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**2024 PRESIDENTIAL RACE STAYS STATIC IN THE FACE OF MAJOR EVENTS,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
RFK JR. RECEIVES 22% AS INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN 3-WAY RACE**

Following a month marked by a war breaking out between Israel and Hamas, global tensions ratcheting up, a mass shooting, and a former president in court for a civil fraud trial, both the 2024 presidential primary races for each party and the general election race show little change, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

In the Republican primary race, former President Donald Trump receives 64 percent support among Republican and Republican leaning voters, followed by Florida Governor Ron DeSantis with 15 percent support; former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley with 8 percent support; and South Carolina Senator Tim Scott, former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie, and entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy with 3 percent support each. All other listed Republican candidates receive 1 percent or less support.

Among Republican and Republican leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary, 46 percent say they are firmly set on their choice for the Republican nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary, while 52 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary.

In the Democratic primary race, President Joe Biden receives 77 percent support among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters, followed by author Marianne Williamson with 8 percent support, U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips with 6 percent support, and political commentator Cenk Uygur with 2 percent support.

Among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, 34 percent say they are firmly set on their choice for the Democratic nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary, while 63 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary.

GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Biden and former President Trump, 47 percent of registered voters support Biden, while 46 percent support Trump, a virtual dead heat. This is unchanged from Quinnipiac University's August and September national polls.

In today's poll, Democrats support Biden 94 – 4 percent and Republicans support Trump 94 – 4 percent. Independents are split, with 45 percent supporting Trump and 44 percent supporting Biden.

“Trump goes to war with the American legal system, while Biden wrestles with military conflicts on two fronts. Despite the swirling tumult, the partisan criticism, and rancor, the two candidates are still as tied as tied can be,” said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

GENERAL ELECTION WITH INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

When the hypothetical 2024 general election matchup broadens to include environmental lawyer and anti-vaccine activist Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. who is running as an independent candidate, Biden receives 39 percent support, Trump receives 36 percent support, and Kennedy receives 22 percent support.

Among independents, 36 percent support Kennedy, 31 percent support Trump, and 30 percent support Biden.

When progressive activist Cornel West who is running as an independent candidate is added to make a four-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, voters give Biden 36 percent support, Trump 35 percent support, Kennedy 19 percent support, and West 6 percent support.

Among independents, 33 percent support Kennedy, 30 percent support Trump, 27 percent support Biden, and 8 percent support West.

“With minority and younger voters seeming intrigued, Kennedy, for now, enjoys the kind of demographic support his charismatic father and uncles generated decades ago,” added Malloy.

2024 VOTING ENTHUSIASM

In measuring motivation to vote in next year's presidential election, 48 percent of voters say they are more motivated to vote than in past presidential elections, while 9 percent say they are less motivated, and 42 percent say they are just as motivated as usual.

Republicans show the most enthusiasm among party groups with 58 percent saying they are more motivated to vote in next year's presidential election than in past presidential elections. This compares to Democrats (47 percent) and independents (45 percent).

BIDEN

Voters give President Joe Biden a negative 39 – 58 percent job approval rating, similar to a negative 38 – 56 percent job approval rating Biden received in a Quinnipiac University national poll on October 17.

Voters were asked about Biden's handling of...

- the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine: 47 percent approve, 46 percent disapprove, with 7 percent not offering an opinion;
- the nation's policy toward Israel: 44 percent approve, 44 percent disapprove, with 12 percent not offering an opinion;
- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 42 percent approve, 46 percent disapprove, with 12 percent not offering an opinion;
- the economy: 40 percent approve, 57 percent disapprove, with 3 percent not offering an opinion;
- foreign policy: 36 percent approve, 59 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;

- gun violence: 32 percent approve, 60 percent disapprove, with 8 percent not offering an opinion;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 27 percent approve, 64 percent disapprove, with 9 percent not offering an opinion.

HOUSE SPEAKER

When voters were asked about Republicans in the U.S. House of Representatives choosing Congressman Mike Johnson of Louisiana to be the new Speaker of the House, 39 percent approve of the choice, while 41 percent disapprove, and 20 percent did not offer an opinion.

Among Republicans, 76 percent approve of choosing Johnson, while 7 percent disapprove, and 17 percent did not offer an opinion.

GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWN THREAT

If Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th, prompting a government shutdown, 44 percent of voters think Republicans in Congress would bear more responsibility, and 27 percent think Democrats in Congress would bear more responsibility, while 22 percent volunteer that both parties would bear responsibility.

1,610 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from October 26th – 30th with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points. The survey included 666 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.8 percentage points and 695 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Tim Scott, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Doug Burgum for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....									
	Tot	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....		
Rep		RepLn	Very	Smwht	Lib	Men	Wom	4 YR	COLL	DEG
Trump	64%	68%	53%	82%	59%	47%	65%	62%	48%	70%
DeSantis	15	13	19	9	19	17	17	13	19	13
Haley	8	6	12	1	10	14	7	9	12	6
Scott	3	2	4	3	1	3	3	2	2	2
Hutchinson	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Christie	3	2	5	-	2	6	2	4	5	2
Ramaswamy	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	7	2
Burgum	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	4	3	3	4	5	3	5	6	4
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1		Not
	Tot	Trump	
Firmly set	46%	60%	17%
Might change	52	38	81
DK/NA	2	2	1

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	39%	2%	83%	30%	31%	46%	52%	28%
Trump	36	82	2	31	46	27	29	51
Kennedy	22	14	12	36	20	23	16	18
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	32%	35%	38%	49%	28%	45%	37%	61%	36%
Trump	27	40	41	33	53	34	43	12	27
Kennedy	38	21	17	14	16	18	17	24	33
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, and Cornel West running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	36%	2%	79%	27%	29%	42%	51%	26%
Trump	35	82	2	30	45	27	30	51
Kennedy	19	12	11	33	18	20	14	17
West	6	1	6	8	5	7	3	3
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....		Wht	Blk	Hsp
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom			
Biden	29%	31%	36%	49%	27%	44%	36%	55%	32%
Trump	27	38	40	33	52	34	43	9	26
Kennedy	31	21	16	13	15	17	16	20	34
West	10	8	5	1	3	2	3	15	7
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-

6. Compared to past presidential elections, how would you describe your level of motivation to vote in next year's presidential election; are you more motivated than usual, less motivated, or about the same as usual?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
More	48%	58%	47%	45%	48%	48%	45%	51%
Less	9	5	7	12	9	9	7	7
About the same	42	37	46	43	43	42	47	41
DK/NA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
More	38%	46%	50%	56%	48%	50%	49%	43%	51%
Less	18	8	6	5	8	6	7	18	8
About the same	44	46	43	39	44	43	44	38	41
DK/NA	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-

7. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	39%	82%	5%	37%	49%	30%	28%	53%
Unfavorable	57	16	94	59	47	66	70	42
Hvn't hrd enough	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	3	2	-	3	3	3	2	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	34%	44%	41%	34%	54%	33%	43%	13%	35%
Unfavorable	60	53	56	63	43	62	53	82	61
Hvn't hrd enough	3	2	-	1	2	1	1	-	2
REFUSED	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	5	3

8. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	40%	3%	85%	32%	32%	47%	49%	28%
Unfavorable	56	95	12	63	64	49	49	68
Hvn't hrd enough	2	-	3	3	2	2	-	3
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	30%	37%	43%	52%	27%	45%	36%	64%	47%
Unfavorable	63	59	55	45	70	52	61	30	49
Hvn't hrd enough	5	2	-	2	2	2	2	5	4
REFUSED	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1

9. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	31%	41%	14%	39%	36%	27%	22%	32%		
Unfavorable	36	22	63	26	33	39	49	33		
Hvn't hrd enough	31	35	23	32	29	32	27	33		
REFUSED	2	2	-	2	2	1	2	2		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	33%	37%	33%	22%	34%	24%	29%	25%	48%	
Unfavorable	24	34	38	51	36	42	39	43	28	
Hvn't hrd enough	42	25	28	27	28	33	30	32	24	
REFUSED	-	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	-	

10. Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	12%	4%	17%	13%	12%	12%	11%	8%		
Unfavorable	18	21	21	12	18	17	19	17		
Hvn't hrd enough	69	72	61	74	69	69	69	73		
REFUSED	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	10%	14%	17%	6%	9%	9%	9%	24%	17%	
Unfavorable	9	18	16	25	20	16	18	25	10	
Hvn't hrd enough	79	68	64	67	69	73	71	49	71	
REFUSED	2	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	

11. Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....			
							4 YR COLL DEG			
Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No			
Favorable	29%	64%	2%	25%	34%	24%	30%	36%		
Unfavorable	53	19	81	53	47	58	60	42		
Hvn't hrd enough	17	15	16	20	17	18	9	19		
REFUSED	1	2	-	2	2	1	1	2		
AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Favorable	18%	27%	35%	30%	41%	28%	34%	3%	20%	
Unfavorable	53	52	55	53	43	55	49	75	52	
Hvn't hrd enough	27	21	9	16	14	16	15	21	28	
REFUSED	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	

12. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	24%	40%	11%	25%	30%	19%	33%	27%
Unfavorable	35	23	56	27	31	39	40	29
Hvn't hrd enough	39	35	32	46	38	40	26	43
REFUSED	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	12%	22%	30%	32%	35%	24%	29%	9%	10%
Unfavorable	25	33	40	41	29	37	33	51	34
Hvn't hrd enough	60	45	28	26	34	38	36	39	50
REFUSED	3	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	6

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	39%	4%	80%	32%	33%	44%	51%	29%
Disapprove	58	95	17	63	65	51	47	69
DK/NA	4	1	4	5	3	4	2	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	25%	32%	45%	53%	28%	46%	38%	62%	40%
Disapprove	69	66	52	44	70	52	60	32	55
DK/NA	6	2	3	4	2	2	2	6	6

13a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q13) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve strongly	19%	1%	48%	10%	14%	25%	27%	17%
Approve smwht	19	3	31	22	19	19	24	12
Disapprove smwht	11	8	11	15	11	12	8	9
Disapprove strongly	46	87	5	48	53	39	38	60
DK/NA	4	1	4	5	3	5	2	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve strongly	4%	13%	24%	36%	13%	28%	21%	34%	12%
Approve smwht	22	19	21	16	15	18	16	28	28
Disapprove smwht	25	14	5	4	10	8	9	16	14
Disapprove strongly	43	52	46	40	60	44	51	16	40
DK/NA	7	2	3	4	2	3	2	6	7

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve	40%	4%	81%	34%	33%	46%	51%	30%		
Disapprove	57	96	16	63	65	51	45	69		
DK/NA	3	1	3	4	2	4	4	1		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	29%	34%	43%	52%	29%	47%	38%	60%	38%	
Disapprove	65	64	55	45	70	50	60	36	59	
DK/NA	6	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	3	

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve	36%	6%	72%	30%	32%	40%	52%	29%		
Disapprove	59	92	21	65	65	53	44	68		
DK/NA	5	1	7	5	3	7	4	3		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	24%	27%	43%	52%	31%	45%	38%	54%	32%	
Disapprove	69	68	54	44	67	51	59	37	61	
DK/NA	8	4	3	4	2	5	3	9	7	

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the situation at the Mexican border?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....			
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG			
							Yes	No		
Approve	27%	3%	56%	22%	25%	29%	33%	21%		
Disapprove	64	95	30	71	68	61	59	73		
DK/NA	9	2	14	7	7	10	9	6		
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Approve	22%	25%	30%	31%	20%	30%	25%	42%	30%	
Disapprove	67	70	62	58	74	62	67	45	58	
DK/NA	12	5	8	10	6	9	7	13	11	

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the nation's policy toward Israel?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	44%	30%	64%	40%	42%	45%	57%	40%
Disapprove	44	61	25	46	47	41	33	47
DK/NA	12	9	10	14	11	14	10	12

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	25%	38%	51%	61%	42%	51%	47%	53%	39%
Disapprove	61	51	38	27	47	38	42	32	48
DK/NA	13	11	11	12	11	12	11	15	13

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - gun violence?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	32%	5%	67%	24%	28%	36%	41%	25%
Disapprove	60	88	27	66	65	54	50	68
DK/NA	8	7	7	11	7	10	9	7

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	23%	29%	36%	41%	25%	37%	31%	54%	27%
Disapprove	67	65	56	50	67	55	61	36	63
DK/NA	10	6	8	9	8	8	8	9	9

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Approve	42%	30%	62%	37%	42%	42%	56%	40%
Disapprove	46	62	26	51	47	45	33	50
DK/NA	12	9	12	12	10	14	11	11

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	22%	38%	49%	57%	43%	49%	46%	49%	33%
Disapprove	66	50	40	31	47	40	43	40	50
DK/NA	12	11	10	12	10	12	11	12	17

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	47%	16%	82%	43%	44%	49%	63%	37%
Disapprove	46	79	12	49	52	41	32	57
DK/NA	7	5	6	8	4	9	5	5

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	40%	41%	50%	59%	42%	52%	47%	68%	44%
Disapprove	49	55	46	34	56	40	47	26	46
DK/NA	11	3	4	7	3	8	5	7	10

22. As you may know, Republicans in the U.S. House of Representatives chose Congressman Mike Johnson of Louisiana to be the new Speaker of the House. Do you approve or disapprove of this choice?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	39%	76%	14%	33%	46%	33%	34%	51%
Disapprove	41	7	72	42	34	47	52	30
DK/NA	20	17	14	25	21	20	14	20

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Approve	30%	42%	43%	38%	51%	38%	44%	16%	34%
Disapprove	40	38	42	45	31	45	38	58	44
DK/NA	30	20	15	17	18	17	18	26	22

31. As you may know, the federal government faces a shutdown if Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th. If this happens, who do you think bears more responsibility: Republicans in Congress or Democrats in Congress?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Republicans	44%	11%	81%	42%	39%	50%	56%	35%
Democrats	27	57	6	24	33	22	22	35
BOTH (VOL)	22	25	9	27	23	21	16	23
DK/NA	7	8	4	7	5	8	7	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Republicans	42%	40%	45%	53%	37%	49%	43%	61%	44%
Democrats	28	25	30	25	35	26	30	15	20
BOTH (VOL)	22	29	17	15	23	18	20	22	26
DK/NA	8	5	7	7	6	7	7	2	10