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## FOR RELEASE: NOVEMBER 15, 2023

## MORE THAN 7 IN 10 INDEPENDENTS WANT OTHER CANDIDATES TO ENTER 2024 PRESIDENTIAL RACE, QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS; DISAPPROVAL OF BIDEN'S HANDLING OF MIDEAST CONFLICT RISES

In a presidential race that already has more than a dozen candidates including a current and former president, a majority of voters ( 52 percent) say they would like to see other candidates enter the 2024 presidential race, while 42 percent say they are satisfied with the current field, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

Independents (72-20 percent) and Democrats (58-39 percent) say they would like to see other candidates enter the presidential race, while Republicans (67-29 percent) say they are satisfied with the current field of candidates.
"Polarized on virtually every major issue, but restless for change at the top, voters say when it comes to the 2024 lineup, there is room for more. Independents and Democrats are open to more candidates in the 2024 presidential race, while Republicans are mostly satisfied with the field," said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

## GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump, Trump receives 48 percent support among registered voters and Biden receives 46 percent support, leaving the race too close to call. It does, however, mark the first time since February 2023 that Trump has the numerical edge over Biden as all other Quinnipiac University polls have shown close races, but with Biden having the numerical edge.

In today's poll, Republicans back Trump $96-2$ percent and Democrats back Biden $94-4$ percent. Independents are evenly split, with 44 percent supporting Biden and 44 percent supporting Trump.
"Trump on top for the first time, at least numerically, and Biden in a slow slide. Though the gap between them is small, the optics of the incumbent now on the downside of a neck and neck race against an opponent taking legal fire from all corners can't be good," added Malloy.

In a three-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Robert F . Kennedy, Jr., Trump receives 38 percent support, Biden receives 37 percent support, and Kennedy receives 21 percent support.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Cornel West and Green Party candidate Jill Stein, Trump receives 38 percent support, Biden receives 35 percent support, Kennedy receives 17 percent support, and West and Stein each receive 3 percent support.

Among voters supporting Trump in the five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, 84 percent say they would still vote for Trump if he is convicted of criminal charges, while 9 percent say they would not vote for him if he is convicted.

Voters were asked how much of the time they think they can trust the government in Washington to do what is right: 3 percent say almost all of the time, 14 percent say most of the time, 44 percent say some of the time, and 37 percent say hardly ever.

In the five-way matchup, among voters who say they think they can hardly ever trust the government to do what is right, Trump leads with 56 percent support, followed by Kennedy with 20 percent support, Biden with 12 percent support, and West and Stein with 4 percent support each.

## PRIMARY RACES

In the Republican presidential primary race, 64 percent of Republicans and Republican leaning voters back Trump, 16 percent back Florida Governor Ron DeSantis, 9 percent back former United Nations Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley, 4 percent back entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy, 2 percent back former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie, and 1 percent back North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum.

In the Democratic presidential primary race, 74 percent of Democrats and Democratic leaning voters support President Biden, 12 percent support author Marianne Williamson, 4 percent support U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips, and 1 percent support political commentator Cenk Uygur.

## BIDEN

Voters give President Biden a negative 37 - 59 percent job approval rating, compared to a negative 39 58 percent job approval rating two weeks ago in a Quinnipiac University national poll.

Voters were asked about Biden's handling of...

- the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine: 47 percent approve, 49 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 37 percent approve, 54 percent disapprove, with 9 percent not offering an opinion;
- the economy: 37 percent approve, 59 percent disapprove, with 3 percent not offering an opinion;
- foreign policy: 34 percent approve, 61 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 26 percent approve, 65 percent disapprove, with 9 percent not offering an opinion.
"President Biden's foreign policy numbers languish, with voter discontent for his dealing with the IsraelHamas war jumping in just two weeks' time," added Malloy.


## U.S. ON WORLD STAGE

When voters were asked who would best represent the United States on the world stage, regardless of how they intend to vote, 48 percent say Trump, while 44 percent say Biden, and 8 percent did not offer an opinion.

## MOST URGENT ISSUE

Given a list of ten issues and asked which is the most urgent one facing the country today, 28 percent of voters say the economy, 21 percent say preserving democracy in the United States, and 12 percent say immigration.

Among Republicans, the top issue is the economy (41 percent) followed by immigration ( 23 percent) and preserving democracy in the United States (12 percent).

Among Democrats, the top issue is preserving democracy in the United States ( 34 percent) followed by the economy (16 percent), gun violence (14 percent), and climate change (11 percent).

Among independents, the top issues are the economy ( 25 percent) and preserving democracy in the United States ( 22 percent), followed by international conflicts ( 10 percent).

1,574 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from November 9th -13 th with a margin of error of $+/-2.5$ percentage points. The survey included 686 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points and 666 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of $+/-3.8$ percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.
Visit poll.qu.edu or www.facebook.com/quinnipiacpoll Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on Twitter @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, Vivek Ramaswamy, and Doug Burgum for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS..................................................... POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY WHITE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | PARTYID..... |  | POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY CONSERVATIVE Mod/ |  |  |  |  | WHITE........ 4 YR COLL DEG |  |
|  | Tot | Rep | RepLn | Very | Smwht | Lib | Men | Wom | Yes | No |
| Trump | 64\% | 67\% | 53\% | 71\% | 59\% | 59\% | 63\% | 65\% | 48\% | 70\% |
| DeSantis | 16 | 17 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| Haley | 9 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 8 |
| Hutchinson | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Christie | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Ramaswamy | 4 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Burgum | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| REFUSED | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS............. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS |  |  |  |
|  | CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q1.......... CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q1 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Not |  |
|  | Tot | Trump | Trump |  |
| Firmly set | 46\% | 59\% | 21\% |  |
| Might change | 53 | 40 | 78 |  |
| DK/NA | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, Cenk Uygur, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY |  |  |  |  | WHITE. |  |
|  |  | PARTYID. |  | LIBERAL. |  | Mod/ |  |  | 4 YR COLL |  |
|  | Tot | Dem | DemLn | Very | Smwht | Cons | Men | Wom | Yes | No |
| Biden | 74\% | 79\% | 58\% | 81\% | 79\% | 69\% | 75\% | 74\% | 84\% | 74\% |
| Williamson | 12 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 6 | 11 |
| Uygur | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Phillips | 4 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 5 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| REFUSED(VOL) | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE. . . . . . . 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Biden | 46\% | 2\% | 94\% | 44\% | 41\% | 50\% | 58\% | 33\% |  |
| Trump | 48 | 96 | 4 | 44 | 53 | 43 | 39 | 62 |  |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 |  |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE..... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Biden | 52\% | 44\% | 41\% | 53\% | 38\% | 46\% | 42\% | 68\% | 49\% |
| Trump | 43 | 49 | 53 | 43 | 58 | 50 | 54 | 21 | 43 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 7 |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |
| REFUSED | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE....... |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Biden | 37\% | $2 \%$ | 81\% | 30\% | 35\% | 39\% | 52\% | 28\% |  |
| Trump | 38 | 83 | 3 | 25 | 41 | 35 | 31 | 52 |  |
| Kennedy | 21 | 14 | 14 | 37 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 19 |  |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |  |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Biden | 39\% | 34\% | 33\% | 46\% | 34\% | 39\% | 37\% | 51\% | 32\% |
| Trump | 26 | 41 | 43 | 37 | 47 | 41 | 44 | 16 | 33 |
| Kennedy | 32 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 25 | 29 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 2 |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| REFUSED | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 |


| Biden | $68 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trump | 14 | 34 | 55 |
| Kennedy | 15 | 18 | 27 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | 1 | - |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | - | 1 | 2 |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| REFUSED | - | - | 1 |

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

|  | REGISTERED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Biden | 35\% | 1\% | 77\% | 29\% | 33\% | 37\% | 50\% | 26\% |  |
| Trump | 38 | 84 | 3 | 25 | 41 | 35 | 32 | 52 |  |
| Kennedy | 17 | 12 | 12 | 30 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 17 |  |
| West | 3 | - | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 |  |
| Stein | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |  |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |  |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |  |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
| REFUSED | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Biden | 33\% | 31\% | 33\% | 47\% | 32\% | 38\% | 35\% | 50\% | 30\% |
| Trump | 25 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 16 | 30 |
| Kennedy | 25 | 19 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 25 |
| West | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| Stein | 7 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| REFUSED | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


| Biden | $66 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trump | 16 | 33 | 56 |
| Kennedy | 10 | 16 | 20 |
| West | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Stein | - | 3 | 4 |
| SMONE ELSE (VOL) | - | 1 | - |
| WLDN'T VOTE (VOL) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| UNDECIDED (VOL) | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| REFUSED | - | - | 1 |


| HOW MUCH TIME <br> AlmostAll/ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Most | Some | GOV Q25 <br> Hardly <br> Ever |
| $66 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| 16 | 33 | 56 |
| 10 | 16 | 20 |
| 3 | 3 | 4 |
| - | 3 | 4 |
| - | 1 | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 2 |
| - | - | 1 |

6. (If Trump chosen q5) As you may know, former President Donald Trump faces both state and federal criminal charges that range from interfering with the 2020 presidential election and trying to overturn the results to mishandling classified documents after leaving office. If Donald Trump is convicted of criminal charges, would you still vote for him in the general election for president, or not?

| TRUMP CHOSEN Q5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4 Y | LL |
| Tot | Rep | Ind | Men | Wom | Yes | No |
| 84\% | 86\% | 81\% | 88\% | 80\% | 81\% | 89\% |
| 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 8 |
| 6 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 9 | 4 |

7. In thinking about all the candidates running for president, are you satisfied with the current field of candidates or would you like to see others enter the 2024 presidential race?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Satisfied | 42\% | 67\% | 39\% | 20\% | 44\% | 40\% | 38\% | 52\% |  |
| Others enter | 52 | 29 | 58 | 72 | 51 | 53 | 58 | 43 |  |
| DK/NA | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE.... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Satisfied | 30\% | 36\% | 45\% | 56\% | 47\% | 46\% | 47\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| Others enter | 65 | 57 | 50 | 39 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 60 | 56 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 |

8. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes No |  |  |
| Favorable | 42\% | 86\% | 3\% | 34\% | 47\% | 37\% | 30\% | 55\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 55 | 12 | 94 | 62 | 50 | 60 | 69 | 42 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |  |
| REFUSED | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 31\% | 44\% | 46\% | 39\% | 50\% | 42\% | 46\% | 19\% | 40\% |
| Unfavorable | 65 | 52 | 50 | 59 | 49 | 55 | 52 | 74 | 59 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| REFUSED | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |

9. Is your opinion of Joe Biden favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WHITE........ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | Yes | No |  |
| Favorable | 37\% | 2\% | 80\% | 32\% | 33\% | 41\% | 48\% | 26\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 59 | 94 | 18 | 64 | 64 | 55 | 50 | 70 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% | 49\% | 31\% | 38\% | 35\% | 58\% | 38\% |
| Unfavorable | 61 | 62 | 60 | 48 | 68 | 59 | 63 | 33 | 58 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| REFUSED | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

10. Is your opinion of Robert F. Kennedy Jr. favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

11. Is your opinion of Cornel West favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Favorable | 11\% | 6\% | 17\% | 11\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 5\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 21 | 23 | 25 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 25 | 21 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 67 | 70 | 58 | 72 | 63 | 70 | 63 | 73 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% | 22\% | 18\% |
| Unfavorable | 10 | 14 | 25 | 31 | 26 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 78 | 70 | 63 | 60 | 64 | 74 | 69 | 54 | 65 |
| REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |

12. Is your opinion of Jill Stein favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Favorable | 7\% | 3\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 26 | 25 | 33 | 18 | 30 | 22 | 36 | 22 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 66 | 71 | 55 | 72 | 62 | 70 | 53 | 73 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 13\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 12\% |
| Unfavorable | 21 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 21 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 66 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 62 | 69 | 66 | 71 | 66 |
| REFUSED | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |

13. Is your opinion of Ron DeSantis favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

|  | Tot | REGISTERED V |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Favorable | 30\% | 66\% | 4\% | 24\% | 36\% | 25\% | 32\% | 39\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 51 | 18 | 83 | 54 | 47 | 54 | 62 | 40 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 18 | 15 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 20 | 4 | 19 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 18\% | 28\% | 38\% | 35\% | 45\% | 30\% | 37\% | 7\% | 26\% |
| Unfavorable | 51 | 52 | 47 | 55 | 44 | 52 | 48 | 64 | 52 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 31 | 18 | 14 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| REFUSED | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

14. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Favorable | 29\% | 47\% | 17\% | 28\% | 33\% | 26\% | 37\% | 33\% |  |
| Unfavorable | 34 | 24 | 48 | 29 | 35 | 33 | 41 | 30 |  |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 36 | 28 | 33 | 42 | 31 | 40 | 20 | 36 |  |
| REFUSED | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Favorable | 12\% | 25\% | 35\% | 40\% | 40\% | 29\% | 35\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| Unfavorable | 29 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 30 | 32 |
| Hvn't hrd enough | 59 | 37 | 30 | 20 | 24 | 35 | 30 | 48 | 48 |
| REFUSED | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE....... <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Approve | 37\% | 2\% | 76\% | 34\% | 34\% | 39\% | 50\% | 27\% |  |
| Disapprove | 59 | 97 | 18 | 60 | 63 | 54 | 49 | 69 |  |
| DK/NA | 5 | - | 5 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 4 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Approve | 30\% | 35\% | 36\% | 49\% | 33\% | 38\% | 36\% | 54\% | 31\% |
| Disapprove | 60 | 61 | 59 | 49 | 66 | 57 | 61 | 37 | 58 |
| DK/NA | 10 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 10 |

15a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president? COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q15) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR | No | DEG |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes |  |  |
| Approve strongly | 19\% | - | 46\% | 11\% | 16\% | 22\% | 29\% | 15\% |  |
| Approve smwht | 17 | 2 | 29 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 20 | 12 |  |
| Disapprove smwht | 9 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 |  |
| Disapprove strongly | 49 | 91 | 8 | 46 | 53 | 45 | 40 | 61 |  |
| DK/NA | 6 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE..... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Approve strongly | 5\% | 15\% | 21\% | 34\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% | 29\% | 13\% |
| Approve smwht | 25 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 24 | 19 |
| Disapprove smwht | 17 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 13 |
| Disapprove strongly | 43 | 53 | 48 | 45 | 56 | 49 | 53 | 26 | 46 |
| DK/NA | 10 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 10 |

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

REGISTERED VOTERS $\qquad$

|  |  |  |  |  |  | WHITE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR | LL |  |
| Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | Yes | No |  |
| 37\% | 2\% | 80\% | 33\% | 34\% | 40\% | 51\% | 28\% |  |
| 59 | 97 | 18 | 61 | 63 | 56 | 48 | 68 |  |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 |  |
| AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHIT |  |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| 34\% | 36\% | 37\% | 48\% | 34\% | 39\% | 36\% | 53\% | 36\% |
| 59 | 60 | 61 | 51 | 64 | 57 | 61 | 43 | 58 |
| 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

18. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handing - the situation at the Mexican border?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE. . . . . . . 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Approve | 26\% | 1\% | 58\% | 17\% | 24\% | 27\% | 32\% | 19\% |  |
| Disapprove | 65 | 97 | 30 | 70 | 69 | 61 | 59 | 74 |  |
| DK/NA | 9 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 7 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Approve | 31\% | 23\% | 22\% | 30\% | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 40\% | 29\% |
| Disapprove | 55 | 68 | 70 | 63 | 73 | 64 | 68 | 48 | 64 |
| DK/NA | 14 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 7 |

19. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Approve | 37\% | 22\% | 60\% | 33\% | 39\% | 36\% | 47\% | 34\% |  |
| Disapprove | 54 | 73 | 33 | 54 | 53 | 55 | 45 | 58 |  |
| DK/NA | 9 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Approve | 22\% | 35\% | 41\% | 51\% | 41\% | 37\% | 39\% | 43\% | 33\% |
| Disapprove | 68 | 56 | 49 | 44 | 52 | 54 | 53 | 40 | 61 |
| DK/NA | 11 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 17 | 6 |

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

|  | REGIST | ERED VO | ERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WHIT |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 YR | LL |  |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | Yes | No |  |
| Approve | 47\% | 16\% | 82\% | 45\% | 46\% | 47\% | 61\% | 39\% |  |
| Disapprove | 49 | 81 | 15 | 48 | 50 | 47 | 36 | 57 |  |
| DK/NA | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHIT |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Approve | 46\% | 42\% | 45\% | 58\% | 46\% | 48\% | 47\% | 55\% | 45\% |
| Disapprove | 48 | 54 | 49 | 40 | 51 | 47 | 49 | 31 | 54 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 1 |

22. In your opinion, what is the most urgent issue facing the country today: the economy, climate change, health care, racial inequality, immigration, abortion, gun violence, crime, preserving democracy in the United States, or international conflicts?

|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE........ <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Economy | 28\% | 41\% | 16\% | 25\% | 32\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% |  |
| Climate change | 5 | - | 11 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 |  |
| Health care | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |  |
| Racial inequality | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |  |
| Immigration | 12 | 23 | 2 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 17 |  |
| Abortion | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 |  |
| Gun violence | 8 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 8 |  |
| Crime | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |  |
| Preserving democracy | 21 | 12 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 33 | 18 |  |
| Intl conflicts | 8 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 9 |  |
| SOMETHING ELSE (VOL) | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |  |
| DK/NA | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Economy | 33\% | 38\% | 25\% | 18\% | 30\% | 21\% | 25\% | 31\% | 35\% |
| Climate change | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Health care | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 |
| Racial inequality | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| Immigration | 2 | 7 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 11 |
| Abortion | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Gun violence | 9 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 2 |
| Crime | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Preserving democracy | 17 | 20 | 19 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 15 | 12 |
| Intl conflicts | 13 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 13 |
| SOMETHING ELSE (VOL) | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| DK/NA | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

23. Regardless of how you intend to vote, who do you think would best represent the United States on the world stage: Donald Trump or Joe Biden?

24. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right; almost all of the time, most of the time, only some of the time, or hardly ever?

|  | STERED VOTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Almost all the time | 3\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
| Most of the time | 14 | 5 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 14 |  |
| Some of the time | 44 | 40 | 52 | 44 | 41 | 46 | 50 | 42 |  |
| Hardly ever | 37 | 53 | 17 | 38 | 39 | 35 | 28 | 42 |  |
| DK/NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE..... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Almost all the time | 4\% | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 6\% | $2 \%$ | 3\% | $2 \%$ | 5\% | 7\% |
| Most of the time | 9 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 12 |
| Some of the time | 44 | 45 | 46 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 39 | 48 |
| Hardly ever | 42 | 38 | 35 | 31 | 39 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 32 |
| DK/NA | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

29. As you may know, the federal government faces a shutdown if Congress fails to pass a government funding bill by November 17th. If this happens, who do you think bears more responsibility: Republicans in Congress or Democrats in Congress?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE....... . <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Republicans | 45\% | 11\% | 87\% | 42\% | 43\% | 48\% | 58\% | 35\% |  |
| Democrats | 31 | 63 | 5 | 26 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 39 |  |
| BOTH (VOL) | 17 | 20 | 6 | 23 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 18 |  |
| DK/NA | 7 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 8 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS. |  |  | WHITE..... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Republicans | 52\% | 43\% | 40\% | 52\% | 42\% | 45\% | 43\% | 60\% | 49\% |
| Democrats | 24 | 30 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 33 | 17 | 33 |
| BOTH (VOL) | 12 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 11 |
| DK/NA | 12 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 7 |

30. In general, do you think it is appropriate for government shutdowns to be used as leverage in policy disagreements, or do you think it is inappropriate?

|  | REGISTERED VOTERS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tot | Rep | Dem | Ind | Men | Wom | WHITE......... <br> 4 YR COLL DEG |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes | No |  |
| Appropriate | 11\% | 19\% | 3\% | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 10\% | 13\% |  |
| Inappropriate | 87 | 79 | 96 | 85 | 83 | 90 | 88 | 85 |  |
| DK/NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
|  | AGE IN | YRS |  |  | WHITE. |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18-34 | 35-49 | 50-64 | $65+$ | Men | Wom | Wht | Blk | Hsp |
| Appropriate | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 6\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | $3 \%$ | 10\% |
| Inappropriate | 87 | 88 | 84 | 91 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 96 | 87 |
| DK/NA | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

