TREND: (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Tim Scott, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Doug Burgum, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS) (*Note: Scott removed after 11/12/23. When applicable, the second choice of respondents was used to recalculate the matchup results.)

	REGISTE	RED VOTE	RS							
	REPUBLI	CANS/REP	UBLICAN	LEANERS.						
	Nov 15	Nov 01	Sep 13	Aug 16	Jul 19	Jun 14	May 24	Mar 29	Mar 15	Feb 16
	2023*	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Trump	64	64	62	57	54	53	56	47	46	42
DeSantis	16	15	12	18	25	23	25	33	32	36
Haley	9	8	5	3	4	4	3	4	5	5
Hutchinson	-	_	1	1	-	1	_	_	_	_
Christie	2	3	2	3	3	4	2	1	1	_
Ramaswamy	4	3	6	5	2	3	1	1	_	na
Burgum	1	1	_	_	_	_	na	na	na	na
Scott	na	3	3	3	3	4	2	1	1	1
Pence	na	na	5	4	4	4	2	5	3	4
Elder	na	na	_	_	_	_	1	na	na	na
Hurd	na	na	_	1	_	na	na	na	na	na
Suarez	na	na	na	_	_	na	na	na	na	na
Youngkin	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	_	_
Sununu	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	1	_
Noem	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	2	1	_
Cheney	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	2	2
Johnson	na	na	na	na	na	na	_	_	_	na
Pompeo	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1	1	4
Cruz	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2	2	2
Hogan	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	_
SMONE ELSE	1	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
WLDN'T VOTE	_	_	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	_
UNDECIDED	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	4
REFUSED	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

REGISTERED VOTERS..... REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS CANDIDATE CHOSEN..... Firmly Might Set Change DK/NA Nov 15, 2023 46 53 1 Nov 01, 2023 46 52 2 Sep 13, 2023 50 48

TREND: (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, Cenk Uygur, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERSDEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS					
	Nov 15 2023	Nov 01 2023	Sep 13 2023	Aug 16 2023	Jul 19 2023	Jun 14 2023
Biden	74	77	73	72	71	70
Williamson	12	8	8	9	7	8
Uygur	1	2	na	na	na	na
Phillips	4	6	na	na	na	na
Kennedy	na	na	11	13	14	17
SMONE ELSE	1	1	_	1	1	-
WLDN'T VOTE	1	1	1	_	1	_
UNDECIDED	5	5	7	3	5	4
REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1	-

TREND: (If candidate chosen) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

REGISTERED VOTERS..... DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS CANDIDATE CHOSEN.... Firmly Might Set Change DK/NA Nov 15, 2023 40 56 Nov 01, 2023 34 63 2 Sep 13, 2023 39 58 3

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

			REGISTERED VOTERS					
			Biden	Trump	ELSE	VOTE	IDED	REF
Nov	15,	2023	46	48	1	3	1	1
Nov	01,	2023	47	46	1	3	2	1
Sep	13,	2023	47	46	2	2	2	1
Aug	16,	2023	47	46	2	2	3	1
Jul	19,	2023	49	44	2	2	2	2
Jun	14,	2023	48	44	2	3	2	1
May	24,	2023	48	46	1	2	1	2
Mar	29,	2023	48	46	1	2	1	1
Mar	15,	2023	49	45	1	2	2	2
Feb	16,	2023	48	46	1	2	1	1

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGIST	ERED VOTE	RS				
				SMONE	WLDN'T	UNDEC-	
	Biden	Trump	Kennedy	ELSE	VOTE	IDED	REF
Nov 15, 20	123 37	38	21	_	1	2	1
Nov 01, 20	123 39	36	22	_	1	2	-

TREND: If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTE:	RED VOTE	RS	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •				• • • •
	Biden	Trump	Kennedy	West	Stein				REF
Nov 15, 2023	35	38	17	3	3	_	1	2	_
Nov 01, 2023	36	35	19	6	na	1	1	2	-

TREND: (If Trump chosen in five-way matchup) As you may know, former President Donald Trump faces both state and federal criminal charges that range from interfering with the 2020 presidential election and trying to overturn the results to mishandling classified documents after leaving office. If Donald Trump is convicted of criminal charges, would you still vote for him in the general election for president, or not?

		REGIST	rered vo	OTE	RS	
		TRUMP	CHOSEN	IN	5-WAY	MATCHUP
		Yes	No		DK/NA	
Nov 15,	2023	84	9		6	

TREND: In thinking about all the candidates running for president, are you satisfied with the current field of candidates or would you like to see others enter the 2024 presidential race?

			REGISTER	RED VOTER	RS
			Satis-	Others	
			fied	Enter	DK/NA
vov	15,	2023	42	52	6

TREND: Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

			REGISTER	RED VOTE	RS	
					Hvn't	
			Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF
Nov	15,	2023	42	55	2	2
Nov	01,	2023	39	57	1	3
Oct	17,	2023	34	58	4	5
Sep	13,	2023	41	54	2	2
Aug	16,	2023	38	57	2	2
Jul	19,	2023	38	57	3	2
Cont	. ′ d					

	REGISTE	RED VOTE	RS Hvn't	• • • •
	Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF
Jun 14, 2023	37	59	3	1
May 24, 2023	40	56	2	2
Mar 29, 2023	36	58	2	3
Mar 15, 2023	36	58	2	4
Feb 16, 2023	37	57	3	3
Dec 14, 2022	31	59	6	4
Nov 22, 2022	36	55	4	4
Aug 31, 2022	34	57	5	3
Jul 20, 2022	37	55	4	4
Oct 19, 2021	41	52	3	4
May 26, 2021	38	56	2	3
Dec 10, 2020	43	52	3	2
Jul 15, 2020	34	61	3	2
	40	56	2	2
Jun 18, 2020 May 20, 2020	40	55	3	3
<u> </u>				3
Apr 08, 2020	41	52	4	
Mar 09, 2020	39	58	1	2
Feb 10, 2020	42	55	1	2 2
Dec 10, 2019	40	57	2	
Oct 14, 2019	39	56	2	3
Sep 25, 2019	38	55	4	3
May 21, 2019	38	57	2	3
Jan 15, 2019	41	56	2	2
Dec 19, 2018	40	56	2	2
Feb 21, 2018	37	59	2	2
Jan 17, 2018	38	58	3	1
Oct 11, 2017	39	57	2	2
Sep 27, 2017	36	57	4	2
Aug 23, 2017	36	60	3	2
Aug 17, 2017	39	58	2	1
Aug 02, 2017	34	61	2	2
Jun 29, 2017	41	55	1	2
Jun 07, 2017	35	60	2	3
May 24, 2017	37	57	4	2
May 10, 2017	35	58	4	2
Apr 19, 2017	39	56	3	2
Apr 04, 2017	36	59	3	2
Mar 22, 2017	36	57	5	2
Mar 07, 2017	43	53	3	1
Feb 22, 2017	39	55	4	2
Feb 07, 2017	43	52	3	2
Jan 26, 2017	39	52	6	2
Jan 10, 2017	37	51	8	4
Nov 22, 2016	44	46	6	3 High Fav
Jun 29, 2016	34	57	6	2
Jun 01, 2016	34	59	4	2
Mar 23, 2016	33	61	5	1
Feb 18, 2016	37	57	4	2
Feb 05, 2016	34	59	5	2
Dec 22, 2015	33	59	5	3
Dec 02, 2015	35	57	5	3
Nov 04, 2015	37	56	5	2
Sep 24, 2015	36	57	5	2
Aug 27, 2015	36	54	8	2
Jul 30, 2015	27	59	13	2
May 28, 2015	20	69	10	1 Low Fav
-				

TREND: Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

			REGISTER	RED VOTE	RS	
			Fav	Unfav	Hvn't HrdEn	REF
Nov	15	2023	37	59	3	1
Nov	•	2023	40	56	2	2
		2023	36	56	4	4 Low Fav
		2023	39	54	3	3
_		2023	40	55	3	2
_		2023	40	54	4	2
		2023	42	54	2	2
		2023	39	54	4	2
		2023	37	56	4	3
		2023	40	54	4	2
		2023	38	54	4	3
		2022	43	49	7	2
		2022	40	53	6	2
	31,		40	52	7	2
_		2022	37	57	4	3
		2021	40	50	7	2
		2021	49	44	5	3
_		2021	54	38	5	2 High Fav
	•	2020	45	44	9	2
		2020	45	43	9	3
		2020	42	46	10	3
		2020	45	41	12	2
		2020	43	43	12	2
		2020	45	40	12	3
		2020	43	50	5	2
		2019	44	47	7	2
		2019	41	43	14	3
		2019	45	45	9	2
		2019	49	39	11	2
_		2018	53	33	12	2
		2018	53	29	17	1
		2015	50	34	14	1
Aug		2015	48	39	11	1
Juĺ	30,	2015	49	39	10	2
May	28,	2015	43	41	12	3
	•	2014	42	44	14	_
Dec	11,	2013	37	48	13	2
Jul	12,	2013	38	44	16	2
May		2013	37	44	19	1
Feb	08,	2013	46	41	11	2
Nov	12,	2008	50	23	25	2

TREND: Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

			REGISTE	RED VOTE	RS	
					Hvn't	
			Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF
Nov	15,	2023	32	36	30	2
Nov	01,	2023	31	36	31	2
Oct	17,	2023	24	32	42	3 Low Fav
Sep	13,	2023	32	35	31	1
Aug	16,	2023	34	35	29	2
Jul	19,	2023	35	32	32	2 High Fav
Jun	14,	2023	31	26	43	1

TREND: Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

		REGISTERED VOTERS						
				Hvn't				
		Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF			
15,	2023	11	21	67	1			
01,	2023	12	18	69	2			
14,	2023	12	11	76	1			
	01,	15, 2023 01, 2023 14, 2023	Fav 15, 2023 11 01, 2023 12	Fav Unfav 15, 2023 11 21 21 18	Fav Unfav Hvn't HrdEn 15, 2023 11 21 67 69 69			

TREND: Is your opinion of Jill Stein favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

			REG	REGISTERED VOTERS					
					Hvn't				
			Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF			
Nov	15,	2023	7	26	66	1			

TREND: Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

			REGISTERED VOTERS			
					Hvn't	
			Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF
Nov	15,	2023	30	51	18	1
Nov	01,	2023	29	53	17	1 Low Fav
Sep	13,	2023	33	48	17	1
Aug	16,	2023	32	49	17	2
Jul	19,	2023	34	47	18	2
Jun	14,	2023	33	48	18	1
Мау	24,	2023	34	42	22	2
Mar	29,	2023	36	39	24	1
Mar	15,	2023	36	40	23	1
Feb	16,	2023	37	35	26	2 High Fav
Nov	22,	2022	36	32	30	2
Jul	20,	2022	33	33	32	2

TREND: Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

			REGISTERED VOTERS			
					Hvn't	
			Fav	Unfav	HrdEn	REF
Nov	15,	2023	29	34	36	1
Nov	01,	2023	24	35	39	2
Sep	13,	2023	31	30	38	1 High Fav
Aug	16,	2023	26	35	39	1
Jul	19,	2023	22	34	43	1
Jun	14,	2023	23	35	40	1
May	24,	2023	19	27	52	2 Low Fav
Mar	29,	2023	21	25	53	2
Mar	15,	2023	21	29	49	1
Feb	16,	2023	21	23	54	2

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	REGIST	ERED VOT	ERS
	App	Dis	DK/NA
	0.5		_
Nov 15, 2023	37	59	5
Nov 01, 2023	39	58	4
Oct 17, 2023	38	56	6
Sep 13, 2023	39	55	6
Aug 16, 2023	39	55 53	6 7
Jul 19, 2023	40 42	53 54	4
Jun 14, 2023 May 24, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 29, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 15, 2023	39	55	5
Feb 16, 2023	40	55	5
Jan 18, 2023	38	53	9
Dec 14, 2022	43	49	8
Nov 22, 2022	36	55	9
Nov 02, 2022	37	54	9
Aug 31, 2022	41	53	6
Jul 20, 2022	33	59	8 Low App
Jun 22, 2022	35	58	7
Jun 08, 2022	35	56	9
May 18, 2022	38	55	7
Apr 27, 2022	40	51	9
Apr 13, 2022	35	55	10
Apr 06, 2022	40	54	6
Mar 30, 2022	38	55	7
Mar 16, 2022	40	53	7
Mar 07, 2022	40	51	9
Feb 28, 2022	38	52	10
Feb 16, 2022	37	56	7
Jan 12, 2022	35	54	11
Nov 18, 2021	38	53	9
Oct 19, 2021	40	51	9
Oct 06, 2021	40	53	7
Sep 14, 2021	44	50	7
Aug 04, 2021	47	44	9
May 26, 2021	49	42	8
Apr 14, 2021	50	42	8
Feb 17, 2021	52	38	10 High App
Feb 03, 2021	50	36	14

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president? COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove? (* Low also 16%)

			REGISTER	RED VOTE	RS					
			APPROVE.		DISAPPRO	OVE				
			Strngly	Smwht	Smwht	Strngly	DK/N	ΙA		
Nov	15.	2023	19	17	9	49	6			
		2023	19	19	11	46	4			
		2023	20	18	11	44	7			
		2023	20	19	9	46	6			
		2023	19	20	11	44	6			
Juĺ	19,	2023	20	20	10	42	7			
Jun	14,	2023	22	20	11	42	4			
Мау	24,	2023	20	18	12	44	5			
Mar	29,	2023	18	19	12	45	6			
		2023	18	21	13	43	6			
Feb	16,	2023	19	21	11	44	6			
Jan	18,	2023	20	18	7	45	10			
Dec	14,	2022	21	21	9	40	9			
Nov	22,	2022	20	16	9	45	10			
Nov	02,	2022	21	16	5	48	9			
Aug	31,	2022	20	21	8	44	7			
Jul	20,	2022	16	17	11	47	9 I	WOL	App	Strngly
Jun	22,	2022	18	16	9	49	8			
Jun	08,	2022	16	19	8	47	10 *			
		2022	19	19	8	47	7			
		2022	20	20	7	44	9			
		2022	20	15	9	45	11			
		2022	21	18	7	47	7			
		2022	22	14	10	45	9			
		2022	21	19	7	46	8			
Mar	07,	2022	22	17	7	43	11			
		2022	19	18	7	45	11			
		2022	19	18	9	46	8			
		2022	19	16	10	43	12			
		2021	23	14	7	46	10			
		2021	20	20	6	45	9			
		2021	21	19	8	45	8			
		2021	27	16	7	43	8			
_		2021	29	17	5	39	10			
		2021	35	14	5	37	10			
_		2021	35	14	4	38	9	_		
		2021	40	11	4	34		ligh	App	Strngly
Feb	03,	2021	38	11	5	32	15			

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the economy? (* Low also 29%)

	REGI	STERED VOT	ERS	
	App	Dis	DK/NA	
Nov 15, 2023 Nov 01, 2023 Oct 17, 2023 Sep 13, 2023 Aug 16, 2023 Jul 19, 2023 Jun 14, 2023 May 24, 2023 Mar 29, 2023	40 38 35 35 39 39 41 36	59 57 57 60 56 57 55 60	3 5 4 4 4 4 4 5	
Mar 15, 2023 Feb 16, 2023 Jan 18, 2023 Dec 14, 2022 Nov 22, 2022 Nov 02, 2022 Aug 31, 2022	38 37 36 39 33 33	58 58 60 56 63 60	4 5 5 5 4 5	
Jul 20, 2022 Jun 22, 2022 Jun 08, 2022 May 18, 2022 Apr 27, 2022 Apr 06, 2022 Mar 30, 2022 Feb 16, 2022 Jan 12, 2022 Nov 18, 2021 Oct 06, 2021 Sep 14, 2021	29 33 29 33 35 37 36 37 35 36 37 35 41 45	65 63 64 62 60 59 58 57 60 58 55 51 50	6 Low App 4 6 * 5 5 4 7 6 5 7 6 5 4 5	
Aug 04, 2021 May 26, 2021 Apr 14, 2021 Feb 17, 2021	. 47 . 50	45 44 39	8 7 High App 13)

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	REGISTE	RED VOTE	RS
	App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov 15, 2023	34	61	5 Low App
Nov 01, 2023	36	59	5
Oct 17, 2023	37	54	9
Aug 16, 2023	38	55	7
Jul 19, 2023	41	52	7
Jun 14, 2023	40	54	7
May 24, 2023	41	54	5
Mar 29, 2023	38	57	5
Mar 15, 2023	41	52	6
Feb 16, 2023	37	56	7
Jan 18, 2023	38	54	8
Dec 14, 2022	39	52	9
Nov 22, 2022	38	54	8
Nov 02, 2022	36	56	7
Aug 31, 2022	40	54	7
Jul 20, 2022	37	55	8
Apr 27, 2022	39	54	7
Mar 16, 2022	41	53	6
Feb 16, 2022	36	56	8
Jan 12, 2022	35	55	10
Nov 18, 2021	35	54	11
Oct 06, 2021	36	58	6
Sep 14, 2021	36	57	7
Aug 04, 2021	42	46	11 High App
May 26, 2021	39	46	15

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation at the Mexican border?

			REGISTER	RED VOTER	RS
			App	Dis	DK/NA
Nov	15,	2023	26	65	9
Nov	01,	2023	27	64	9
Oct	17,	2023	23	63	13
Mar	15,	2023	24	65	11
Jan	18,	2023	17	70	13 Low App
Nov	02,	2022	26	62	12
Aug	31,	2022	28	60	12
May	18,	2022	28	58	13
Apr	27,	2022	29	60	11
Oct	06,	2021	24	67	9
Apr	14,	2021	30	56	14 High App

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

	REGIST App	TERED VO' Dis	TERS DK/NA
Nov 15,	37	54	9
Nov 01,	42	46	12

TREND: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine? (* Low also 40%)

			REGISTER	RED VOTER	RS
			App	Dis	DK/NA
NT	1 -	2022	4.7	4.0	_
	•	2023	47	49	5
	,	2023	47	46	7
	,	2023	47	45	8
		2023	43	51	6
_		2023	44	51	6
		2023	45	48	8
Jun	14,	2023	46	47	7
May	24,	2023	46	48	6
Mar	29,	2023	42	52	6
Mar	15,	2023	48	46	6 High App
Feb	16,	2023	43	49	8
Jan	18,	2023	46	46	8
Dec	14,	2022	45	46	9
Nov	22,	2022	45	47	9
Nov	02,	2022	43	49	8
Jul	20,	2022	41	51	8
Jun	22,	2022	40	52	8 Low App
		2022	43	50	7
May	18,	2022	45	49	6
Apr	27,	2022	45	48	7
_	13,		40	49	11 *
=		2022	43	51	6
_		2022	45	45	10
	,	2022	43	50	7
		2022	43	46	11
	,	2022	40	47	13 *
- 0.0	,				

TREND: In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, or international conflicts?

	REGISTERED Nov 15 2023	VOTERS
Economy	28	
Climate change	5	
Health care	5	
Racial inequality	3	
Immigration	12	
Abortion	3	
Gun violence	8	
Crime	4	
Preserving democracy	21	
Intl conflicts	8	
SOMETHING ELSE(VOL)	3	
DK/NA	1	

TREND: Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would best represent the United States on the world stage: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

		REGIST:	ERED VOT	ERS
		Trump	Biden	DK/NA
Nov 15,	2023	48	44	8

TREND: How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right; almost all of the time, most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever?

		REGISTERED VOTERS				
		All	Most	Some	Ever	DK/NA
Nov 15, Jan 28, Jan 24, Mar 22,	2020 2018	3 3 2 1	14 14 12 16	44 51 54 56	37 30 30 26	2 2 1 2
Feb 07, Jan 10, Aug 31, Nov 26,	2017 2017 2015	4 2 2 2	19 16 13	47 52 51 50	29 27 34 34	2 High Almost All + Most 3 1
Jul 02, Jan 21, Dec 10,	2014 2014 2013	2 2 1	12 13 11	49 50 46	37 33 41	1 2 1 Low Almost All + Most
Nov 12, Oct 01, Jul 12, May 30, Jul 22, Mar 24,	2013 2013 2013 2010	2 3 2 3 2 2	13 14 14 12 16 17	49 51 46 47 50	35 31 37 36 31 30	1 2 1 1 1
Feb 11,		2	16	54	27	1

TREND: As you may know, the federal government faces a shutdown if Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th. If this happens, who do you think bears more responsibility, Republicans in Congress or Democrats in Congress?

			REGISTERED VOTERS					
			Reps	Dems	BOTH	DK/NA		
Nov	15,	2023	45	31	17	7		
Nov	01,	2023	44	27	22	7		

TREND: In general, do you think it is appropriate for government shutdowns to be used as leverage in policy disagreements, or do you think it is inappropriate?

			REGISTERED VOTERS			
			In-			
			Approp	approp	DK/NA	
VoV	15,	2023	11	87	2	
Jan	29,	2019	16	79	5	