

TREND: (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Tim Scott, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Doug Burgum, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS) (*Note: Elder removed after 10/26/23. Pence removed after 10/28/23. When applicable, the second choice of respondents was used to recalculate the matchup results.)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....								
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....								
	Nov 01	Sep 13	Aug 16	Jul 19	Jun 14	May 24	Mar 29	Mar 15	Feb 16
	2023*	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Trump	64	62	57	54	53	56	47	46	42
DeSantis	15	12	18	25	23	25	33	32	36
Haley	8	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	5
Scott	3	3	3	3	4	2	1	1	1
Hutchinson	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Christie	3	2	3	3	4	2	1	1	-
Ramaswamy	3	6	5	2	3	1	1	-	na
Burgum	1	-	-	-	-	na	na	na	na
Pence	na	5	4	4	4	2	5	3	4
Elder	na	-	-	-	-	1	na	na	na
Hurd	na	-	1	-	na	na	na	na	na
Suarez	na	na	-	-	na	na	na	na	na
Youngkin	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	-	-
Sununu	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	1	-
Noem	na	na	na	na	na	1	2	1	-
Cheney	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	2	2
Johnson	na	na	na	na	na	-	-	-	na
Pompeo	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	4
Cruz	na	na	na	na	na	na	2	2	2
Hogan	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	-
SMONE ELSE	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	4
REFUSED	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN.....		
	Firmly Set	Might Change	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	46	52	2
Sep 13, 2023	50	48	2

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, Cenk Uygur, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....				
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....				
	Nov 01 2023	Sep 13 2023	Aug 16 2023	Jul 19 2023	Jun 14 2023
Biden	77	73	72	71	70
Williamson	8	8	9	7	8
Uygur	2	na	na	na	na
Phillips	6	na	na	na	na
Kennedy	na	11	13	14	17
SMONE ELSE	1	-	1	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE	1	1	-	1	-
UNDECIDED	5	7	3	5	4
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	-

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN.....		
	Firmly Set	Might Change	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	34	63	2
Sep 13, 2023	39	58	3

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....					
	Biden	Trump	SMONE ELSE	WLDN'T VOTE	UNDEC- IDED	REF
Nov 01, 2023	47	46	1	3	2	1
Sep 13, 2023	47	46	2	2	2	1
Aug 16, 2023	47	46	2	2	3	1
Jul 19, 2023	49	44	2	2	2	2
Jun 14, 2023	48	44	2	3	2	1
May 24, 2023	48	46	1	2	1	2
Mar 29, 2023	48	46	1	2	1	1
Mar 15, 2023	49	45	1	2	2	2
Feb 16, 2023	48	46	1	2	1	1

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						
	Biden	Trump	Kennedy	SMONE ELSE	WLDN'T VOTE	UNDEC- IDED	REF
Nov 01, 2023	39	36	22	-	1	2	-

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, and Cornel West running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....							
	Biden	Trump	Kennedy	West	SMONE ELSE	WLDN'T VOTE	UNDEC- IDED	REF
Nov 01, 2023	36	35	19	6	1	1	2	-

TREND: Compared to past presidential elections, how would you describe your level of motivation to vote in next year's presidential election; are you more motivated than usual, less motivated, or about the same as usual?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	More	Less	Same	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	48	9	42	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF
Nov 01, 2023	39	57	1	3
Oct 17, 2023	34	58	4	5
Sep 13, 2023	41	54	2	2
Aug 16, 2023	38	57	2	2
Jul 19, 2023	38	57	3	2
Jun 14, 2023	37	59	3	1
May 24, 2023	40	56	2	2
Mar 29, 2023	36	58	2	3
Mar 15, 2023	36	58	2	4
Feb 16, 2023	37	57	3	3
Dec 14, 2022	31	59	6	4
Nov 22, 2022	36	55	4	4
Aug 31, 2022	34	57	5	3
Jul 20, 2022	37	55	4	4
Oct 19, 2021	41	52	3	4
May 26, 2021	38	56	2	3
Dec 10, 2020	43	52	3	2
Jul 15, 2020	34	61	3	2
Jun 18, 2020	40	56	2	2
May 20, 2020	40	55	3	3
Apr 08, 2020	41	52	4	3
Mar 09, 2020	39	58	1	2
Cont'd				

TREND cont'd: Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....

	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF	
Feb 10, 2020	42	55	1	2	
Dec 10, 2019	40	57	2	2	
Oct 14, 2019	39	56	2	3	
Sep 25, 2019	38	55	4	3	
May 21, 2019	38	57	2	3	
Jan 15, 2019	41	56	2	2	
Dec 19, 2018	40	56	2	2	
Feb 21, 2018	37	59	2	2	
Jan 17, 2018	38	58	3	1	
Oct 11, 2017	39	57	2	2	
Sep 27, 2017	36	57	4	2	
Aug 23, 2017	36	60	3	2	
Aug 17, 2017	39	58	2	1	
Aug 02, 2017	34	61	2	2	
Jun 29, 2017	41	55	1	2	
Jun 07, 2017	35	60	2	3	
May 24, 2017	37	57	4	2	
May 10, 2017	35	58	4	2	
Apr 19, 2017	39	56	3	2	
Apr 04, 2017	36	59	3	2	
Mar 22, 2017	36	57	5	2	
Mar 07, 2017	43	53	3	1	
Feb 22, 2017	39	55	4	2	
Feb 07, 2017	43	52	3	2	
Jan 26, 2017	39	52	6	2	
Jan 10, 2017	37	51	8	4	
Nov 22, 2016	44	46	6	3	High Fav
Jun 29, 2016	34	57	6	2	
Jun 01, 2016	34	59	4	2	
Mar 23, 2016	33	61	5	1	
Feb 18, 2016	37	57	4	2	
Feb 05, 2016	34	59	5	2	
Dec 22, 2015	33	59	5	3	
Dec 02, 2015	35	57	5	3	
Nov 04, 2015	37	56	5	2	
Sep 24, 2015	36	57	5	2	
Aug 27, 2015	36	54	8	2	
Jul 30, 2015	27	59	13	2	
May 28, 2015	20	69	10	1	Low Fav

TREND: Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF
Nov 01, 2023	40	56	2	2
Oct 17, 2023	36	56	4	4 Low Fav
Sep 13, 2023	39	54	3	3
Aug 16, 2023	40	55	3	2
Jul 19, 2023	40	54	4	2
Jun 14, 2023	42	54	2	2
May 24, 2023	39	54	4	2
Mar 29, 2023	37	56	4	3
Mar 15, 2023	40	54	4	2
Feb 16, 2023	38	54	4	3
Dec 14, 2022	43	49	7	2
Nov 22, 2022	40	53	6	2
Aug 31, 2022	40	52	7	2
Jul 20, 2022	37	57	4	3
Oct 19, 2021	40	50	7	2
May 26, 2021	49	44	5	3
Feb 03, 2021	54	38	5	2 High Fav
Dec 10, 2020	45	44	9	2
Jul 15, 2020	45	43	9	3
Jun 18, 2020	42	46	10	3
May 20, 2020	45	41	12	2
Apr 08, 2020	43	43	12	2
Mar 09, 2020	45	40	12	3
Feb 10, 2020	43	50	5	2
Dec 10, 2019	44	47	7	2
Oct 14, 2019	41	43	14	3
Sep 25, 2019	45	45	9	2
May 21, 2019	49	39	11	2
Dec 19, 2018	53	33	12	2
Jan 17, 2018	53	29	17	1
Sep 24, 2015	50	34	14	1
Aug 27, 2015	48	39	11	1
Jul 30, 2015	49	39	10	2
May 28, 2015	43	41	12	3
Jul 08, 2014	42	44	14	-
Dec 11, 2013	37	48	13	2
Jul 12, 2013	38	44	16	2
May 31, 2013	37	44	19	1
Feb 08, 2013	46	41	11	2
Nov 12, 2008	50	23	25	2

TREND: Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF
Nov 01, 2023	31	36	31	2
Oct 17, 2023	24	32	42	3 Low Fav
Sep 13, 2023	32	35	31	1
Aug 16, 2023	34	35	29	2
Jul 19, 2023	35	32	32	2 High Fav
Jun 14, 2023	31	26	43	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF
Nov 01, 2023	12	18	69	2
Jun 14, 2023	12	11	76	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....				
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF	
Nov 01, 2023	29	53	17	1	Low Fav
Sep 13, 2023	33	48	17	1	
Aug 16, 2023	32	49	17	2	
Jul 19, 2023	34	47	18	2	
Jun 14, 2023	33	48	18	1	
May 24, 2023	34	42	22	2	
Mar 29, 2023	36	39	24	1	
Mar 15, 2023	36	40	23	1	
Feb 16, 2023	37	35	26	2	High Fav
Nov 22, 2022	36	32	30	2	
Jul 20, 2022	33	33	32	2	

TREND: Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....				
	Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF	
Nov 01, 2023	24	35	39	2	
Sep 13, 2023	31	30	38	1	High Fav
Aug 16, 2023	26	35	39	1	
Jul 19, 2023	22	34	43	1	
Jun 14, 2023	23	35	40	1	
May 24, 2023	19	27	52	2	Low Fav
Mar 29, 2023	21	25	53	2	
Mar 15, 2023	21	29	49	1	
Feb 16, 2023	21	23	54	2	

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS....

	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	39	58	4
Oct 17, 2023	38	56	6
Sep 13, 2023	39	55	6
Aug 16, 2023	39	55	6
Jul 19, 2023	40	53	7
Jun 14, 2023	42	54	4
May 24, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 29, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 15, 2023	39	55	5
Feb 16, 2023	40	55	5
Jan 18, 2023	38	53	9
Dec 14, 2022	43	49	8
Nov 22, 2022	36	55	9
Nov 02, 2022	37	54	9
Aug 31, 2022	41	53	6
Jul 20, 2022	33	59	8 Low App
Jun 22, 2022	35	58	7
Jun 08, 2022	35	56	9
May 18, 2022	38	55	7
Apr 27, 2022	40	51	9
Apr 13, 2022	35	55	10
Apr 06, 2022	40	54	6
Mar 30, 2022	38	55	7
Mar 16, 2022	40	53	7
Mar 07, 2022	40	51	9
Feb 28, 2022	38	52	10
Feb 16, 2022	37	56	7
Jan 12, 2022	35	54	11
Nov 18, 2021	38	53	9
Oct 19, 2021	40	51	9
Oct 06, 2021	40	53	7
Sep 14, 2021	44	50	7
Aug 04, 2021	47	44	9
May 26, 2021	49	42	8
Apr 14, 2021	50	42	8
Feb 17, 2021	52	38	10 High App
Feb 03, 2021	50	36	14

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president? COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove? (* Low also 16%)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....
 APPROVE..... DISAPPROVE.....
 Strngly Smwht Smwht Strngly DK/NA

Date	Strngly	Smwht	Smwht	Strngly	DK/NA	
Nov 01, 2023	19	19	11	46	4	
Oct 17, 2023	20	18	11	44	7	
Sep 13, 2023	20	19	9	46	6	
Aug 16, 2023	19	20	11	44	6	
Jul 19, 2023	20	20	10	42	7	
Jun 14, 2023	22	20	11	42	4	
May 24, 2023	20	18	12	44	5	
Mar 29, 2023	18	19	12	45	6	
Mar 15, 2023	18	21	13	43	6	
Feb 16, 2023	19	21	11	44	6	
Jan 18, 2023	20	18	7	45	10	
Dec 14, 2022	21	21	9	40	9	
Nov 22, 2022	20	16	9	45	10	
Nov 02, 2022	21	16	5	48	9	
Aug 31, 2022	20	21	8	44	7	
Jul 20, 2022	16	17	11	47	9	Low App Strngly
Jun 22, 2022	18	16	9	49	8	
Jun 08, 2022	16	19	8	47	10	*
May 18, 2022	19	19	8	47	7	
Apr 27, 2022	20	20	7	44	9	
Apr 13, 2022	20	15	9	45	11	
Apr 06, 2022	21	18	7	47	7	
Mar 30, 2022	22	14	10	45	9	
Mar 16, 2022	21	19	7	46	8	
Mar 07, 2022	22	17	7	43	11	
Feb 28, 2022	19	18	7	45	11	
Feb 16, 2022	19	18	9	46	8	
Jan 12, 2022	19	16	10	43	12	
Nov 18, 2021	23	14	7	46	10	
Oct 19, 2021	20	20	6	45	9	
Oct 06, 2021	21	19	8	45	8	
Sep 14, 2021	27	16	7	43	8	
Aug 04, 2021	29	17	5	39	10	
May 26, 2021	35	14	5	37	10	
Apr 14, 2021	35	14	4	38	9	
Feb 17, 2021	40	11	4	34	11	High App Strngly
Feb 03, 2021	38	11	5	32	15	

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy?
 (* Low also 29%)

REGISTERED VOTERS....

	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	40	57	3
Oct 17, 2023	38	57	5
Sep 13, 2023	35	60	4
Aug 16, 2023	39	56	4
Jul 19, 2023	39	57	4
Jun 14, 2023	41	55	4
May 24, 2023	36	60	4
Mar 29, 2023	35	60	5
Mar 15, 2023	38	58	4
Feb 16, 2023	37	58	5
Jan 18, 2023	36	60	5
Dec 14, 2022	39	56	5
Nov 22, 2022	33	63	4
Nov 02, 2022	35	60	5
Aug 31, 2022	39	57	4
Jul 20, 2022	29	65	6 Low App
Jun 22, 2022	33	63	4
Jun 08, 2022	29	64	6 *
May 18, 2022	33	62	5
Apr 27, 2022	35	60	5
Apr 06, 2022	37	59	4
Mar 30, 2022	36	58	7
Mar 16, 2022	37	57	6
Feb 16, 2022	35	60	5
Jan 12, 2022	36	57	7
Nov 18, 2021	35	58	6
Oct 06, 2021	41	55	5
Sep 14, 2021	45	51	4
Aug 04, 2021	45	50	5
May 26, 2021	47	45	8
Apr 14, 2021	50	44	7 High App
Feb 17, 2021	49	39	13

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?
 (* Low also 35%)

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	36	59	5
Oct 17, 2023	37	54	9
Aug 16, 2023	38	55	7
Jul 19, 2023	41	52	7
Jun 14, 2023	40	54	7
May 24, 2023	41	54	5
Mar 29, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 15, 2023	41	52	6
Feb 16, 2023	37	56	7
Jan 18, 2023	38	54	8
Dec 14, 2022	39	52	9
Nov 22, 2022	38	54	8
Nov 02, 2022	36	56	7
Aug 31, 2022	40	54	7
Jul 20, 2022	37	55	8
Apr 27, 2022	39	54	7
Mar 16, 2022	41	53	6
Feb 16, 2022	36	56	8
Jan 12, 2022	35	55	10 Low App
Nov 18, 2021	35	54	11 *
Oct 06, 2021	36	58	6
Sep 14, 2021	36	57	7
Aug 04, 2021	42	46	11 High App
May 26, 2021	39	46	15

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation at the Mexican border?

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	27	64	9
Oct 17, 2023	23	63	13
Mar 15, 2023	24	65	11
Jan 18, 2023	17	70	13 Low App
Nov 02, 2022	26	62	12
Aug 31, 2022	28	60	12
May 18, 2022	28	58	13
Apr 27, 2022	29	60	11
Oct 06, 2021	24	67	9
Apr 14, 2021	30	56	14 High App

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the nation's policy toward Israel?

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	44	44	12
Oct 17, 2023	42	39	19

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling gun violence?
 (* High also 33%)

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	32	60	8
Jul 20, 2022	33	61	7 High App
Jun 22, 2022	31	58	11
Jun 08, 2022	33	59	7 *
Feb 16, 2022	26	62	12 Low App
Aug 04, 2021	33	57	10 *

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	42	46	12

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine? (* Low also 40%)

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	47	46	7
Oct 17, 2023	47	45	8
Sep 13, 2023	43	51	6
Aug 16, 2023	44	51	6
Jul 19, 2023	45	48	8
Jun 14, 2023	46	47	7
May 24, 2023	46	48	6
Mar 29, 2023	42	52	6
Mar 15, 2023	48	46	6 High App
Feb 16, 2023	43	49	8
Jan 18, 2023	46	46	8
Dec 14, 2022	45	46	9
Nov 22, 2022	45	47	9
Nov 02, 2022	43	49	8
Jul 20, 2022	41	51	8
Jun 22, 2022	40	52	8 Low App
Jun 08, 2022	43	50	7
May 18, 2022	45	49	6
Apr 27, 2022	45	48	7
Apr 13, 2022	40	49	11 *
Apr 06, 2022	43	51	6
Mar 30, 2022	45	45	10
Mar 16, 2022	43	50	7
Mar 07, 2022	43	46	11
Feb 28, 2022	40	47	13 *

TREND: As you may know, Republicans in the U.S. House of Representatives chose Congressman Mike Johnson of Louisiana to be the new Speaker of the House. Do you approve or disapprove of this choice?

	REGISTERED VOTERS....		
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	39	41	20

TREND: As you may know, the federal government faces a shutdown if Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th. If this happens, who do you think bears more responsibility, Republicans in Congress or Democrats in Congress?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....			
	Reps	Dems	BOTH	DK/NA
Nov 01, 2023	44	27	22	7