA	31	21	17	12	23	16	19	13	24

23. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	41%	14%	73%	44%	36%	46%	57%	31%
Disapprove	52	82	18	49	58	46	38	61
DK/NA	7	4	9	7	6	9	5	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	39%	37%	39%	53%	36%	45%	40%	51%	40%
Disapprove	53	53	54	43	58	48	53	38	53
DK/NA	9	9	7	4	6	7	7	11	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	43%	13%	77%	44%	38%	48%	57%	32%
Disapprove	51	83	16	51	58	45	38	61
DK/NA	6	4	7	5	5	7	5	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Approve	43%	39%	39%	54%	37%	47%	42%	56%	45%
Disapprove	51	54	54	43	59	47	52	37	50
DK/NA	6	8	7	3	5	6	6	7	6

24. Which of these is the most important issue to you in deciding who to vote for in the election for president: the economy, gun violence, racial inequality, abortion, health care, preserving democracy in the United States, climate change, or immigration?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Economy	33%	49%	13%	35%	40%	28%	28%	35%
Gun violence	4	2	6	5	3	6	3	4
Racial inequality	5	2	9	3	3	6	1	5
Abortion	8	7	9	7	5	10	10	7
Health care	8	4	10	8	7	8	4	7
Preserving democracy	26	19	39	26	26	27	40	25
Climate change	5	1	10	4	4	5	5	4
Immigration	8	14	2	8	9	7	6	10
DK/NA	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Economy	40%	33%	36%	24%	38%	27%	32%	30%	44%
Gun violence	3	6	3	4	2	5	4	7	6
Racial inequality	6	6	3	3	2	5	4	18	2
Abortion	9	8	8	7	5	11	8	8	7
Health care	13	7	4	6	6	6	6	8	9
Preserving democracy	13	28	30	37	29	31	30	18	20
Climate change	9	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4
Immigration	4	6	11	12	11	7	9	3	5
DK/NA	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Economy	32%	47%	12%	34%	38%	26%	28%	36%
Gun violence	4	2	7	3	3	6	3	4
Racial inequality	5	2	10	4	3	7	1	5
Abortion	7	7	9	7	5	9	10	6
Health care	6	3	9	7	6	6	3	6
Preserving democracy	30	22	42	29	28	31	41	26
Climate change	4	1	10	4	4	5	5	4
Immigration	8	15	2	8	9	7	6	11
DK/NA	3	2	1	4	3	3	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Economy	36%	31%	36%	24%	39%	26%	32%	29%	41%
Gun violence	4	5	3	5	2	6	4	8	4
Racial inequality	8	6	3	3	2	5	4	21	1
Abortion	8	8	7	6	5	10	8	4	7
Health care	11	7	3	5	4	5	5	7	10
Preserving democracy	17	32	31	38	29	34	32	23	27
Climate change	9	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Immigration	3	5	12	11	11	7	9	3	3
DK/NA	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	4

25. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would do a better job responding to a national crisis: Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	42%	3%	88%	41%	33%	50%	57%	33%
Trump	52	96	11	46	62	44	39	62
DK/NA	6	2	2	13	6	7	4	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Biden	39%	40%	41%	51%	33%	49%	41%	63%	32%
Trump	54	52	53	46	63	45	54	33	59
DK/NA	7	8	6	3	4	6	5	5	9

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	44%	3%	89%	43%	35%	53%	58%	35%
Trump	51	96	10	45	60	42	38	61
DK/NA	5	1	1	12	5	6	4	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Biden	45%	41%	41%	51%	35%	52%	43%	61%	37%
Trump	51	51	52	46	62	43	52	35	52
DK/NA	4	8	7	3	3	5	4	4	11

26. Do you think Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	69%	90%	43%	71%	74%	64%	63%	73%
No	26	7	54	23	22	31	34	23
DK/NA	5	3	3	6	3	6	3	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	79%	70%	69%	58%	74%	65%	69%	54%	78%
No	18	26	27	38	23	30	26	39	20
DK/NA	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	8	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	68%	91%	40%	72%	74%	63%	62%	71%
No	28	7	57	22	23	33	35	23
DK/NA	4	2	3	6	3	5	3	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	77%	71%	69%	57%	73%	63%	68%	55%	78%
No	20	25	27	40	24	32	28	39	22
DK/NA	3	5	4	3	3	5	4	6	-

27. Do you think Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another 4-year term as president, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	35%	12%	50%	41%	33%	37%	40%	28%
No	62	87	47	55	64	60	58	70
DK/NA	3	1	3	4	3	4	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	46%	33%	31%	31%	30%	35%	32%	44%	36%
No	53	63	66	64	68	63	65	50	61
DK/NA	1	5	3	4	3	3	3	6	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Too old	34%	12%	50%	39%	32%	35%	40%	26%
No	63	87	48	57	65	61	57	71
DK/NA	3	1	2	5	3	3	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Yes/Too old	47%	32%	31%	30%	29%	35%	32%	41%	36%
No	51	63	67	66	68	62	65	55	61
DK/NA	1	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	3

28. Would you support or oppose setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for president of the United States?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	62%	58%	61%	67%	62%	62%	58%	64%
Oppose	33	38	35	28	34	32	37	32
DK/NA	5	4	3	6	4	6	4	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	73%	57%	59%	62%	61%	63%	62%	71%	62%
Oppose	25	38	35	33	35	33	34	24	31
DK/NA	2	5	6	6	3	4	4	5	7

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	61%	57%	60%	66%	61%	61%	58%	64%
Oppose	34	39	37	28	35	34	38	33
DK/NA	5	4	3	6	4	6	4	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	71%	59%	58%	60%	61%	62%	62%	73%	61%
Oppose	26	38	36	34	36	33	34	24	32
DK/NA	2	4	6	6	4	4	4	3	7

28a. Would you support or oppose setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for president of the United States? COMBINED WITH: (If support q28) What do you think the maximum age limit should be; 70 years old, 75 years old, 80 years old, or 85 years old?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Support/70 years old	30%	22%	31%	37%	32%	29%	26%	32%
Support/75 years old	19	22	18	17	19	20	21	19
Support/80 years old	6	9	6	4	6	6	6	7
Support/85 years old	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Support/SOMETHING								
ELSE (VOL)	4	2	2	6	4	4	2	4
Oppose age limit	33	38	35	28	34	32	37	32
DK/NA	6	5	5	6	4	7	6	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Support/70 years old	37%	30%	30%	25%	29%	31%	30%	35%	30%
Support/75 years old	20	16	18	24	19	20	19	18	21
Support/80 years old	6	4	6	7	7	6	7	5	3
Support/85 years old	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	4	1
Support/SOMETHING									
ELSE (VOL)	7	4	3	1	4	3	3	7	4
Oppose age limit	25	38	35	33	35	33	34	24	31
DK/NA	3	5	8	6	4	5	5	7	9

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Support/70 years old	30%	23%	30%	37%	31%	29%	27%	31%
Support/75 years old	19	22	19	17	19	20	21	19
Support/80 years old	5	8	6	4	6	5	6	6
Support/85 years old	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Support/SOMETHING								
ELSE (VOL)	3	2	3	5	3	3	2	4
Oppose age limit	34	39	37	28	35	34	38	33
DK/NA	6	5	5	6	4	7	5	5

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Support/70 years old	37%	31%	30%	24%	29%	30%	30%	40%	30%
Support/75 years old	20	17	17	25	19	20	20	19	20
Support/80 years old	5	5	5	7	7	6	6	5	4
Support/85 years old	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1
Support/SOMETHING									
ELSE (VOL)	7	4	3	1	4	3	3	6	4
Oppose age limit	26	38	36	34	36	33	34	24	32
DK/NA	4	4	8	6	4	5	5	5	9

29. Would you support or oppose setting a maximum age limit for candidates to be eligible to run for the United States House of Representatives and Senate?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Support	66%	65%	67%	71%	67%	66%	64%	68%
Oppose	30	32	30	26	31	29	33	29
DK/NA	4	3	3	3	2	6	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Support	71%	65%	64%	68%	66%	68%	67%	70%	63%
Oppose	27	30	31	30	32	29	30	26	30
DK/NA	2	5	4	2	2	3	3	4	6

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Support	66%	64%	66%	71%	66%	66%	64%	68%
Oppose	30	33	32	25	32	29	34	29
DK/NA	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Support	71%	66%	64%	67%	65%	68%	67%	72%	64%
Oppose	29	30	31	30	32	29	31	27	31
DK/NA	1	4	4	2	2	3	3	1	5

30. As you think about your financial situation, which one of the following economic issues worries you the most right now: the price of gas and consumer goods, your job situation, the stock market, or the cost of housing or rent?

ADULTS.....

	ADULTS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Price of gas/goods	47%	66%	34%	43%	47%	46%	46%	55%
Your job situation	5	2	4	6	6	3	3	5
Stock market	8	8	9	6	6	9	13	6
Cost of housing/rent	36	20	49	40	35	37	32	30
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3
DK/NA	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Price of gas/goods	29%	49%	53%	57%	53%	50%	52%	35%	41%
Your job situation	7	6	4	-	5	4	4	4	5
Stock market	6	3	9	12	7	10	9	3	8
Cost of housing/rent	55	37	29	22	31	31	31	55	38
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	-	5
DK/NA	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Price of gas/goods	49%	69%	33%	46%	49%	49%	47%	57%
Your job situation	4	2	4	5	6	3	3	5
Stock market	9	9	10	6	6	11	13	6
Cost of housing/rent	34	16	50	37	34	34	32	28
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	3	3	2	2	3
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Price of gas/goods	28%	51%	54%	59%	53%	53%	53%	36%	45%
Your job situation	8	5	4	-	5	3	4	4	6
Stock market	7	4	9	13	7	11	9	4	10
Cost of housing/rent	55	35	29	21	30	29	30	55	34
SOMETHING ELSE (VOL)	1	4	2	3	3	3	3	-	4
DK/NA	-	-	2	4	2	2	2	1	-

31. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession in the next year; very likely, somewhat likely, not so likely, or not likely at all?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very likely	34%	44%	13%	38%	37%	31%	20%	40%
Somewhat likely	40	44	40	37	39	42	43	39
Not so likely	17	8	32	16	15	19	28	13
Not likely at all	6	2	12	6	7	5	6	6
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very likely	38%	35%	36%	24%	36%	31%	33%	24%	36%
Somewhat likely	43	41	35	39	40	40	40	44	41
Not so likely	14	14	22	24	16	20	18	22	15
Not likely at all	3	6	6	10	7	5	6	7	6
DK/NA	1	5	1	3	2	3	2	3	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very likely	33%	44%	11%	39%	36%	30%	20%	40%
Somewhat likely	40	44	40	37	39	40	42	39
Not so likely	19	8	35	18	16	22	29	13
Not likely at all	6	1	12	4	7	5	6	6
DK/NA	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Very likely	36%	33%	36%	24%	36%	30%	32%	23%	34%
Somewhat likely	42	44	34	39	39	41	40	43	41
Not so likely	15	15	23	24	17	22	19	24	19
Not likely at all	4	4	6	10	6	6	6	7	5
DK/NA	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	1

33. How concerned are you about climate change; very concerned, somewhat concerned, not so concerned, or not concerned at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very concerned	41%	12%	75%	41%	32%	49%	47%	32%
Somewhat concerned	26	22	21	28	27	25	23	27
Not so concerned	12	23	2	11	15	9	12	15
Not concerned at all	21	42	2	19	26	16	18	26
DK/NA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very concerned	44%	37%	38%	46%	30%	45%	38%	57%	42%
Somewhat concerned	34	29	23	19	23	28	25	26	31
Not so concerned	12	10	12	12	18	11	14	6	9
Not concerned at all	10	23	27	23	29	17	23	9	19
DK/NA	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Very concerned	41%	10%	76%	41%	33%	49%	48%	32%
Somewhat concerned	25	22	21	28	26	24	23	26
Not so concerned	12	23	2	10	14	10	11	14
Not concerned at all	22	46	2	20	27	18	18	28
DK/NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very concerned	46%	38%	37%	45%	30%	45%	38%	57%	46%
Somewhat concerned	32	28	22	19	22	27	25	26	25
Not so concerned	11	10	12	12	16	10	13	6	10
Not concerned at all	11	24	28	23	31	18	24	10	18
DK/NA	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

34. Do you think that the extreme weather events in the United States over the past few years are related to climate change, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No
Yes/Related	58%	25%	93%	60%	50%	65%	63%	49%
No	39	69	5	36	45	32	33	47
DK/NA	4	6	2	3	5	3	3	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No	
Yes/Related	68%	53%	54%	57%	46%	62%	54%	75%	65%
No	28	40	43	41	49	36	42	21	32
DK/NA	3	7	2	2	5	3	4	4	4

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No
Yes/Related	58%	21%	93%	62%	51%	64%	64%	48%
No	39	74	6	34	44	33	33	48
DK/NA	4	5	1	3	5	2	3	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG Yes	No	
Yes/Related	72%	55%	54%	57%	46%	63%	55%	81%	65%
No	25	39	44	41	50	35	42	18	31
DK/NA	4	6	2	2	4	3	4	1	5

35. In thinking about extreme weather events in the United States this past summer, have you given any thought to moving from your current location to avoid extreme weather events in the future, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes	13%	5%	17%	14%	11%	14%	12%	13%
No	86	94	82	85	88	84	88	87
DK/NA	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Yes	19%	15%	10%	8%	9%	15%	12%	16%	15%
No	81	84	88	92	90	85	87	81	83
DK/NA	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	3	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes	11%	3%	17%	12%	9%	13%	12%	11%
No	88	95	83	87	90	86	88	88
DK/NA	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Yes	19%	11%	10%	7%	9%	14%	11%	9%	16%
No	81	89	88	92	91	86	88	90	83
DK/NA	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	1

36. Do you believe that recent climate change is primarily caused by human activity, or not?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Human activity	59%	30%	89%	62%	52%	66%	63%	53%
No	36	63	8	34	43	29	33	42
NO CLIM. CHANGE (VOL)	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
DK/NA	4	6	2	4	4	4	3	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Yes/Human activity	71%	61%	52%	54%	49%	64%	57%	68%	65%
No	26	32	42	42	47	32	39	24	32
NO CLIM. CHANGE (VOL)	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-
DK/NA	2	6	5	4	4	4	4	7	4

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Yes/Human activity	57%	25%	88%	60%	50%	64%	63%	51%
No	38	67	9	36	45	31	33	43
NO CLIM. CHANGE (VOL)	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
DK/NA	4	7	2	3	4	4	3	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Yes/Human activity	70%	59%	50%	54%	48%	63%	56%	66%	61%
No	27	34	44	42	47	32	39	25	35
NO CLIM. CHANGE (VOL)	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	-
DK/NA	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	7	4

37. (Intro q37-40: As you may know, former President Donald Trump is facing four separate indictments in state and federal courts. As I ask you about each indictment, please tell me whether you think the charges are very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not serious at all?) Are the charges of falsifying business records, including a hush money payment to an adult film star; very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not serious at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Very serious	33%	11%	52%	33%	23%	42%	32%	26%
Smwht serious	23	15	34	21	21	25	29	22
Not too serious	14	19	9	13	17	10	14	14
Not serious at all	29	53	3	30	38	20	23	36
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very serious	40%	26%	31%	34%	19%	37%	28%	55%	36%
Smwht serious	24	26	19	23	22	27	24	25	19
Not too serious	15	12	15	10	16	12	14	9	15
Not serious at all	19	33	32	32	42	22	32	8	25
DK/NA	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL	DEG
							Yes	No
Very serious	32%	10%	51%	33%	23%	40%	32%	26%
Smwht serious	23	13	37	22	20	26	30	21
Not too serious	14	21	9	12	17	11	14	14
Not serious at all	29	54	3	31	38	20	23	37
DK/NA	2	1	-	2	1	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very serious	38%	28%	30%	33%	19%	37%	28%	51%	37%
Smwht serious	26	27	19	23	22	27	24	27	20
Not too serious	16	12	15	10	15	13	14	10	17
Not serious at all	17	32	33	32	43	22	32	11	22
DK/NA	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3

38. (Intro at q37) Are the charges of mishandling classified documents after leaving the White House, including obstruction of justice charges; very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not serious at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very serious	51%	18%	87%	50%	42%	60%	55%	43%
Smwht serious	14	17	9	16	15	13	16	11
Not too serious	9	18	2	8	11	7	9	11
Not serious at all	24	46	1	23	30	17	20	32
DK/NA	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Smwht serious	21	13	13	9	13	13	13	11	21
Not too serious	6	11	9	10	11	10	10	3	11
Not serious at all	12	28	29	26	36	19	27	9	16
DK/NA	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very serious	51%	15%	88%	49%	42%	59%	55%	42%
Smwht serious	13	14	9	17	13	13	16	10
Not too serious	9	19	2	7	11	7	9	11
Not serious at all	25	50	1	24	33	18	20	34
DK/NA	2	2	-	3	2	2	1	3

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Smwht serious	19	12	13	9	12	13	12	13	19
Not too serious	7	10	8	9	11	9	10	3	10
Not serious at all	14	29	30	27	38	19	28	10	16
DK/NA	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2

39. (Intro at q37) Are the charges of attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election, including his actions around the time of the storming of the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021; very serious, somewhat serious, not too serious, or not serious at all?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very serious	54%	17%	93%	55%	44%	62%	63%	43%
Smwht serious	9	14	4	9	10	9	7	11
Not too serious	9	14	-	11	12	6	8	11
Not serious at all	25	51	2	21	31	19	20	32
DK/NA	3	4	1	5	3	3	2	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very serious	56%	50%	53%	57%	41%	59%	50%	76%	54%
Smwht serious	17	6	6	7	8	12	10	6	10
Not too serious	10	9	8	9	13	7	10	5	9
Not serious at all	14	31	30	25	35	20	27	10	22
DK/NA	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very serious	56%	17%	94%	57%	46%	65%	64%	43%
Smwht serious	8	14	4	6	9	7	7	9
Not too serious	8	12	-	12	10	6	8	10
Not serious at all	25	52	2	21	32	19	19	33
DK/NA	3	5	-	4	4	3	2	4

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Very serious	60%	54%	54%	57%	42%	60%	51%	82%	61%
Smwht serious	16	5	5	7	7	10	8	4	9
Not too serious	8	8	7	8	12	6	9	5	5
Not serious at all	13	30	31	25	36	20	28	9	21
DK/NA	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	1	5

41. How closely have you been following news about the Justice Department's investigations into President Biden's son, Hunter Biden; very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very closely	25%	37%	18%	23%	28%	22%	28%	29%
Somewhat closely	40	39	41	42	42	37	46	39
Not too closely	34	24	40	34	30	39	26	31
DK/NA	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Very closely	11%	22%	32%	37%	32%	26%	29%	14%	20%
Somewhat closely	36	37	39	45	41	41	41	38	41
Not too closely	51	39	28	17	26	33	30	44	38
DK/NA	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	4	2

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Very closely	28%	40%	19%	26%	31%	25%	28%	32%
Somewhat closely	41	40	41	43	43	38	46	40
Not too closely	30	20	38	30	26	35	25	28
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Very closely	13%	26%	33%	38%	34%	27%	31%	16%	25%
Somewhat closely	39	39	38	45	42	42	42	41	41
Not too closely	47	34	28	17	23	30	27	41	32
DK/NA	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	3	2

42. Would you say the Justice Department's treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?

ADULTS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too tough	6%	1%	15%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%
Not tough enough	50	80	17	48	58	41	43	58
Fair	29	9	51	32	27	31	41	22
DK/NA	15	11	17	15	11	18	10	16

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Too tough	3%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	14%	5%
Not tough enough	46	49	53	49	60	45	52	26	55
Fair	27	27	33	32	25	32	29	40	27
DK/NA	23	16	8	11	10	17	14	20	13

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too tough	6%	1%	15%	4%	4%	8%	7%	4%
Not tough enough	49	82	17	49	58	41	43	57
Fair	31	9	52	32	28	33	42	23
DK/NA	14	8	17	14	10	17	9	15

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Too tough	2%	10%	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	16%	3%
Not tough enough	40	51	53	49	60	44	52	26	55
Fair	32	26	34	33	26	34	30	39	29
DK/NA	26	13	8	11	9	16	13	19	13

44. Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you believe that: Hunter Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but nothing illegal, or do you believe that Hunter Biden did not do anything wrong?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Illegal	44%	74%	14%	42%	51%	37%	38%	51%
Unethical/Not illegl	33	16	52	37	32	35	43	30
Nothing wrong	6	1	14	4	5	7	5	5
DK/NA	17	10	20	17	12	22	14	14

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Illegal	36%	42%	50%	45%	54%	40%	47%	23%	44%
Unethical/Not illegl	36	30	35	38	31	37	34	38	34
Nothing wrong	5	8	4	7	4	6	5	12	3
DK/NA	23	20	11	11	11	17	14	27	20

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Illegal	44%	78%	13%	43%	52%	38%	38%	52%
Unethical/Not illegl	34	13	53	38	32	36	43	29
Nothing wrong	6	1	14	3	5	7	6	5
DK/NA	16	8	20	15	12	20	13	14

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Illegal	32%	45%	52%	45%	55%	41%	47%	22%	43%
Unethical/Not illegl	36	31	34	39	31	37	34	44	33
Nothing wrong	5	8	4	6	3	7	5	10	4
DK/NA	26	17	11	10	11	16	13	24	20

45. Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you think Joe Biden was involved with his son's business dealings, or don't you think so?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes/Involved	51%	86%	12%	50%	61%	42%	42%	61%
No	37	5	76	37	31	44	50	30
DK/NA	11	9	12	13	8	14	9	9

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Yes/Involved	52%	51%	54%	47%	62%	46%	54%	26%	58%
No	33	36	38	47	30	43	37	57	32
DK/NA	16	13	8	6	8	10	9	18	10

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes
Yes/Involved	50%	88%	10%	50%	60%	41%	41%	60%
No	40	6	79	38	32	47	51	30
DK/NA	10	6	11	12	8	12	8	9

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
							4 YR COLL DEG	Yes	No
Yes/Involved	47%	51%	54%	46%	62%	44%	53%	28%	52%
No	37	38	38	48	30	46	38	58	37
DK/NA	16	11	8	6	8	10	9	14	11

45a. Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you think Joe Biden was involved with his son's business dealings, or don't you think so? COMBINED WITH: (If yes q45) Do you believe that: Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but nothing illegal, or do you believe that Joe Biden did not do anything wrong?

ADULTS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Involved/Illegal	35%	68%	5%	31%	40%	30%	29%	44%
Involved/Unethical not illegal	14	17	7	16	18	11	10	14
Involved/Nothing wrong	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1
No/Not involved	37	5	76	37	31	44	50	30
DK/NA	12	10	12	14	9	15	10	11

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Involved/Illegal	25%	38%	41%	36%	46%	32%	39%	16%	36%
Involved/Unethical not illegal	25	11	11	8	13	12	12	8	22
Involved/Nothing wrong	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	-
No/Not involved	33	36	38	47	30	43	37	57	32
DK/NA	16	15	9	7	9	12	11	18	10

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Involved/Illegal	35%	71%	4%	32%	43%	29%	29%	45%
Involved/Unethical not illegal	13	15	6	14	14	11	9	12
Involved/Nothing wrong	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	1
No/Not involved	40	6	79	38	32	47	51	30
DK/NA	11	8	11	14	9	13	9	11

AGE IN YRS..... WHITE.....

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
					Men	Wom			
Involved/Illegal	21%	39%	43%	36%	47%	31%	39%	16%	31%
Involved/Unethical not illegal	23	10	10	8	12	11	11	9	22
Involved/Nothing wrong	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	2	-
No/Not involved	37	38	38	48	30	46	38	58	37
DK/NA	16	12	9	6	9	11	10	14	11